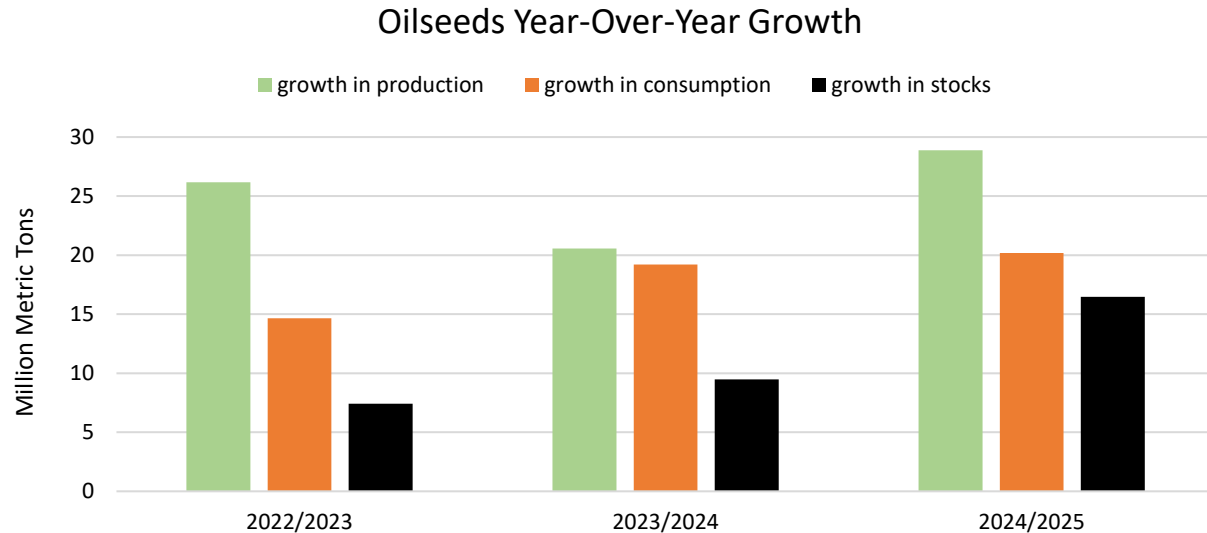


Oilseeds: World Markets and Trade

Oilseeds Stocks Forecast to Reach Record Highs in 2024/25

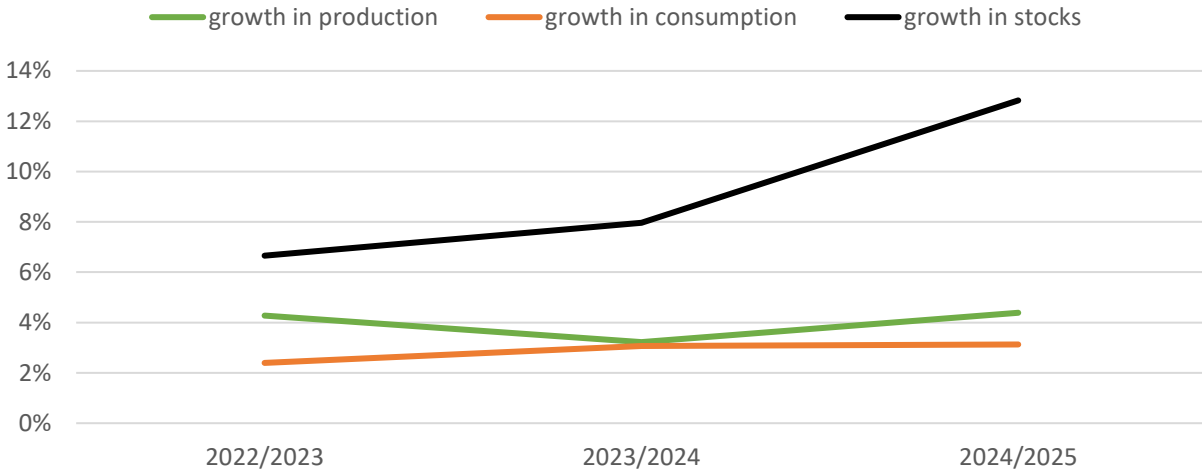


Global oilseed production in 2024/25 is projected at a new record of 687 million tons, up 4 percent compared to the 2023/24 marketing year. This boost is driven by higher soybean output in South America and the United States. World soybean production is forecast to rise over 25 million tons (over 6 percent) to 422 million. Global rapeseed production is almost unchanged as gains in Canada, Australia, and China are forecast to offset declines in the European Union, Ukraine, and India. World sunflowerseed production is projected to grow modestly as gains in Ukraine and the European Union slightly outpace reductions for Argentina and Russia. Other oilseeds such as cottonseed, peanut, and palm kernel seed are also projected to grow slightly, while copra is forecast to decline.

Global oilseed consumption is forecast to rise 3 percent in 2024/25, driven by soybean crush recovery in Argentina, growing feed demand in China, as well as rising demand for soybean oil in the United States. Global oilseeds crush is projected at nearly 561 million tons with China, the United States, Brazil, the European Union, and Argentina driving gains. Soybean crush and consumption are projected to account for most of the growth in global oilseed use. Global rapeseed crush is forecast unchanged as gains in Canada and the European Union are offset by reductions in China, Ukraine, and India. Global sunflowerseed processing is expected slightly lower as reductions in Argentina and Ukraine are not fully offset by gains in the European Union and Russia.

Global oilseed trade is forecast up 4 percent with higher soybean and rapeseed demand more than offsetting lower sunflowerseed imports. Continuing expansion of soybean planted area in South America will likely pressure soybean prices in 2024/25 and encourage more imports in Asia, the Middle East, and North Africa. The European Union is projected to import more rapeseed while imports of sunflowerseed will be curbed by lower supplies in the Black Sea region. Soybean exports from Brazil are projected at a new record and will account for 58 percent of global trade. Although U.S. exports are forecast to rise compared to the current marketing year, market share is expected at only 28 percent, below the 5-year average.

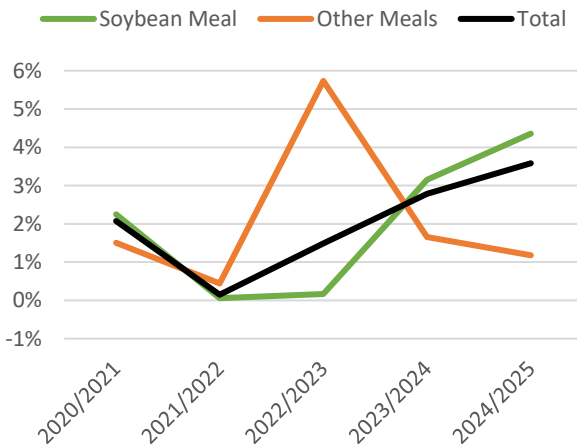
Oilseeds Year-Over-Year Growth



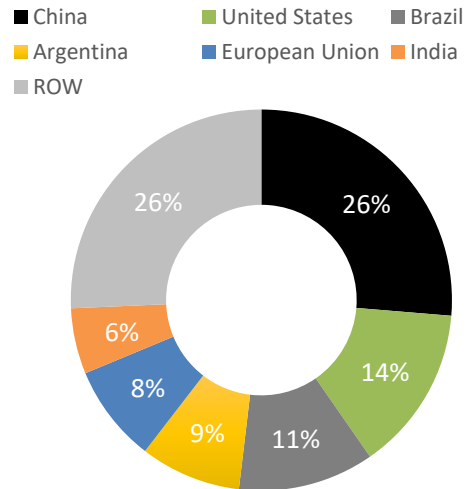
Global oilseed ending stocks are projected to rise 13 percent to record highs as growing global production outpaces demand. Increasing world stocks are mainly driven by soybean output gains in South America and the United States. China stocks are also projected to grow as another record Brazil crop is likely to drive global export prices lower and encourage more imports.

Global oilseed meal production is forecast to grow 4 percent in 2024/25 led by soybean crush growth in China, the United States, Brazil, and Argentina. China is projected to remain the world’s largest oilseeds crusher, accounting for 26 percent of global oilseed meal production. Global oilseed meal consumption is expected to climb nearly 4 percent, mostly on soybean meal demand in China, the United States, Brazil, and the European Union. Other oilseed meal consumption is also projected to grow but at a slower pace than soybean meal.

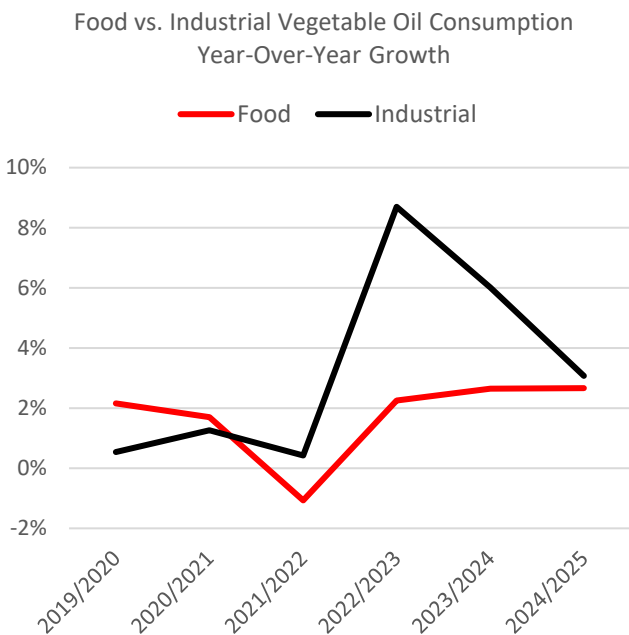
Global Meal Consumption YOY Growth (Soybean Meal Equivalent)



2024/2025 Global Oilseed Meal Production



Global vegetable oil production in 2024/25 is expected to grow by 2 percent to 228 million tons, with major gains for soybean, palm, and rapeseed oil. Additionally, small growth is forecast for sunflowerseed oil production and a slight recovery in olive oil output. Global consumption is forecast to expand by 3 percent to nearly 224 million tons, causing ending stocks to plummet. On a volume basis, vegetable oil food consumption is projected to expand more than industrial use, however, the growth rate of industrial consumption is again expected to outpace food.



Global vegetable oil food consumption is expected to grow nearly 3 percent with major gains in soybean and palm oil and a slight increase in rapeseed oil, while sunflowerseed oil shrinks. Global growth is driven by the two largest consumers – China and India – while the European Union remains almost unchanged. Global industrial consumption growth is driven by the United States, Indonesia, and Brazil. Usage of palm oil is expected higher in Indonesia, while Malaysia is projected unchanged. Soybean oil industrial usage is expected to increase in the United States, Brazil, and Argentina. Expansion in rapeseed oil industrial usage is forecast for the United States, while the European Union is projected to curb slightly.

Global vegetable oil trade in 2024/25 is expected to remain flat as reductions in rapeseed and sunflowerseed oil exports are offset by raised soybean and palm oil trade. Although global palm oil production is projected to grow slightly in 2024/25, combined exports from Indonesia and Malaysia are marginally lower due to higher domestic demand and declining stocks. Slowing global vegetable oil production and growing consumption is likely to deplete global vegetable oil stocks, especially in China, India, and Indonesia. Global vegetable oil stocks at the end of 2024/25 are projected to drop nearly 6 percent to 30 million tons.

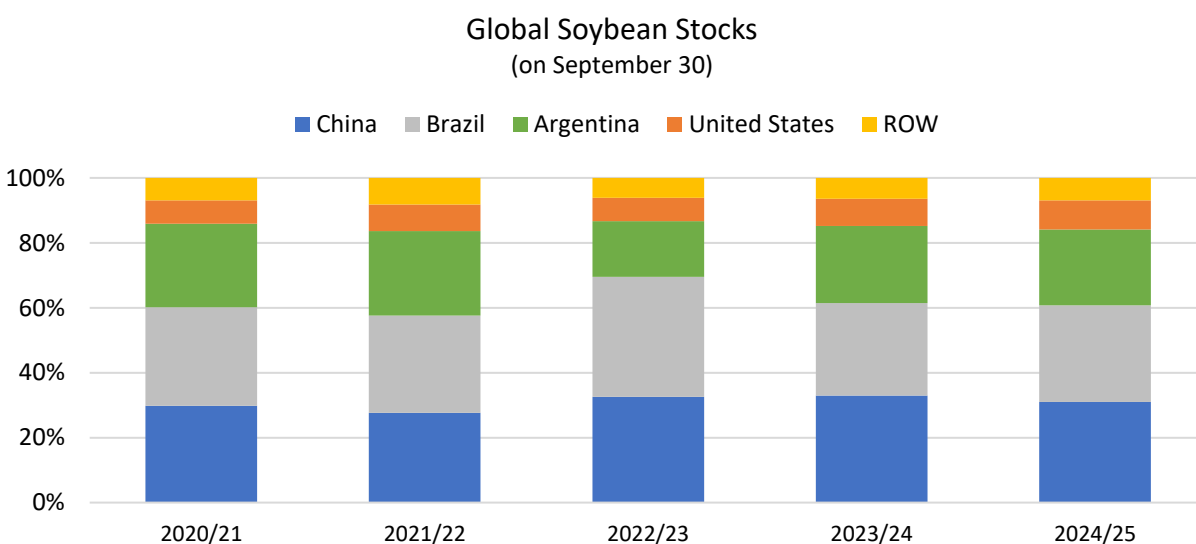
2024/25 COMMODITY OUTLOOKS

SOYBEANS

Global **soybean** production in 2024/25 is forecast at a record 422 million tons, up over 6 percent from 2023/24. If realized, soybean production will expand by the largest annual percentage in over a decade, predominantly on area expansion in Brazil and raised plantings in the United States.

Growth in soybean import demand continues to be led by China, as crush has recovered on strong feed and vegetable oil consumption demand. A slight recovery in imports is projected in Pakistan, Egypt, and Bangladesh, where economic difficulties and restrictive trade policies for Pakistan, have reduced soybean imports significantly in the last 2 years. EU soybean imports are unchanged as growth in feed demand is mostly satisfied through higher imports of rapeseed, soybean meal, and sunflowerseed meal. Argentina is expected to import fewer soybeans in 2024/25 on continuing production recovery. However, strong global demand for soybean meal and oil will support crush in Argentina and steady imports of soybeans from Paraguay.

Global soybean stocks are expected to rise by nearly 17 million tons, with the majority of that growth in major exporting countries – Brazil, the United States, and Argentina. However, China is also projected to build stocks to 39 million tons, accounting for nearly 31 percent of global soybean stocks at the end of the marketing year. With global and exporter stocks rising, global soybean prices are expected to soften in 2024/25.



Global **soybean meal** consumption is projected to rise 4 percent in 2024/25 on ample supplies and growing demand, with China accounting for nearly one third of that growth. Exports of soybean meal are forecast to rise 5 percent on a continuing rebound in Argentina crush and increased processing in the United States driven by demand for the domestic biofuel program. Brazil crush is expected to remain unchanged with soybean meal exports declining compared to the current marketing year. Argentina's share of global soybean meal trade is projected to rise to 37 percent in 2024/25 but remain below the 5-year average. U.S. soybean meal exports are projected at a new record with global share rising to 21 percent compared to the 5-year average of 19 percent.

Global soybean oil production is projected to grow by nearly 3 million tons (5 percent), but much of this growth will occur in China and the United States where exports are limited. Rising exports from Argentina and the European Union will support growing import demand in India and various smaller markets in North Africa and the Middle East. With global consumption rising faster than production, global ending stocks are expected to decline from 2023/24 levels.

Highlights

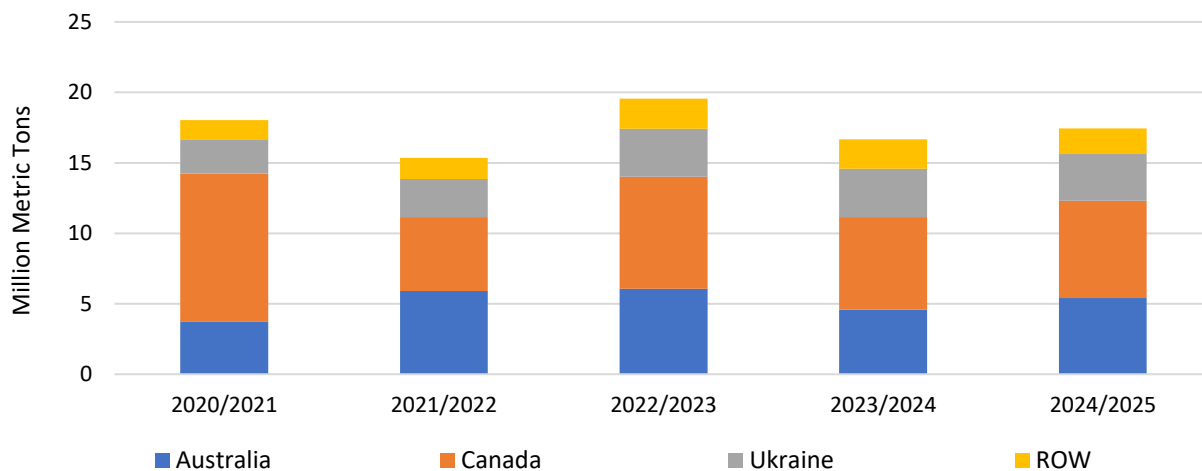
- **United States** soybean exports are projected up to nearly 50 million tons, with higher exports at the beginning of the marketing year due to lower Brazilian supplies from the drought-impacted 2024 harvest. U.S. exports are likely to be pressured after South America starts harvest in early 2025. Soybean crush is forecast at a record high driven by strong domestic demand for soybean oil supporting biofuel production. Soybean stocks are forecast up to the highest level in 4 years on larger supplies and increased export competition. Soybean meal exports are forecast at a record, but strong domestic demand for soybean oil as a renewable diesel feedstock will keep U.S. prices at a premium and continue to limit soybean oil exports.
- **Argentina** soybean production is projected to rise to 51 million tons. Trade is expected to partially rebound from the current year with exports, mostly to China, and imports, primarily from Paraguay. Strong global demand for meal and oil and larger soybean supplies will boost crush. Product exports as well as end-of-September stocks are expected to rebound.
- **Brazil** soybean production is forecast to surge by 15 million tons to a new record of 169 million. Exports are projected to rise while crush remain unchanged. September 30 stocks are forecast up by nearly 6 million tons on larger supplies and will increase competition for the United States. Exports of soybean meal are expected to contract following strong domestic disappearance. Soybean oil exports are also projected to decline due to strong domestic demand for biodiesel and for food consumption.
- **China** soybean imports are projected at 109 million on recovering crush and strong demand for vegetable oil consumption. Crush is expected to continue to grow, and stocks are projected to reach a new record of 39 million.

RAPSEED

Global rapeseed production in 2024/25 is projected almost unchanged at over 88 million tons. Canada is expected to reclaim its position as the largest producer in the world after being surpassed by the European Union for the past 3 years. The European Union is expected to face a substantial decline in rapeseed production. Additionally, production gains in Australia and Bangladesh are expected to largely offset losses in Ukraine and India.

Global rapeseed carryout is expected to decline in 2024/25, with Canada and Australia drawing down stocks with increasing exports. Global exports are projected to grow modestly with higher production in Australia. Exports from Canada are also projected to strengthen on higher EU demand due to a smaller crop. Global rapeseed crush is unchanged with increases in Canada and Bangladesh offset by declines in China, Ukraine, and the United Kingdom.

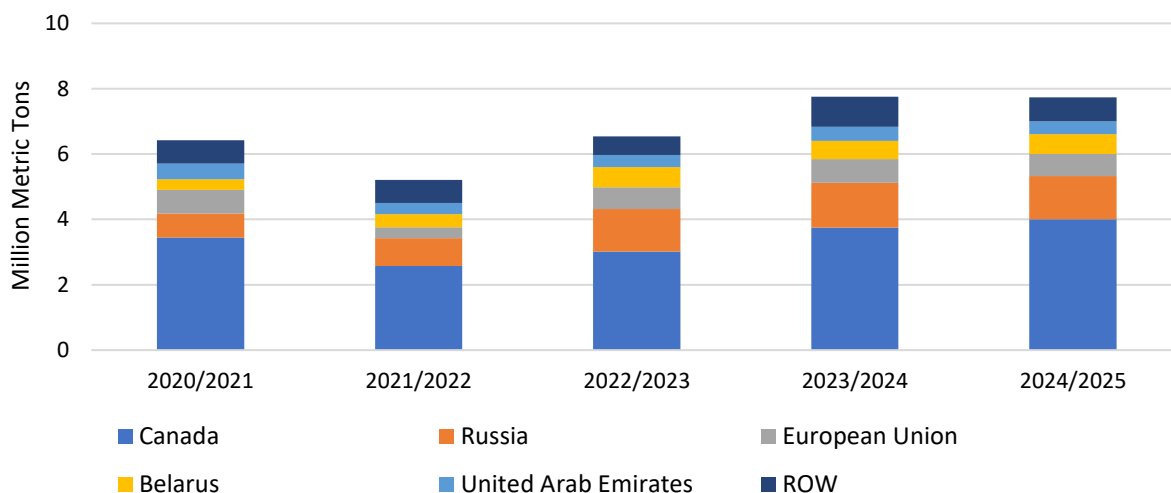
Rapeseed Exports



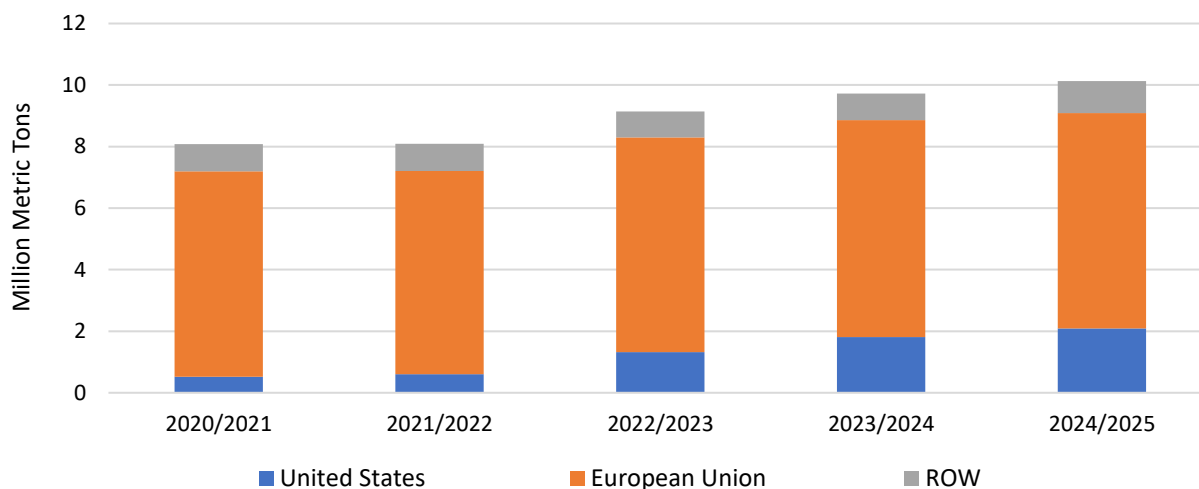
Global rapeseed meal production is forecast at a similar level to the record high of 2023/24. Crush capacity expansion in Canada partially offsets a decline in Ukraine crush. Ukraine crush is lower with a smaller crop expected in 2024/25. Rapeseed meal trade is unchanged as higher Canada rapeseed exports offset lower Ukraine and India rapeseed meal trade. Additionally, European Union imports are expected to drop with higher domestic meal production. China rapeseed meal imports are forecast higher due to lower domestic crush. The United States is expected to remain the largest rapeseed meal importer, mostly sourced from Canada.

Rapeseed oil production is nearly unchanged from 2023/24 with Canada continuing to expand production, offsetting lower expected Ukraine rapeseed oil production. Global rapeseed oil supplies are expected to tighten further with stocks down on rising industrial and food usage. Rapeseed oil trade is lower with declining China imports more than offsetting higher U.S. imports. Higher consumption in the U.S. industrial sector is expected to drive global industrial usage up 2 percent. Rapeseed oil for global food use is expected up 3 percent.

Rapeseed Oil Exports



Rapeseed Oil Industrial Usage



Highlights

- U.S. rapeseed oil imports are expected at new heights in 2024/25 as industrial usage increases by 15 percent. Additionally, rapeseed crush is forecast at a new record to supply the burgeoning renewable diesel industry.
- Australia rapeseed production is forecast to grow to 6.5 million tons which would be the third-largest crop on record. In line with the production increase, exports are also expected to rise.
- Canada rapeseed production is projected to reach a 5-year high in 2024/25. Rapeseed exports are up but remain below the previous 5-year average due to higher domestic crush. Exports of meal and oil are expected at record levels on higher U.S. demand for renewable diesel.
- China rapeseed imports are projected to drop for the second year in a row on boosted domestic production. Imports of rapeseed meal and rapeseed oil are expected to curb owing to abundant soybean products available in the market with rapeseed crush expected to shrink. Rapeseed oil stocks are expected down with consumption for food use increasing.
- European Union rapeseed production is forecast to fall to a 3-year low. Imports of rapeseed are expected to accelerate more than the decline in production, facilitating a return to past levels of rapeseed crush. Imports of rapeseed meal and rapeseed oil are expected to contract with increased crush and higher soybean meal consumption.

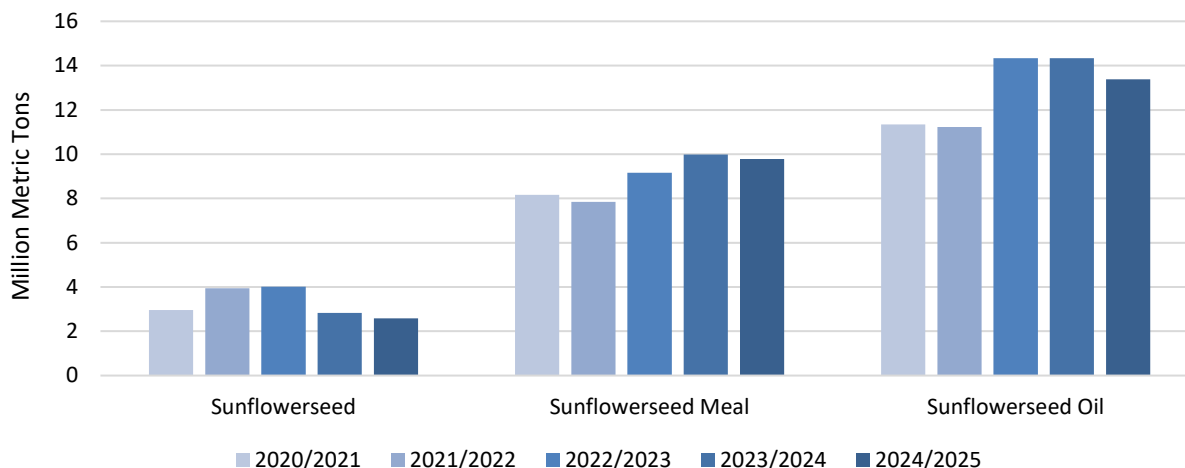
SUNFLOWERSEED

Global **sunflowerseed** production in 2024/25 is forecast to grow 1 percent from the previous year to 55.4 million tons. Reduced production in Russia and Argentina is more than offset by growth in Ukraine and Turkey as well as a record European Union crop. Russia is expected to remain the world's largest producer, followed by Ukraine and the European Union.

Global sunflowerseed stocks are expected to decline, largely due to Russia stocks halving from the previous year. Sunflowerseed imports are expected to ease modestly, with European Union imports

down because of strong domestic production. Global crush remains unchanged from the previous year, with decreases in Ukraine and Argentina offset by increases in Russia and the European Union.

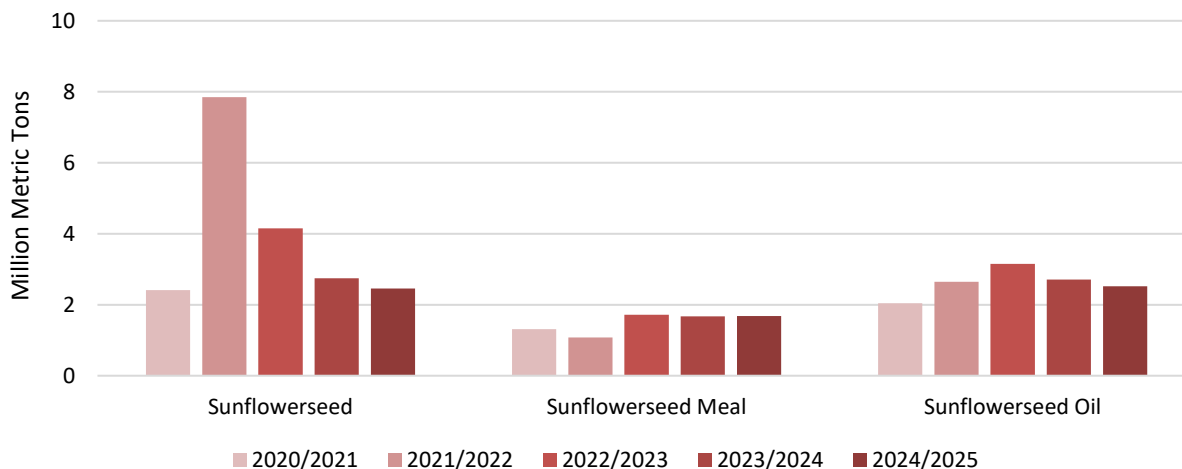
Global Sunflowerseed and Products Exports



Global **sunflowerseed meal** consumption is projected down slightly, driven by decreases in the European Union and Turkey, while consumption in Russia is expected to reach a record level. Sunflowerseed meal stocks are expected to increase slightly, with rising stocks in the European Union, Ukraine, and Turkey more than offsetting falling stocks in Russia and Argentina. Sunflowerseed meal exports are forecast down slightly, with declining exports for Ukraine, Russia, and Argentina to offset large export growth for the European Union.

Global **sunflowerseed oil** consumption is projected down slightly due to lower consumption in the European Union and India. Sunflowerseed oil stocks are forecast to fall from record levels in 2022/23, with reductions in India and Russia offsetting growth in European Union stocks. Sunflowerseed oil exports are also expected to drop, driven by large reductions for Argentina and Turkey. India and the European Union are projected to experience the largest import plunge.

Global Sunflowerseed and Products Stocks



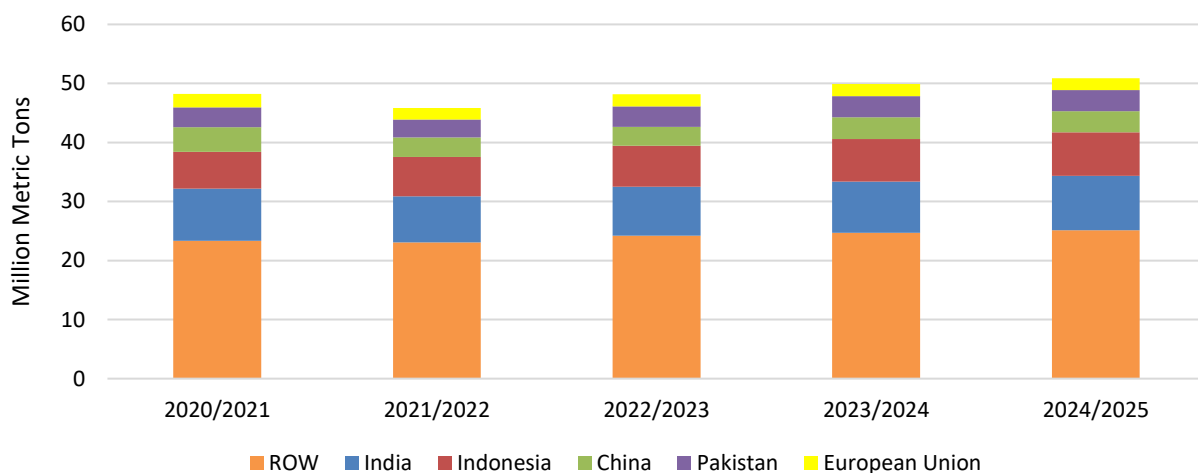
Highlights

- **European Union** sunflowerseed meal exports are forecast to grow by more than half to 1.15 million tons on higher sunflowerseed production and crush, as well as abundant availability of alternative meals for domestic feed use.
- **Ukraine** sunflowerseed crush is forecast down slightly from the previous year on smaller carryin, but Ukraine is expected to remain the world’s top exporter of both sunflowerseed meal and oil, accounting for nearly half of the world’s exports.
- **Russia** sunflowerseed meal and oil domestic consumption are both expected to grow to meet higher demand, as Russia lowers exports of both products. Sunflowerseed crush is expected to grow slightly despite reduced production, necessitating a drawdown of stocks.
- **Turkey** sunflowerseed oil exports are forecast down by nearly half on lower beginning stocks, requiring a higher proportion of supplies to be used for domestic consumption.

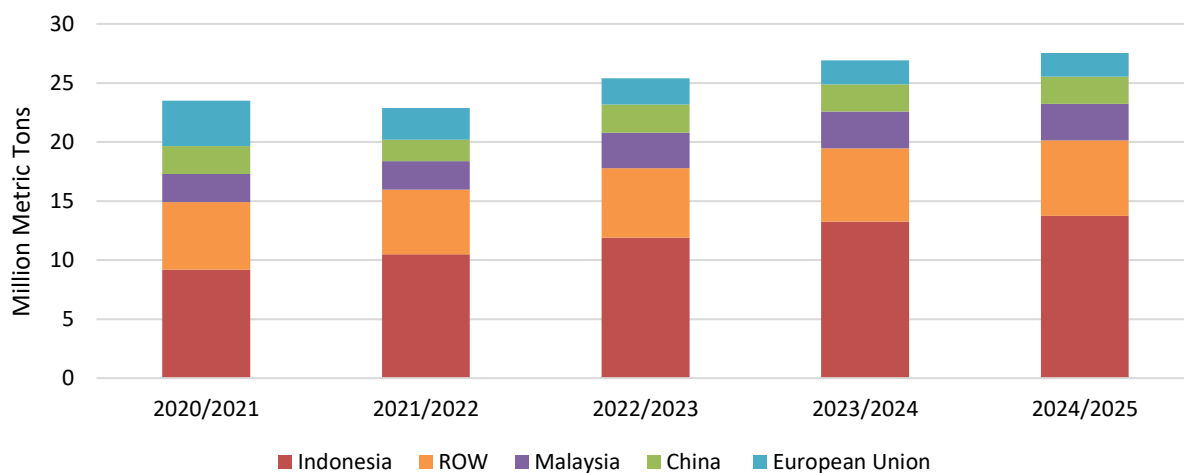
PALM OIL

Global **palm oil** production in 2024/25 is up marginally on improved weather conditions expected in Indonesia and smaller markets in South America. Stocks are projected to shrink on heightened food use in India and industrial consumption in Malaysia and Indonesia. Trade is expected to grow marginally as rising Malaysia and other smaller exporters offset lower Indonesia exports. Indonesia exports are lower due to domestic biodiesel demand growth. Import demand is forecast lower for the European Union, but more than offset by stronger demand from China, India, and many markets in Africa and the Middle East.

Food Use Consumption of Palm Oil



Industrial Consumption of Palm Oil



Highlights:

- **Indonesia** palm oil domestic consumption is expected to have strong growth with a continuation of a national mandatory B35 biodiesel production program and raised domestic biodiesel demand leading to a decrease in exports despite higher production.
- **India** imports are up on rising food demand and decreased import duties on vegetable oils, including palm oil, extended until March 2025.
- **European Union** imports continue to decline on changing market preferences and concerns over health and sustainability compared to other vegetable oils available at competitive prices.
- **Malaysia** exports are expected to rise moderately on lower competition from Indonesia.

CHANGES TO PSD TABLES

This month, USDA made a series revision to the Brazil local year (LY) soybean, soybean meal, and soybean oil balance sheets. The local year was changed from February-January to January-December and data series were revised back to 2000 (LY 1999/2000). This change was made to capture the early harvest activities. Soybean import, export, crush, feed and waste are adjusted to reflect the January-December period, and ending stocks are estimated for the end of December. The series can be found under "Oilseed, Soybean (Local)" in the Production, Supply and Distribution (PSD) system.

OVERVIEW 2024/25

Global oilseed production is forecast at over 687 million tons, almost 29 million tons above 2023/24. Substantial expansion in Brazil soybeans accounts for about half of this increase. Significant growth in U.S. and Argentina soybeans, European Union sunflowerseed, and Canada rapeseed also contribute to this production surge. Accordingly, crush, trade, and ending stocks are all expected higher. Oilseeds trade is forecast almost 9 million tons higher, with raised soybean exports from the United States, Brazil, and Argentina, barely moderated by lower soybean exports from Russia and Canada. Ending stocks are expected over 16 million tons higher than 2023/24 carryout, mostly on increases in soybean stocks.

Global meal production is forecast over 13 million tons higher than the previous year, and meal consumption is forecast over 12 million tons higher on increased availability of soybean meal. Global meal trade is also up, largely on greater soybean meal trade. Trade in other major meals is virtually unchanged.

Oil production is forecast over 4 million tons higher year over year, driven largely by expanded soybean crush. Total oil trade is unchanged as most major exporters utilize more oil domestically. Ending stocks of vegetable oils are expected lower in 2024/25 with palm oil accounting for the largest decrease in stocks, followed by rapeseed oil. Indonesia and India are expected to drawdown palm oil stocks with China drawing down rapeseed oil stocks.

The projected U.S. season-average farm price for soybeans is \$11.20 per bushel.

OVERVIEW 2023/24

Global oilseeds production is down almost 400,000 tons on lower Sudan peanuts due to conflict and Brazil soybeans on flood damage, partially offset by higher India and Uruguay soybeans. Oilseed trade is down, primarily on lower soybean exports from Brazil and rapeseed exports from Canada. Crush is up almost 2 million tons on higher Brazil and China soybean crush. Meal exports are raised more than 600,000 tons, primarily on a surge from Brazil. Global oil trade is reduced almost 800,000 tons on lower palm oil exports from Indonesia. Global vegetable oil stocks are raised over 700,000 tons on higher sunflowerseed oil and soybean oil carryout.

The projected U.S. season-average farm price for soybeans is unchanged at \$12.55 per bushel.

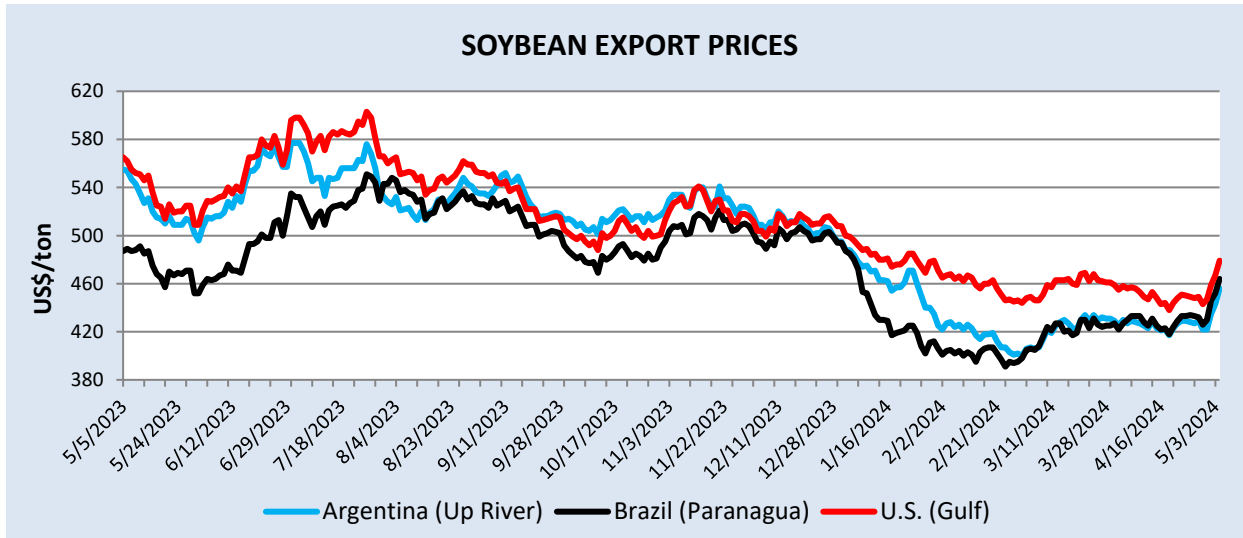
EXPORT PRICES

Soybean prices reversed their decline in the past month and gained strength since the April WASDE. Sharp price increases at the beginning of May were due to flooding in Rio Grande Do Sul, threatening Brazil's crop. Soybean meal prices followed the trend of soybeans with a greater magnitude, bouncing back to January levels. Vegetable oil prices decreased on lower energy prices and reduced demand for biodiesel use. Soybean oil prices in the United States declined on record imports of vegetable oil, used cooking oil and fats as well as higher-than-expected oil stocks reported by the National Oilseed Processors Association in mid-April. Palm oil prices dropped, shrinking the price gap and increasing competitiveness with other vegetable oils as production seasonally accelerates.

Soybean Export Prices (U.S. dollars per metric ton)

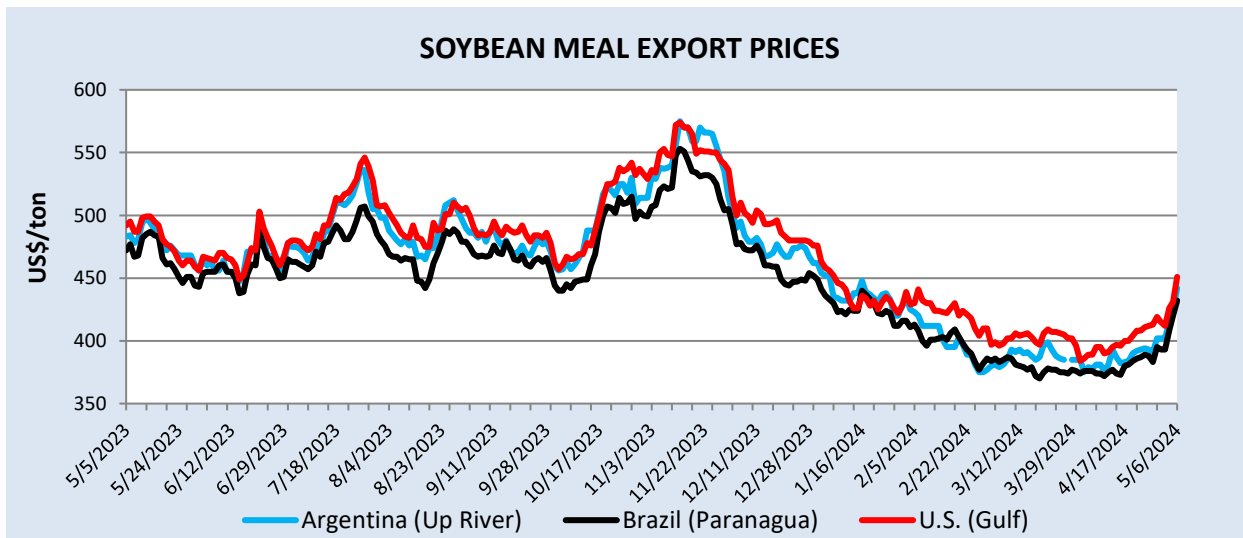
	U.S. Gulf	Argentina	Brazil
April 5	\$457	\$429	\$433
May 6	\$479	\$456	\$464
Change	+\$22	+\$27	+\$31

Source: International Grains Council. All prices are FOB: U.S. Gulf, Argentina Up River, and Brazil Paranagua.



Soybean Meal Export Prices (U.S. dollars per metric ton)

	U.S. Gulf	Argentina	Brazil
April 5	\$389	\$378	\$376
May 6	\$451	\$432	\$442
Change	+\$62	+\$54	+\$66

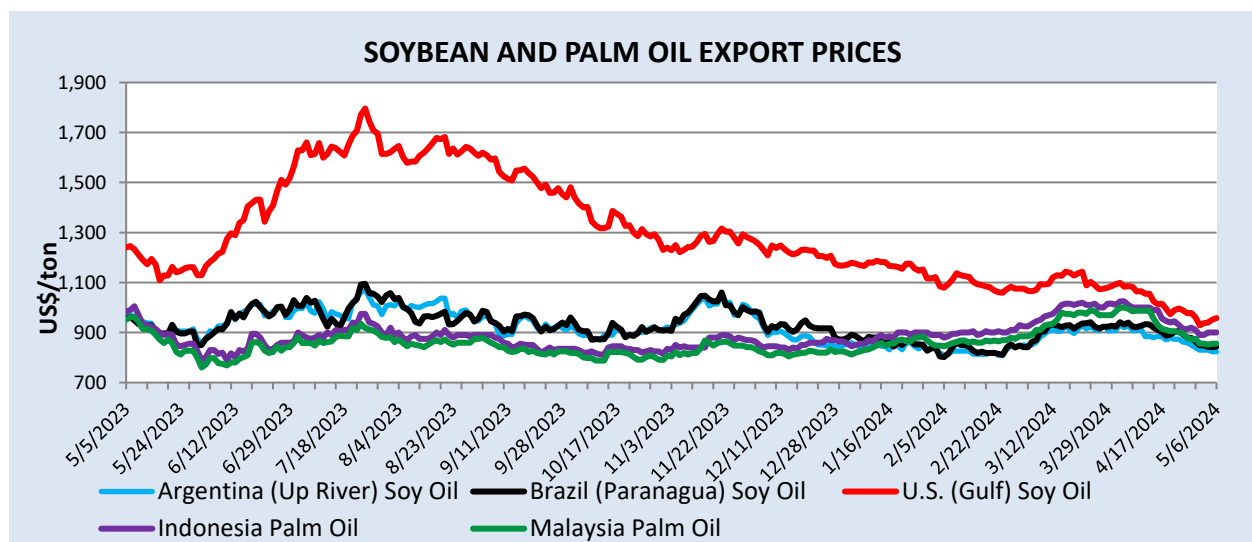


Source: International Grains Council. All prices are FOB: U.S. Gulf, Argentina Up River, and Brazil Paranagua.

Soybean and Palm Oil Export Prices (U.S. dollars per metric ton)

	U.S. Soybean Oil	Argentina Soybean Oil	Brazil Soybean Oil	Indonesia Palm Oil	Malaysia Palm Oil
April 5	\$1,086	\$927	\$940	\$1,010	\$995
May 6	\$958	\$823	\$844	\$900	\$855
Change	-\$128	-\$104	-\$96	-\$110	-\$140

Source: International Grains Council; all prices are FOB: U.S. Gulf, Argentina Up River, Brazil Paranagua.



2023/24 OUTLOOK CHANGES (All figures are in thousand metric tons)

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Argentina	Oilseed, Soybean	Imports	6,100	6,500	400	Higher exportable supplies in neighboring countries
	Meal, Soybean	Exports	20,600	21,100	500	Strong crush and exports to date
Brazil	Oilseed, Soybean	Exports	103,000	102,000	-1,000	Lower exportable supplies on reduced production
Canada	Oilseed, Rapeseed	Exports	7,250	6,550	-700	Pace of trade to date
Egypt	Oilseed, Soybean	Imports	3,100	2,800	-300	Pace of trade to date
India	Oil, Soybean	Imports	3,300	3,000	-300	Pace of trade to date; production increase
Indonesia	Oil, Palm	Exports	27,350	26,750	-600	Raised industrial consumption forecast
Iran	Meal, Soybean	Imports	1,400	1,600	200	Pace of trade to date
Malaysia	Oil, Palm	Imports	1,000	800	-200	Refining less Indonesia palm oil
Uruguay	Oilseed, Soybean	Exports	2,400	2,800	400	Larger crop

ENDNOTES

REGION DEFINITIONS

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama

Caribbean: Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, and Sweden. Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, grain PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately. Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21).

Other Europe: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, North Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland, United Kingdom

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Middle East: Afghanistan, Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, and Yemen

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan

South Asia: Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea

OTHER NOTES

Marketing Years (MY): MY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's MY for that commodity (2022/23 starts in 2022); except for oilseeds in certain Southern Hemisphere countries, where the second year begins the MY (2022/23 starts in 2023). For a complete list of local marketing

years, please see the FAS website (<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>): go to Reports, Reference Data, and then Data Availability.

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years.

Oilseeds HS Codes

	Seed	Meal	Oil
Soybeans	1201	2304, 230250, 120810	1507
Peanuts	Unshelled: 120210, 120241 Shelled: 120220, 120242, 120230, 200811XX ^[1]	2305	1508
Copra	1203	230650	151311, 151319
Rapeseed	1205	230640, 230641, 230649	1514
Sunflowerseed	1206	230630	151211, 151219
Palm Kernel	120710	230660	151321, 151329
Cottonseed	120720, 120721, 120729	230610	151221, 151229
Palm			1511
Olive			1509, 1510
Fish		230120	

^[1] Peanut butter is found at the 8- or 10-digit level and varies by reporting country. Argentina and India do not report peanut butter trade.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Global Market Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250 prepared this publication. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division.

Note: For further details on world oilseeds production, please see World Agricultural Production. This publication is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

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To download the tables in the publication, go to the Production, Supply, and Distribution Database (PSD Online): (<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdHome.aspx>), scroll down to Reports, and click the plus sign [+] next to Oilseeds.

The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply, and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

FAS Reports and Databases:

Current *World Markets and Trade* and *World Agricultural Production* Reports:

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdDataPublications.aspx>

Archives *World Markets and Trade* and *World Agricultural Production* Reports:

<http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewTaxonomy.do?taxonomyID=7>

Production, Supply and Distribution Database (PSD Online):

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdHome.aspx>

Global Agricultural Trade System (U.S. Exports and Imports):

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/gats/default.aspx>

Export Sales Report:

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/esrquery/>

Global Agricultural Information Network (Agricultural Attaché Reports):

<http://gain.fas.usda.gov/Pages/Default.aspx>

Other USDA Reports:

World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE):

<http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/>

Economic Research Service:

<http://www.ers.usda.gov/topics/crops>

National Agricultural Statistics Service:

<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/>

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Table 01: Major Oilseeds: World Supply and Distribution (Commodity View)

Million Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	May 2024/25
Production						
Oilseed, Copra	5.92	5.77	6.03	6.00	6.21	5.81
Oilseed, Cottonseed	43.44	41.93	41.27	42.30	41.49	43.17
Oilseed, Palm Kernel	19.36	19.09	19.14	20.07	20.71	20.74
Oilseed, Peanut	47.75	50.49	51.97	49.51	49.56	51.32
Oilseed, Rapeseed	70.33	74.75	75.83	88.85	88.39	88.34
Oilseed, Soybean	341.43	369.22	360.45	378.20	396.95	422.26
Oilseed, Sunflowerseed	53.91	48.87	56.86	52.78	54.83	55.43
Total	582.13	610.13	611.54	637.72	658.14	687.06
Imports						
Oilseed, Copra	0.15	0.08	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.09
Oilseed, Cottonseed	0.72	0.81	0.98	1.36	1.16	1.15
Oilseed, Palm Kernel	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
Oilseed, Peanut	4.37	4.33	4.05	4.27	4.08	4.26
Oilseed, Rapeseed	15.82	16.67	13.92	20.04	16.37	17.27
Oilseed, Soybean	165.30	166.20	154.47	167.86	170.30	176.40
Oilseed, Sunflowerseed	3.35	2.72	3.83	3.78	2.72	2.41
Total	189.86	190.95	177.50	197.55	194.88	201.73
Exports						
Oilseed, Copra	0.28	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09
Oilseed, Cottonseed	0.88	0.96	1.27	1.07	1.43	1.48
Oilseed, Palm Kernel	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04
Oilseed, Peanut	5.01	5.06	4.43	4.83	4.74	4.82
Oilseed, Rapeseed	16.00	18.03	15.35	19.56	16.67	17.64
Oilseed, Soybean	165.82	165.18	154.43	172.05	172.47	180.20
Oilseed, Sunflowerseed	3.60	2.95	3.95	4.02	2.84	2.58
Total	191.67	192.33	179.57	201.67	198.29	206.84
Crush						
Oilseed, Copra	5.76	5.70	5.96	5.91	5.98	5.78
Oilseed, Cottonseed	33.17	32.45	31.98	32.47	32.89	33.84
Oilseed, Palm Kernel	19.40	19.09	19.01	20.08	20.62	20.82
Oilseed, Peanut	19.10	19.68	19.83	19.15	18.57	19.28
Oilseed, Rapeseed	69.08	72.11	72.06	81.10	83.82	83.78
Oilseed, Soybean	312.51	318.24	316.66	315.34	329.97	345.87
Oilseed, Sunflowerseed	49.47	45.05	46.72	51.41	51.70	51.47
Total	508.48	512.32	512.22	525.47	543.56	560.84
Ending Stocks						
Oilseed, Copra	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04
Oilseed, Cottonseed	1.61	1.66	1.49	1.53	1.50	1.57
Oilseed, Palm Kernel	0.18	0.18	0.29	0.26	0.29	0.28
Oilseed, Peanut	4.63	4.96	4.85	4.12	3.86	4.18
Oilseed, Rapeseed	7.56	6.03	4.40	8.28	8.17	7.83
Oilseed, Soybean	95.14	98.26	92.56	100.53	111.78	128.50
Oilseed, Sunflowerseed	3.00	2.41	7.85	4.15	2.75	2.45
Total	112.17	113.54	111.50	118.92	128.39	144.84

Totals may not add due to rounding

Table 02: Major Protein Meals: World Supply and Distribution (Commodity View)

Million Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	May 2024/25
Production						
Meal, Copra	1.91	1.90	1.97	1.96	1.98	1.92
Meal, Cottonseed	15.25	14.84	14.69	14.91	15.13	15.58
Meal, Fish	4.65	4.86	4.97	4.51	4.91	5.14
Meal, Palm Kernel	10.14	9.98	9.86	10.44	10.74	10.87
Meal, Peanut	7.62	7.85	7.91	7.64	7.43	7.71
Meal, Rapeseed	39.83	41.59	41.93	47.22	48.68	48.62
Meal, Soybean	245.28	249.89	248.26	247.75	258.93	271.31
Meal, Sunflowerseed	21.83	20.28	21.23	23.07	23.05	22.99
Total	346.52	351.20	350.81	357.49	370.84	384.14
Imports						
Meal, Copra	0.43	0.62	0.69	0.62	0.63	0.63
Meal, Cottonseed	0.36	0.29	0.27	0.19	0.24	0.21
Meal, Fish	3.09	3.41	3.59	3.35	3.41	3.62
Meal, Palm Kernel	7.20	7.14	7.34	7.74	7.73	7.77
Meal, Peanut	0.13	0.10	0.13	0.12	0.09	0.09
Meal, Rapeseed	8.01	8.37	7.67	9.29	9.98	10.03
Meal, Soybean	63.98	65.29	67.13	62.98	67.59	70.94
Meal, Sunflowerseed	8.56	7.58	7.35	8.57	9.57	9.20
Total	91.75	92.79	94.17	92.85	99.25	102.48
Exports						
Meal, Copra	0.43	0.55	0.75	0.62	0.69	0.67
Meal, Cottonseed	0.42	0.41	0.45	0.28	0.34	0.35
Meal, Fish	2.67	2.95	2.84	2.50	2.85	3.04
Meal, Palm Kernel	7.84	7.59	7.90	8.13	8.23	8.28
Meal, Peanut	0.18	0.13	0.18	0.18	0.16	0.17
Meal, Rapeseed	7.72	8.23	7.78	9.77	10.22	10.18
Meal, Soybean	67.94	69.44	68.80	67.18	71.01	74.51
Meal, Sunflowerseed	8.85	8.16	7.84	9.16	9.98	9.78
Total	96.06	97.45	96.54	97.81	103.48	106.98
Domestic Consumption						
Meal, Copra	1.95	2.00	1.90	1.96	1.92	1.88
Meal, Cottonseed	15.22	14.74	14.52	14.80	15.04	15.44
Meal, Fish	5.05	5.38	5.64	5.39	5.50	5.69
Meal, Palm Kernel	9.43	9.39	9.46	10.20	10.19	10.31
Meal, Peanut	7.58	7.83	7.85	7.59	7.36	7.64
Meal, Rapeseed	39.97	41.85	41.61	46.98	48.09	48.39
Meal, Soybean	240.54	245.96	246.11	246.66	254.43	265.64
Meal, Sunflowerseed	21.44	20.49	20.98	21.84	22.69	22.41
Total	341.18	347.63	348.08	355.42	365.21	377.39
Ending Stocks						
Meal, Copra	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03
Meal, Cottonseed	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.11
Meal, Fish	0.26	0.19	0.27	0.23	0.21	0.23
Meal, Palm Kernel	0.70	0.83	0.67	0.52	0.57	0.61
Meal, Peanut	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Meal, Rapeseed	1.40	1.28	1.49	1.25	1.60	1.69
Meal, Soybean	15.95	15.75	16.23	13.11	14.19	16.29
Meal, Sunflowerseed	2.11	1.32	1.08	1.72	1.67	1.68
Total	20.64	19.54	19.90	17.01	18.41	20.67

Totals may not add due to rounding

Table 03: Major Vegetable Oils: World Supply and Distribution (Commodity View)

Million Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	May 2024/25
Production						
Oil, Coconut	3.61	3.58	3.73	3.72	3.77	3.65
Oil, Cottonseed	4.99	4.86	4.82	4.89	4.97	5.10
Oil, Olive	3.15	2.94	3.30	2.45	2.35	2.92
Oil, Palm	73.11	73.28	73.01	78.00	79.31	80.03
Oil, Palm Kernel	8.51	8.43	8.36	8.88	9.10	9.17
Oil, Peanut	6.18	6.38	6.44	6.22	6.03	6.26
Oil, Rapeseed	28.36	29.44	29.17	32.86	34.01	34.02
Oil, Soybean	58.87	60.06	60.03	59.60	62.41	65.39
Oil, Sunflowerseed	21.21	19.01	19.69	21.73	21.85	21.74
Total	207.99	207.95	208.55	218.33	223.80	228.28
Imports						
Oil, Coconut	1.84	1.95	2.24	1.95	1.87	1.84
Oil, Cottonseed	0.12	0.10	0.12	0.08	0.08	0.08
Oil, Olive	1.31	1.21	1.28	1.09	0.92	1.00
Oil, Palm	47.04	46.86	41.60	47.12	46.40	46.57
Oil, Palm Kernel	3.03	2.93	2.55	2.74	2.75	2.89
Oil, Peanut	0.31	0.44	0.29	0.39	0.32	0.34
Oil, Rapeseed	5.80	6.33	5.13	6.89	7.61	7.35
Oil, Soybean	11.61	11.70	11.35	10.96	10.61	11.14
Oil, Sunflowerseed	11.75	9.67	9.68	12.63	12.77	11.80
Total	82.80	81.20	74.24	83.86	83.33	83.01
Exports						
Oil, Coconut	1.88	1.73	2.24	2.18	1.98	1.99
Oil, Cottonseed	0.12	0.10	0.13	0.10	0.07	0.10
Oil, Olive	1.47	1.36	1.42	1.21	1.02	1.09
Oil, Palm	48.36	48.56	43.90	49.52	48.40	48.56
Oil, Palm Kernel	3.29	3.21	2.78	2.97	3.00	3.12
Oil, Peanut	0.32	0.48	0.35	0.35	0.40	0.40
Oil, Rapeseed	5.87	6.42	5.21	6.54	7.77	7.63
Oil, Soybean	12.38	12.61	12.44	11.71	11.35	12.01
Oil, Sunflowerseed	13.49	11.34	11.22	14.33	14.34	13.38
Total	87.17	85.79	79.69	88.90	88.33	88.27
Domestic Consumption						
Oil, Coconut	3.65	3.65	3.60	3.55	3.64	3.64
Oil, Cottonseed	4.98	4.89	4.84	4.88	4.94	5.07
Oil, Olive	3.07	3.02	3.04	2.58	2.37	2.70
Oil, Palm	70.85	72.43	69.38	74.23	77.44	79.01
Oil, Palm Kernel	8.16	8.28	8.17	8.67	8.89	9.05
Oil, Peanut	6.20	6.44	6.34	6.22	5.98	6.19
Oil, Rapeseed	28.34	28.60	30.16	32.68	33.52	34.36
Oil, Soybean	57.28	58.89	59.76	58.94	61.36	64.54
Oil, Sunflowerseed	18.90	18.31	17.55	19.51	20.73	20.36
Total	201.42	204.51	202.84	211.26	218.86	224.91
Ending Stocks						
Oil, Coconut	0.64	0.79	0.91	0.85	0.88	0.74
Oil, Cottonseed	0.22	0.19	0.16	0.16	0.19	0.20
Oil, Olive	0.83	0.59	0.72	0.47	0.35	0.48
Oil, Palm	15.94	15.09	16.42	17.79	17.66	16.69
Oil, Palm Kernel	1.13	1.00	0.96	0.95	0.92	0.81
Oil, Peanut	0.40	0.30	0.34	0.38	0.34	0.35
Oil, Rapeseed	2.91	3.66	2.59	3.12	3.45	2.83
Oil, Soybean	5.65	5.92	5.10	5.01	5.31	5.28
Oil, Sunflowerseed	3.01	2.04	2.65	3.15	2.71	2.52
Total	30.74	29.58	29.84	31.86	31.80	29.91

Totals may not add due to rounding

Table 04: Major Oilseeds: World Supply and Distribution (Country View)

Million Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	May 2024/25
Production						
Brazil	133.66	144.89	135.18	167.02	159.97	175.69
United States	106.95	124.54	131.32	125.75	122.24	131.16
China	62.52	65.81	62.07	67.92	67.32	67.48
Argentina	53.49	51.25	49.88	31.45	56.10	56.76
India	36.19	39.18	43.17	42.41	43.15	43.15
Other	189.32	184.45	189.92	203.17	209.36	212.82
Total	582.13	610.13	611.54	637.72	658.14	687.06
Imports						
China	102.71	104.12	93.19	111.71	109.85	113.65
European Union	22.95	22.19	22.82	22.36	21.41	22.32
Mexico	7.28	7.82	7.20	8.13	7.93	8.33
Japan	5.78	5.70	5.78	5.49	5.76	5.51
Argentina	4.88	4.82	3.84	9.06	6.50	5.50
Thailand	3.95	4.26	3.33	3.34	4.01	4.11
Turkey	4.38	3.73	3.68	4.02	3.87	4.03
Egypt	4.96	3.68	4.61	2.01	2.84	3.34
Indonesia	3.03	3.00	2.80	2.72	2.90	3.23
Iran	1.59	2.83	1.89	2.90	2.86	3.17
Other	28.34	28.82	28.36	25.82	26.95	28.56
Total	189.86	190.95	177.50	197.55	194.88	201.73
Exports						
Brazil	92.51	82.02	79.45	95.92	102.45	105.47
United States	47.07	62.78	59.55	55.12	47.49	50.83
Canada	13.99	15.09	9.58	12.22	11.15	11.25
Ukraine	5.68	4.05	5.71	8.37	6.85	7.08
Paraguay	6.63	6.35	2.28	6.51	6.51	6.81
Argentina	11.21	6.37	3.99	5.12	5.76	6.63
Australia	1.67	4.03	6.66	6.70	5.40	6.20
Other	12.92	11.64	12.35	11.71	12.67	12.57
Total	191.67	192.33	179.57	201.67	198.29	206.84
Crush						
China	127.49	132.00	127.05	135.20	137.10	140.70
United States	63.04	62.66	63.87	64.16	66.68	70.32
Brazil	51.21	51.29	54.87	57.54	59.15	59.67
European Union	45.72	46.66	47.91	48.25	48.69	49.74
Argentina	41.88	43.67	42.79	34.59	39.74	43.70
India	30.01	32.39	32.20	34.78	35.78	35.88
Russia	20.05	18.75	21.20	24.50	25.75	26.13
Ukraine	18.73	15.40	12.50	15.68	17.35	16.35
Indonesia	12.67	13.02	12.79	13.56	13.74	13.88
Canada	11.88	12.07	10.40	11.75	12.75	13.45
Mexico	7.37	7.67	7.46	8.17	7.76	8.04
Turkey	5.42	5.25	5.34	6.03	5.05	5.49
Malaysia	5.47	4.99	4.91	5.09	5.29	5.32
Pakistan	6.23	5.48	5.60	3.85	4.57	5.25
Japan	4.68	4.68	4.79	4.63	4.70	4.48
Other	56.65	56.37	58.57	57.70	59.47	62.45
Total	508.48	512.32	512.22	525.47	543.56	560.84
Ending Stocks						
China	26.28	31.00	26.26	35.15	38.63	41.41
Brazil	20.64	29.65	27.50	37.03	31.62	37.77
Argentina	27.85	25.94	24.83	18.38	27.28	30.69
United States	16.34	8.64	9.14	8.85	10.80	13.76
European Union	3.54	2.63	3.01	3.43	3.68	3.77
Other	17.52	15.68	20.75	16.08	16.37	17.45
Total	112.17	113.54	111.50	118.92	128.39	144.84

Major Oilseeds includes Copra, Cottonseed, Palm Kernel, Peanut, Rapeseed, Soybeans and Sunflowerseeds.

Table 05: Major Protein Meals: World Supply and Distribution (Country View)

Million Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	May 2024/25
Production						
China	90.64	93.93	90.10	96.07	98.03	100.94
United States	48.77	48.22	49.23	49.94	51.58	54.25
Brazil	38.11	38.13	41.03	43.09	44.02	44.27
Argentina	31.61	32.86	32.03	25.56	29.59	32.86
European Union	29.59	30.19	30.75	30.74	31.14	31.78
Other	107.79	107.86	107.67	112.10	116.50	120.05
Total	346.52	351.20	350.81	357.49	370.84	384.14
Imports						
European Union	21.52	21.21	21.44	21.58	21.49	21.20
China	6.36	7.12	7.18	8.39	9.70	10.20
Vietnam	6.24	6.21	6.52	5.92	6.41	6.71
Indonesia	5.17	5.50	5.73	5.67	5.97	6.22
United States	4.12	4.39	3.57	4.31	4.19	4.28
Thailand	3.57	3.36	3.51	4.01	4.05	4.11
Korea, South	3.45	3.45	3.52	3.43	3.52	3.60
Other	41.32	41.56	42.70	39.54	43.93	46.16
Total	91.75	92.79	94.17	92.85	99.25	102.48
Exports						
Argentina	28.09	29.33	27.60	21.91	25.58	28.28
Brazil	17.50	16.58	20.21	21.33	21.10	20.50
United States	12.83	12.62	12.46	13.50	14.53	15.90
Canada	5.24	5.63	4.93	5.69	6.03	6.32
Indonesia	5.20	5.33	5.85	5.87	5.97	6.03
Ukraine	6.10	5.02	3.92	4.60	5.85	5.18
Russia	2.94	2.74	3.07	3.82	4.29	3.99
Other	18.16	20.20	18.52	21.10	20.14	20.79
Total	96.06	97.45	96.54	97.81	103.48	106.98
Domestic Consumption						
China	95.57	100.14	97.02	103.41	106.61	109.95
European Union	49.55	49.02	49.26	49.71	49.91	49.85
United States	40.10	39.98	40.38	40.69	41.20	42.58
Brazil	20.12	20.99	21.64	22.26	23.03	23.89
India	15.94	16.53	17.23	17.59	18.43	19.21
Russia	8.00	8.20	8.49	8.93	9.36	9.93
Mexico	7.56	7.61	7.61	7.84	7.95	8.24
Vietnam	7.56	7.45	7.55	7.25	7.66	8.15
Indonesia	6.06	6.44	6.53	6.77	6.84	7.16
Thailand	6.09	6.04	5.97	6.26	6.54	6.80
Other	84.62	85.23	86.39	84.72	87.69	91.64
Total	341.18	347.63	348.08	355.42	365.21	377.39
SME						
China	89.91	94.35	91.17	96.47	99.40	102.76
European Union	42.69	42.39	42.35	42.31	42.42	42.56
United States	38.71	38.55	39.21	39.25	39.76	41.11
Brazil	19.70	20.57	21.28	21.88	22.58	23.39
India	13.61	14.00	14.60	14.94	15.60	16.29
Russia	6.60	6.72	6.91	7.26	7.62	8.07
Mexico	7.27	7.32	7.38	7.55	7.69	7.98
Other	93.99	95.04	96.52	94.61	98.30	103.33
Total	312.48	318.95	319.42	324.26	333.37	345.50
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	3.88	4.47	3.67	3.17	3.06	2.95
Argentina	2.92	2.51	3.04	2.61	2.45	2.78
European Union	1.35	1.12	1.36	1.26	1.53	1.64
China	1.12	0.96	0.71	0.94	1.05	1.22
India	0.61	0.41	0.88	0.40	0.79	0.83
Other	10.75	10.07	10.25	8.64	9.54	11.25
Total	20.64	19.54	19.90	17.01	18.41	20.67

Major Protein Meals include Copra, Cottonseed, Fish, Palm Kernel, Peanut, Rapeseed, Soybean, and Sunflower Meal.

Table 06: Major Vegetable Oils: World Supply and Distribution (Country View)

Million Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	May 2024/25
Production						
Indonesia	48.32	49.50	47.90	52.73	53.32	53.88
China	27.41	28.35	27.56	29.30	29.65	30.20
Malaysia	21.53	19.98	20.22	20.59	21.27	21.27
European Union	17.46	17.94	18.80	18.33	18.48	19.19
United States	12.63	12.69	13.05	13.18	13.58	14.29
Brazil	10.70	10.72	11.50	11.94	12.36	12.46
India	7.72	8.32	8.74	9.27	9.57	9.62
Other	62.21	60.46	60.78	62.99	65.58	67.38
Total	207.99	207.95	208.55	218.33	223.80	228.28
Imports						
India	13.73	13.81	14.31	17.12	15.04	15.05
China	12.62	13.25	7.13	11.40	11.08	10.76
European Union	12.04	9.93	9.82	9.15	9.20	8.55
United States	4.90	4.95	5.26	6.27	6.80	7.10
Pakistan	3.54	3.59	3.08	3.92	3.97	3.94
Turkey	1.83	1.71	2.42	2.75	2.28	2.36
Bangladesh	2.21	1.96	2.03	2.29	2.40	2.25
Egypt	1.92	1.75	1.71	1.65	1.95	1.95
Iran	1.28	1.89	1.51	1.45	1.67	1.79
Malaysia	1.44	1.96	1.99	1.57	1.29	1.37
Other	27.31	26.41	24.98	26.28	27.66	27.89
Total	82.80	81.20	74.24	83.86	83.33	83.01
Exports						
Indonesia	28.60	29.45	24.27	30.25	28.85	28.75
Malaysia	18.66	17.32	16.82	16.64	17.10	17.27
Russia	5.16	4.56	4.79	6.06	6.55	6.44
Argentina	6.06	7.05	5.85	5.33	5.91	6.35
Ukraine	7.21	5.61	4.87	6.05	6.50	6.18
Canada	3.58	3.58	2.74	3.16	3.91	4.13
European Union	3.26	3.57	3.28	3.65	3.12	3.32
Other	14.64	14.65	17.09	17.76	16.39	15.83
Total	87.17	85.79	79.69	88.90	88.33	88.27
Domestic Consumption						
China	39.22	40.26	37.15	39.17	40.12	41.28
Indonesia	18.12	19.50	21.59	23.30	25.08	25.86
India	22.17	22.53	22.82	23.81	24.62	25.41
European Union	25.56	25.57	24.48	24.40	24.38	24.38
United States	16.01	16.51	17.27	19.28	20.05	20.93
Brazil	9.73	10.17	9.60	10.22	10.99	11.54
Malaysia	5.03	4.72	4.63	5.49	5.59	5.59
Pakistan	4.89	4.80	4.62	4.85	5.02	5.15
Russia	3.54	3.62	3.70	3.78	3.85	3.94
Thailand	3.16	3.13	2.97	3.08	3.28	3.40
Bangladesh	3.23	3.13	3.11	3.13	3.17	3.30
Mexico	2.88	2.94	3.05	3.11	3.15	3.20
Argentina	2.79	2.67	3.29	2.75	2.96	3.07
Nigeria	2.38	2.46	2.56	2.65	2.76	2.88
Turkey	2.43	2.42	2.51	2.66	2.74	2.84
Other	40.29	40.09	39.51	39.58	41.09	42.16
Total	201.42	204.51	202.84	211.26	218.86	224.91
Ending Stocks						
Indonesia	5.08	5.76	7.93	7.17	6.68	6.08
India	2.56	1.90	2.02	4.42	4.26	3.37
China	3.01	4.27	1.65	3.01	3.45	2.98
Malaysia	2.19	2.09	2.84	2.87	2.74	2.52
European Union	3.19	1.92	2.78	2.22	2.40	2.43
Other	14.71	13.65	12.62	12.18	12.27	12.54
Total	30.74	29.58	29.84	31.86	31.80	29.91

Major Vegetable Oils includes Coconut, Cottonseed, Olive, Palm, Palm Kernel, Peanut, Rapeseed, Soybean, and Sunflowerseed oil.

Table 07: Soybeans: World Supply and Distribution

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	May 2024/25
Production						
Brazil	128,500	139,500	130,500	162,000	154,000	169,000
United States	96,644	114,749	121,504	116,221	113,344	121,109
Argentina	48,800	46,200	43,900	25,000	50,000	51,000
China	18,092	19,602	16,395	20,284	20,840	20,700
India	9,300	10,456	11,889	12,411	11,875	12,200
Paraguay	10,553	9,642	4,183	10,050	10,500	10,700
Russia	4,359	4,307	4,760	5,996	6,800	6,800
Other	25,184	24,768	27,318	26,242	29,587	30,753
Total	341,432	369,224	360,449	378,204	396,946	422,262
Imports						
China	98,532	99,740	90,297	104,500	105,000	109,000
European Union	15,017	14,786	14,544	13,143	14,300	14,300
Mexico	5,743	6,101	5,956	6,442	6,400	6,700
Argentina	4,882	4,816	3,839	9,059	6,500	5,500
Thailand	3,831	4,157	3,243	3,238	3,900	4,000
Japan	3,325	3,085	3,455	3,332	3,500	3,350
Egypt	4,882	3,607	4,566	1,992	2,800	3,300
Turkey	3,148	2,745	2,949	2,888	3,100	3,300
Iran	1,547	2,777	1,817	2,803	2,800	3,100
Taiwan	2,708	2,615	2,622	2,559	2,750	2,850
Other	21,687	21,770	21,177	17,905	19,254	20,997
Total	165,302	166,199	154,465	167,861	170,304	176,397
Exports						
Brazil	92,135	81,650	79,063	95,504	102,000	105,000
United States	45,800	61,664	58,571	54,208	46,266	49,668
Paraguay	6,619	6,330	2,273	6,495	6,500	6,800
Argentina	10,004	5,195	2,861	4,185	4,600	5,500
Canada	3,909	4,554	4,284	4,237	4,550	4,300
Other	7,356	5,783	7,379	7,420	8,554	8,932
Total	165,823	165,176	154,431	172,049	172,470	180,200
Crush						
China	91,500	95,000	90,000	96,000	99,000	103,000
United States	58,910	58,257	59,980	60,199	62,596	65,998
Brazil	46,742	46,675	50,767	53,409	54,000	54,000
Argentina	38,770	40,162	38,825	30,318	35,500	40,000
European Union	15,600	15,800	15,400	14,300	14,900	15,200
India	8,600	10,000	8,500	10,300	10,900	11,000
Mexico	6,000	6,200	6,350	6,650	6,480	6,650
Russia	4,650	4,500	4,900	5,400	5,900	6,000
Paraguay	3,500	3,325	2,200	3,450	3,500	3,650
Egypt	4,700	3,700	4,500	2,200	2,725	3,300
Iran	2,300	2,400	2,500	3,000	2,900	3,200
Bolivia	2,550	3,050	3,100	3,400	2,800	3,000
Thailand	2,610	2,800	2,500	2,100	2,550	2,750
Japan	2,385	2,300	2,640	2,600	2,625	2,500
Taiwan	2,080	2,050	2,075	1,950	2,100	2,200
Other	21,611	22,024	22,426	20,064	21,496	23,426
Total	312,508	318,243	316,663	315,340	329,972	345,874
Ending Stocks						
China	24,484	28,856	25,146	32,340	36,380	39,180
Brazil	20,429	29,419	27,378	36,819	31,419	37,469
Argentina	26,529	24,838	23,691	16,997	26,147	29,547
United States	14,657	6,994	7,468	7,190	9,256	12,111
European Union	1,626	1,455	1,446	1,098	1,458	1,488
Other	7,415	6,694	7,431	6,087	7,121	8,701
Total	95,140	98,256	92,560	100,531	111,781	128,496

Most countries are on an October/September Marketing Year (MY). The United States, Mexico, and Thailand are on a September/August MY. Canada is on an August/July MY. Paraguay is on a Jan/Dec MY.

Table 08: Soybean Meal: World Supply and Distribution

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	May 2024/25
Production						
China	72,468	75,240	71,280	76,032	78,408	81,576
United States	46,358	45,872	47,005	47,621	49,218	51,778
Brazil	35,991	35,940	39,091	41,125	41,580	41,580
Argentina	30,241	31,318	30,287	23,648	27,690	31,200
European Union	12,324	12,482	12,166	11,297	11,771	12,008
India	6,890	8,000	6,800	8,240	8,720	8,800
Mexico	4,740	4,900	5,020	5,255	5,120	5,255
Other	36,271	36,140	36,609	34,529	36,427	39,116
Total	245,283	249,892	248,258	247,747	258,934	271,313
Imports						
European Union	16,329	16,504	16,536	16,012	15,800	16,200
Indonesia	5,043	5,356	5,535	5,434	5,750	6,000
Vietnam	5,336	5,200	5,531	4,800	5,300	5,700
Thailand	2,854	2,687	3,077	3,141	3,150	3,250
Philippines	2,906	2,839	2,895	2,826	3,025	3,150
Mexico	1,818	1,854	1,827	1,668	2,075	2,200
United Kingdom	2,133	2,214	2,015	1,762	2,000	2,100
Ecuador	1,187	1,597	1,775	1,600	1,850	2,050
Colombia	1,509	1,607	1,831	1,603	1,900	2,000
Japan	1,858	1,839	1,699	1,540	1,600	1,750
Other	23,005	23,597	24,412	22,591	25,140	26,537
Total	63,978	65,294	67,133	62,977	67,590	70,937
Exports						
Argentina	27,461	28,325	26,589	20,751	24,400	27,300
Brazil	17,499	16,577	20,207	21,334	21,100	20,500
United States	12,549	12,406	12,283	13,303	14,334	15,694
Paraguay	2,138	1,916	1,270	1,992	2,000	2,150
Bolivia	1,723	2,117	2,153	2,160	1,900	1,900
Other	6,574	8,096	6,298	7,640	7,277	6,970
Total	67,944	69,437	68,800	67,180	71,011	74,514
Domestic Consumption						
China	71,115	74,425	71,100	75,050	77,350	80,450
United States	34,444	34,179	35,343	34,837	35,401	36,583
European Union	28,342	28,342	27,742	26,742	26,742	27,242
Brazil	18,000	18,800	19,700	20,300	20,600	21,200
India	5,780	5,850	6,273	6,625	7,170	7,625
Mexico	6,650	6,725	6,875	6,930	7,150	7,400
Vietnam	6,230	6,130	6,235	5,785	6,190	6,795
Indonesia	4,900	5,200	5,550	5,580	5,700	5,950
Thailand	4,795	4,745	4,900	4,750	4,980	5,270
Russia	3,500	3,475	3,500	3,650	3,900	4,100
Iran	3,500	3,750	3,500	3,550	3,800	4,050
Japan	3,655	3,615	3,610	3,550	3,560	3,610
Argentina	3,200	3,275	3,325	3,450	3,475	3,550
Egypt	3,500	3,500	3,700	2,700	2,800	3,300
Philippines	2,900	2,875	2,950	2,950	3,050	3,200
Other	40,030	41,069	41,803	40,215	42,565	45,312
Total	240,541	245,955	246,106	246,664	254,433	265,637
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	3,879	4,460	3,656	3,153	3,043	2,933
Argentina	2,570	2,289	2,797	2,311	2,136	2,496
China	1,121	958	710	937	1,045	1,221
European Union	665	462	658	485	614	680
Vietnam	331	195	426	337	420	455
Other	7,387	7,383	7,985	5,889	6,934	8,506
Total	15,953	15,747	16,232	13,112	14,192	16,291

Most countries are on an October/September Marketing Year (MY). The Mexico and Thailand are on a September/August MY. Canada is on an August/July MY. Paraguay, Vietnam and the Philippines are on a January/December MY and Bolivia is on a March/February MY.

Table 09: Soybean Oil: World Supply and Distribution

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	May 2024/25
Production						
China	16,397	17,024	16,128	17,203	17,741	18,458
United States	11,299	11,350	11,864	11,897	12,279	12,934
Brazil	9,348	9,335	10,153	10,579	10,800	10,800
Argentina	7,700	7,932	7,664	5,991	7,011	7,900
European Union	2,964	3,002	2,926	2,717	2,831	2,888
India	1,550	1,800	1,530	1,854	1,962	1,980
Mexico	1,110	1,145	1,171	1,227	1,196	1,227
Other	8,500	8,472	8,597	8,128	8,586	9,204
Total	58,868	60,060	60,033	59,596	62,406	65,391
Imports						
India	3,626	3,251	4,231	3,968	3,000	3,500
Bangladesh	696	676	689	681	700	650
Peru	521	594	471	535	575	590
Morocco	573	507	529	525	550	560
Algeria	626	610	460	490	500	450
European Union	483	493	459	623	500	450
China	998	1,221	291	395	400	400
Iran	210	473	375	395	275	375
Korea, South	402	407	392	353	350	350
Colombia	387	285	317	242	350	345
Other	3,089	3,184	3,136	2,751	3,409	3,467
Total	11,611	11,701	11,350	10,958	10,609	11,137
Exports						
Argentina	5,404	6,137	4,873	4,137	4,800	5,500
Brazil	1,156	1,262	2,409	2,686	1,800	1,400
European Union	909	1,065	970	922	800	1,050
Russia	641	561	665	750	760	750
Paraguay	631	562	371	523	640	610
Bolivia	408	525	523	600	430	480
Turkey	176	264	289	289	300	330
Other	3,059	2,232	2,337	1,799	1,824	1,886
Total	12,384	12,608	12,437	11,706	11,354	12,006
Domestic Consumption						
China	17,100	17,800	17,100	17,000	17,900	18,800
United States	10,122	10,574	11,262	12,070	12,337	12,836
Brazil	7,850	8,150	7,725	8,375	8,950	9,425
India	5,125	4,950	5,825	5,400	5,150	5,600
European Union	2,380	2,430	2,305	2,405	2,455	2,405
Argentina	2,180	2,045	2,650	2,060	2,250	2,360
Mexico	1,285	1,290	1,300	1,305	1,320	1,330
Bangladesh	1,264	1,205	1,100	985	1,005	1,045
Iran	600	850	850	900	850	940
Algeria	750	800	750	750	750	780
Egypt	915	1,010	960	560	630	710
Peru	535	535	555	540	550	575
Morocco	520	510	525	525	535	540
Korea, South	535	580	590	545	540	535
Japan	482	458	533	525	515	505
Other	5,634	5,703	5,730	4,998	5,626	6,157
Total	57,277	58,890	59,760	58,943	61,363	64,543
Ending Stocks						
China	777	1,180	387	874	1,015	973
United States	840	967	903	729	761	836
Brazil	722	894	945	492	582	597
European Union	440	440	550	563	639	522
Argentina	542	292	526	320	281	321
Other	2,332	2,143	1,791	2,029	2,027	2,035
Total	5,653	5,916	5,102	5,007	5,305	5,284

Most countries are on an October/September Marketing Year (MY). Mexico is on a September/August MY. Paraguay and Peru are on an January/December MY and Bolivia is on a March/February MY.

Table 10: Soybeans and Products: World Trade
Thousand Metric Tons

Marketing Year	Meal, Soybean			Oil, Soybean			Oilseed, Soybean			
	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	
Exports										
North America	13,683	14,660	15,910	346	384	407	58,446	50,824	53,970	
South America	46,249	49,407	51,857	8,007	7,735	8,040	107,417	116,055	120,255	
South Asia	1,897	1,401	1,201	11	30	30	22	50	50	
India (Oct-Sep)	1,871	1,400	1,200	11	15	15	22	50	50	
Other	5,351	5,543	5,546	3,342	3,205	3,529	6,164	5,541	5,925	
World Total	67,180	71,011	74,514	11,706	11,354	12,006	172,049	172,470	180,200	
Imports										
European Union (Oct-Sep)	16,012	15,800	16,200	623	500	450	13,143	14,300	14,300	
East Asia	3,115	3,370	3,595	855	875	895	111,733	112,530	116,630	
China (Oct-Sep)	40	50	50	395	400	400	104,500	105,000	109,000	
Japan (Oct-Sep)	1,540	1,600	1,750	7	10	10	3,332	3,500	3,350	
Korea, South (Oct-Sep)	1,492	1,650	1,695	353	350	350	1,337	1,275	1,425	
Taiwan (Oct-Sep)	43	70	100	0	0	0	2,559	2,750	2,850	
Southeast Asia	18,217	19,345	20,325	268	261	265	8,282	9,382	10,052	
Indonesia (Oct-Sep)	5,434	5,750	6,000	31	36	40	2,308	2,400	2,650	
Malaysia (Oct-Sep)	1,346	1,400	1,450	88	100	100	684	750	750	
Philippines (Jan-Dec)	2,826	3,025	3,150	60	60	60	160	190	210	
Thailand (Sep-Aug)	3,141	3,150	3,250	0	0	0	3,238	3,900	4,000	
Vietnam (Jan-Dec)	4,800	5,300	5,700	75	50	50	1,858	2,100	2,400	
North America	3,448	3,919	4,144	414	724	604	7,609	7,430	7,508	
Canada (Aug-Jul)	1,207	1,300	1,400	147	300	240	500	350	400	
United States (Oct-Sep)	573	544	544	170	249	204	667	680	408	
Canada (Aug-Jul)	1,207	1,300	1,400	147	300	240	500	350	400	
Mexico (Sep-Aug)	1,668	2,075	2,200	97	175	160	6,442	6,400	6,700	
South America	6,622	7,345	7,895	1,254	1,449	1,478	10,096	8,010	6,825	
Argentina (Oct-Sep)	67	10	10	0	0	0	9,059	6,500	5,500	
Brazil (Oct-Sep)	6	10	10	29	40	40	154	450	150	
Paraguay (Jan-Dec)	5	0	0	1	2	1	10	20	20	
Brazil (Oct-Sep)	6	10	10	29	40	40	154	450	150	
Colombia (Oct-Sep)	1,603	1,900	2,000	242	350	345	444	575	640	
Central America	1,600	1,765	1,840	198	241	275	313	332	377	
Caribbean	755	800	840	204	264	281	31	55	55	
Middle East	5,221	6,470	6,910	515	436	546	6,668	7,181	7,731	
Iran (Oct-Sep)	1,185	1,600	1,600	395	275	375	2,803	2,800	3,100	
Israel (Oct-Sep)	308	325	350	10	20	20	297	330	360	
Syria (Jan-Dec)	69	80	90	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Turkey (Oct-Sep)	1,400	1,425	1,650	2	0	0	2,888	3,100	3,300	
North Africa	2,161	1,915	1,985	1,278	1,300	1,250	3,964	5,150	5,800	
Egypt (Oct-Sep)	866	725	750	198	175	150	1,992	2,800	3,300	
Other Europe	2,255	2,540	2,652	170	189	211	1,437	1,447	1,547	
United Kingdom (Oct-Sep)	1,762	2,000	2,100	159	175	200	910	925	950	
Other	3,571	4,321	4,551	5,179	4,370	4,882	4,585	4,487	5,572	
World Total	62,977	67,590	70,937	10,958	10,609	11,137	167,861	170,304	176,397	

Table 11: Palm Oil: World Supply and Distribution

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	May 2024/25
Production						
Indonesia	42,500	43,500	42,000	46,500	47,000	47,500
Malaysia	19,255	17,854	18,152	18,389	19,000	19,000
Thailand	2,652	2,963	3,376	3,328	3,280	3,360
Colombia	1,598	1,628	1,762	1,800	1,900	1,950
Nigeria	1,140	1,275	1,400	1,400	1,500	1,500
Other	5,966	6,057	6,319	6,581	6,634	6,719
Total	73,111	73,277	73,009	77,998	79,314	80,029
Imports						
India	7,398	8,411	8,004	10,045	9,000	9,200
China	6,719	6,818	4,387	6,190	5,900	6,000
European Union	7,112	5,951	5,015	4,548	4,400	4,200
Pakistan	3,416	3,500	2,824	3,685	3,700	3,650
United States	1,503	1,576	1,588	1,887	1,900	1,900
Bangladesh	1,510	1,285	1,339	1,610	1,700	1,600
Egypt	1,173	1,127	1,154	1,052	1,175	1,200
Vietnam	1,005	933	995	1,050	1,100	1,100
Kenya	1,143	839	789	848	1,000	1,075
Philippines	1,127	1,192	1,177	892	1,100	1,000
Other	14,930	15,230	14,324	15,316	15,423	15,647
Total	47,036	46,862	41,596	47,123	46,398	46,572
Exports						
Indonesia	26,249	27,321	22,321	28,077	26,750	26,600
Malaysia	17,212	15,878	15,527	15,355	15,800	15,900
Guatemala	758	776	792	883	900	945
Papua New Guinea	698	745	834	813	800	820
Colombia	611	454	449	425	625	625
Other	2,830	3,382	3,978	3,969	3,528	3,669
Total	48,358	48,556	43,901	49,522	48,403	48,559
Domestic Consumption						
Indonesia	14,595	15,700	17,430	19,090	20,750	21,460
India	8,450	9,225	8,150	8,900	9,350	9,850
China	6,200	6,550	5,100	5,600	6,000	5,900
European Union	6,575	6,360	4,850	4,400	4,210	4,100
Malaysia	3,559	3,242	3,300	3,971	4,040	4,045
Pakistan	3,445	3,470	3,145	3,595	3,670	3,660
Thailand	2,475	2,485	2,335	2,585	2,685	2,785
Nigeria	1,590	1,650	1,715	1,790	1,865	1,950
United States	1,483	1,598	1,561	1,875	1,885	1,890
Bangladesh	1,480	1,430	1,470	1,600	1,600	1,595
Colombia	1,050	1,220	1,380	1,487	1,545	1,565
Egypt	1,200	1,175	1,175	1,060	1,160	1,170
Philippines	1,235	1,255	1,270	1,020	1,110	1,120
Vietnam	942	950	927	947	1,007	1,025
Mexico	720	725	760	820	860	880
Other	15,854	15,395	14,811	15,486	15,700	16,016
Total	70,853	72,430	69,379	74,226	77,437	79,011
Ending Stocks						
Indonesia	4,576	5,055	7,304	6,637	6,137	5,577
Malaysia	1,722	1,756	2,318	2,316	2,276	2,131
India	1,386	843	972	2,419	2,371	2,023
China	895	1,149	420	981	851	921
Colombia	624	734	836	826	741	681
Other	6,736	5,555	4,567	4,611	5,286	5,360
Total	15,939	15,092	16,417	17,790	17,662	16,693

Table 12: Rapeseed and Products: World Supply and Distribution
Thousand Metric Tons

Marketing Year	Meal, Rapeseed			Oil, Rapeseed			Oilseed, Rapeseed			
	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	
Production										
China	(Oct-Sep)	10,917	11,035	10,740	7,215	7,293	7,098	15,531	15,400	15,600
India	(Oct-Sep)	6,015	6,487	6,411	3,840	4,146	4,109	11,300	12,500	12,100
Canada	(Aug-Jul)	5,810	6,333	6,793	4,151	4,670	5,007	18,695	18,800	19,600
Japan	(Oct-Sep)	1,146	1,174	1,112	853	875	839	4	4	4
European Union	(Jul-Jun)	13,794	13,908	13,965	10,164	10,248	10,290	19,613	20,000	19,000
Other		9,536	9,742	9,602	6,632	6,781	6,677	23,709	21,689	22,036
World Total		47,218	48,679	48,623	32,855	34,013	34,020	88,852	88,393	88,340
Imports										
China	(Oct-Sep)	2,030	2,700	2,900	1,998	2,150	1,700	5,335	3,400	3,200
India	(Oct-Sep)	2	10	2	6	5	5	0	0	0
Canada	(Aug-Jul)	6	10	10	26	20	20	151	300	100
Japan	(Oct-Sep)	20	5	10	13	20	30	1,976	2,050	1,950
European Union	(Jul-Jun)	843	950	600	402	375	300	6,841	5,500	6,600
Other		6,388	6,308	6,505	4,448	5,037	5,294	5,741	5,116	5,420
World Total		9,289	9,983	10,027	6,893	7,607	7,349	20,044	16,366	17,270
Exports										
China	(Oct-Sep)	24	10	10	4	5	5	0	0	0
India	(Oct-Sep)	1,920	1,600	1,400	11	10	10	0	0	0
Canada	(Aug-Jul)	5,308	5,700	6,100	3,016	3,750	4,000	7,951	6,550	6,900
Japan	(Oct-Sep)	0	0	0	5	5	5	0	0	0
European Union	(Jul-Jun)	795	780	750	671	725	675	549	550	500
Other		1,722	2,132	1,915	2,833	3,273	2,936	11,058	9,572	10,235
World Total		9,769	10,222	10,175	6,540	7,768	7,631	19,558	16,672	17,635
Domestic Consumption										
China	(Oct-Sep)	12,923	13,725	13,630	8,900	9,000	9,300	19,125	19,325	18,825
India	(Oct-Sep)	4,350	4,700	5,000	3,680	4,080	4,180	11,400	12,245	12,125
Canada	(Aug-Jul)	525	600	700	1,055	1,050	1,070	10,717	12,000	12,900
Japan	(Oct-Sep)	1,168	1,178	1,125	890	870	875	2,005	2,055	1,955
European Union	(Jul-Jun)	13,800	14,000	13,800	9,925	9,900	9,925	24,850	25,050	25,150
Other		14,211	13,886	14,135	8,230	8,618	9,006	17,357	17,528	17,354
World Total		46,977	48,089	48,390	32,680	33,518	34,356	85,454	88,203	88,309
Ending Stocks										
China	(Oct-Sep)	0	0	0	1,150	1,588	1,081	2,609	2,084	2,059
India	(Oct-Sep)	197	394	407	402	463	387	419	674	649
Canada	(Aug-Jul)	134	177	180	631	521	478	1,506	2,056	1,956
Japan	(Oct-Sep)	16	17	14	17	37	26	182	181	180
European Union	(Jul-Jun)	429	507	522	343	341	331	1,822	1,722	1,672
Other		476	508	565	572	499	528	1,743	1,448	1,315
World Total		1,252	1,603	1,688	3,115	3,449	2,831	8,281	8,165	7,831

Table 13: Sunflowerseed and Products: World Supply and Distribution
Thousand Metric Tons

Marketing Year	Oilseed, Sunflowerseed			Meal, Sunflowerseed			Oil, Sunflowerseed			
	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	
Production										
Argentina	(Mar-Feb)	5,019	4,100	3,800	1,789	1,713	1,469	1,752	1,675	1,436
Russia	(Sep-Aug)	16,254	17,100	17,000	6,453	6,780	6,862	6,484	6,815	6,897
Turkey	(Sep-Aug)	1,900	1,550	1,675	1,334	1,035	1,035	1,066	827	827
Ukraine	(Sep-Aug)	12,200	14,500	14,700	5,782	6,071	5,906	6,020	6,321	6,150
European Union	(Oct-Sep)	9,385	10,000	10,900	5,135	4,973	5,297	4,014	3,887	4,141
Other		8,025	7,579	7,353	2,577	2,475	2,424	2,389	2,321	2,292
World Total		52,783	54,829	55,428	23,070	23,047	22,993	21,725	21,846	21,743
Imports										
Argentina	(Mar-Feb)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russia	(Sep-Aug)	75	50	50	5	5	5	1	1	1
Turkey	(Sep-Aug)	941	600	550	879	1,050	950	1,711	1,275	1,300
Ukraine	(Sep-Aug)	31	30	30	13	10	10	1	0	0
European Union	(Oct-Sep)	1,460	700	500	2,756	2,800	2,500	2,103	2,450	2,100
Other		1,271	1,344	1,281	4,916	5,707	5,738	8,811	9,047	8,403
World Total		3,779	2,724	2,411	8,569	9,572	9,203	12,627	12,773	11,804
Exports										
Argentina	(Mar-Feb)	94	180	150	1,128	1,150	950	1,115	1,000	750
Russia	(Sep-Aug)	260	450	350	2,250	2,650	2,450	4,000	4,400	4,350
Turkey	(Sep-Aug)	102	100	125	78	15	20	1,102	1,075	600
Ukraine	(Sep-Aug)	1,856	325	260	3,973	4,700	4,500	5,683	5,800	5,720
European Union	(Oct-Sep)	595	450	450	1,001	750	1,150	1,221	900	850
Other		1,110	1,330	1,243	725	717	711	1,213	1,160	1,109
World Total		4,017	2,835	2,578	9,155	9,982	9,781	14,334	14,335	13,379
Domestic Consumption										
Argentina	(Mar-Feb)	4,553	4,225	3,650	600	550	550	652	672	672
Russia	(Sep-Aug)	16,180	16,980	17,020	3,900	4,125	4,450	2,425	2,525	2,575
Turkey	(Sep-Aug)	2,672	2,102	2,102	2,025	2,150	1,950	1,290	1,490	1,490
Ukraine	(Sep-Aug)	14,175	14,875	14,475	1,700	1,400	1,400	405	420	430
European Union	(Oct-Sep)	10,535	10,235	10,855	6,860	6,960	6,610	5,213	5,413	5,263
Other		8,127	7,701	7,455	6,753	7,502	7,446	9,525	10,208	9,931
World Total		56,242	56,118	55,557	21,838	22,687	22,406	19,510	20,728	20,361
Ending Stocks										
Argentina	(Mar-Feb)	1,084	779	779	292	305	274	329	332	346
Russia	(Sep-Aug)	907	627	307	397	407	374	346	237	210
Turkey	(Sep-Aug)	168	116	114	223	143	158	611	148	185
Ukraine	(Sep-Aug)	845	175	170	247	228	244	27	128	128
European Union	(Oct-Sep)	406	421	516	320	383	420	328	352	480
Other		740	632	568	242	205	210	1,512	1,512	1,167
World Total		4,150	2,750	2,454	1,721	1,671	1,680	3,153	2,709	2,516

Table 14: Minor Vegetable Oils: World Supply and Distribution
Thousand Metric Tons

Marketing Year	Oil, Peanut			Oil, Cottonseed			Oil, Olive			
	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	
Production										
China	(Oct-Sep)	3,136	3,040	3,104	1,484	1,353	1,353	8	8	8
India	(Oct-Sep)	1,221	1,156	1,256	1,369	1,355	1,326	nr	nr	nr
Turkey	(Nov-Oct)	7	7	7	290	191	238	380	190	350
United States	(Aug-Jul)	120	96	131	166	170	188	9	12	10
European Union	(Oct-Sep)	13	13	13	33	23	31	1,392	1,475	1,825
Other		1,719	1,717	1,751	1,547	1,875	1,966	657	665	727
World Total		6,216	6,029	6,262	4,889	4,967	5,102	2,446	2,350	2,920
Imports										
China	(Oct-Sep)	292	225	225	0	0	0	35	30	30
India	(Oct-Sep)	0	0	0	1	3	5	nr	nr	nr
Turkey	(Nov-Oct)	0	0	0	1	2	2	65	40	40
United States	(Aug-Jul)	28	11	27	7	2	2	371	350	390
European Union	(Oct-Sep)	44	52	55	2	5	5	193	175	185
Other		28	29	29	72	66	63	425	325	354
World Total		392	317	336	83	78	77	1,089	920	999
Exports										
China	(Oct-Sep)	10	10	10	7	5	5	0	0	0
India	(Oct-Sep)	125	100	100	0	0	0	nr	nr	nr
Turkey	(Nov-Oct)	0	0	0	8	5	5	187	140	180
United States	(Aug-Jul)	6	7	11	32	7	23	6	10	10
European Union	(Oct-Sep)	6	6	6	1	1	1	659	525	580
Other		199	280	270	53	55	63	355	343	324
World Total		346	403	397	101	73	97	1,207	1,018	1,094
Domestic Consumption										
China	(Oct-Sep)	3,418	3,255	3,319	1,477	1,348	1,348	43	38	38
India	(Oct-Sep)	1,060	1,060	1,135	1,361	1,345	1,350	nr	nr	nr
Turkey	(Nov-Oct)	7	7	7	280	190	230	190	150	170
United States	(Aug-Jul)	141	105	147	141	165	167	374	352	390
European Union	(Oct-Sep)	53	57	62	34	27	35	1,165	1,115	1,360
Other		1,545	1,498	1,515	1,585	1,866	1,935	805	712	740
World Total		6,224	5,982	6,185	4,878	4,941	5,065	2,577	2,367	2,698
Ending Stocks										
China	(Oct-Sep)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	(Oct-Sep)	264	260	281	37	50	31	nr	nr	nr
Turkey	(Nov-Oct)	0	0	0	16	14	19	81	21	61
United States	(Aug-Jul)	16	11	11	23	23	23	0	0	0
European Union	(Oct-Sep)	3	5	5	0	0	0	213	223	293
Other		92	60	55	79	99	130	172	107	124
World Total		375	336	352	155	186	203	466	351	478

Table 15: World Oilseeds and Products Supply and Distribution

Million Metric Tons

	Area Harvested	Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Exports	Food Use Dom.	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Major Oilseeds									
2011/12	249.06	89.04	447.11	113.33	649.47	111.07	36.10	466.12	72.28
2012/13	257.80	72.28	475.41	114.72	662.42	118.26	36.48	472.01	72.16
2013/14	261.65	72.16	503.83	133.89	709.87	133.97	37.36	494.77	81.13
2014/15	268.08	81.13	540.07	143.67	764.86	147.52	38.85	521.40	95.94
2015/16	265.77	95.94	524.89	154.46	775.29	153.93	40.15	527.86	93.50
2016/17	270.63	93.58	577.27	167.65	838.50	171.61	41.58	556.30	110.60
2017/18	281.94	110.60	583.82	176.53	870.95	177.49	43.03	574.93	118.53
2018/19	282.94	118.53	601.52	168.04	888.08	172.08	43.77	582.05	133.95
2019/20	281.34	133.95	582.13	189.86	905.95	191.67	45.23	602.10	112.17
2020/21	287.97	112.17	610.13	190.95	913.26	192.33	46.96	607.38	113.54
2021/22	296.69	113.54	611.54	177.50	902.59	179.57	47.94	611.53	111.50
2022/23	304.20	111.50	637.72	197.55	946.76	201.67	49.15	626.17	118.92
2023/24	307.47	118.92	658.14	194.88	971.94	198.29	50.56	645.26	128.39
2024/25	312.65	128.39	687.06	201.73	1,017.18	206.84	51.87	665.49	144.84
Major Protein Meals									
2011/12	nr	13.07	267.49	79.41	359.96	81.13	0.40	263.90	14.94
2012/13	nr	14.94	269.43	75.26	359.62	79.48	0.43	266.56	13.59
2013/14	nr	13.59	282.59	80.97	377.15	83.54	0.44	278.41	15.20
2014/15	nr	15.20	300.78	82.94	398.92	86.61	0.45	293.96	18.35
2015/16	nr	18.35	305.94	84.15	408.44	87.39	0.47	302.74	18.30
2016/17	nr	18.65	320.74	85.55	424.94	89.73	0.52	316.04	19.18
2017/18	nr	19.18	331.36	87.35	437.88	90.99	0.54	326.09	20.80
2018/19	nr	20.80	333.21	90.29	444.30	95.29	0.61	329.40	19.61
2019/20	nr	19.61	346.52	91.75	457.88	96.06	0.70	341.18	20.64
2020/21	nr	20.64	351.20	92.79	464.62	97.45	0.77	347.63	19.54
2021/22	nr	19.54	350.81	94.17	464.52	96.54	0.81	348.08	19.90
2022/23	nr	19.90	357.49	92.85	470.25	97.81	0.81	355.42	17.01
2023/24	nr	17.01	370.84	99.25	487.10	103.48	0.87	365.21	18.41
2024/25	nr	18.41	384.14	102.48	505.04	106.98	0.90	377.39	20.67
Major Vegetable Oils									
2011/12	18.52	20.11	157.85	61.32	239.28	64.73	115.37	151.08	23.47
2012/13	19.23	23.47	161.22	64.77	249.46	68.27	120.24	157.66	23.53
2013/14	20.12	23.53	171.57	66.65	261.75	70.12	125.15	165.91	25.71
2014/15	20.96	25.71	177.48	70.17	273.37	76.55	130.30	169.79	27.03
2015/16	22.06	27.03	176.35	70.43	273.81	73.84	134.66	176.94	23.03
2016/17	23.18	23.03	189.14	76.19	288.36	82.01	138.43	182.41	23.94
2017/18	24.14	23.94	198.75	76.13	298.81	80.99	142.31	190.93	26.89
2018/19	24.60	26.89	204.42	82.09	313.40	86.88	145.44	197.99	28.54
2019/20	25.04	28.54	207.99	82.80	319.33	87.17	148.58	201.42	30.74
2020/21	25.36	30.74	207.95	81.20	319.89	85.79	151.10	204.51	29.58
2021/22	25.96	29.58	208.55	74.24	312.37	79.69	149.48	202.84	29.84
2022/23	27.10	29.84	218.33	83.86	332.02	88.90	152.85	211.26	31.86
2023/24	27.72	31.86	223.80	83.33	338.99	88.33	156.92	218.86	31.80
2024/25	27.95	31.80	228.28	83.01	343.08	88.27	161.07	224.91	29.91

Based on the aggregate of different marketing years

Table 16: World Soybeans and Products Supply and Distribution

Million Metric Tons

	Area Harvested	Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Exports	Crush	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Oilseed, Soybean									
2011/12	103.04	73.51	241.19	94.66	409.36	91.83	229.39	259.47	58.06
2012/13	110.39	58.06	268.97	97.13	424.16	100.41	232.12	265.43	58.33
2013/14	113.22	58.33	283.38	113.28	454.98	112.80	243.28	278.33	63.86
2014/15	119.20	63.86	321.51	124.36	509.73	126.44	265.35	303.98	79.31
2015/16	120.91	79.31	316.14	134.04	529.49	132.84	275.83	316.96	79.69
2016/17	120.59	79.71	350.88	145.00	575.59	147.74	288.46	332.23	95.63
2017/18	125.27	95.63	343.82	154.17	593.62	153.40	295.76	340.39	99.83
2018/19	126.08	99.83	363.51	145.92	609.26	149.22	299.30	345.78	114.26
2019/20	123.57	114.26	341.43	165.30	621.00	165.82	312.51	360.03	95.14
2020/21	129.73	95.14	369.22	166.20	630.56	165.18	318.24	367.13	98.26
2021/22	131.46	98.26	360.45	154.47	613.17	154.43	316.66	366.18	92.56
2022/23	136.86	92.56	378.20	167.86	638.63	172.05	315.34	366.05	100.53
2023/24	139.42	100.53	396.95	170.30	667.78	172.47	329.97	383.53	111.78
2024/25	143.39	111.78	422.26	176.40	710.44	180.20	345.87	401.74	128.50
Meal, Soybean									
2011/12	nr	9.43	181.01	57.21	247.65	58.73	229.39	177.90	11.03
2012/13	nr	11.03	182.38	54.57	247.98	58.50	232.22	178.81	10.67
2013/14	nr	10.67	190.66	58.49	259.83	60.86	243.38	187.24	11.73
2014/15	nr	11.73	208.74	61.40	281.87	64.64	265.36	202.59	14.65
2015/16	nr	14.65	216.43	63.35	294.42	65.85	275.84	213.84	14.73
2016/17	nr	14.90	226.38	61.72	303.00	65.41	288.47	222.40	15.19
2017/18	nr	15.19	232.93	62.89	311.02	65.80	295.76	229.03	16.19
2018/19	nr	16.19	234.21	63.55	313.94	68.06	299.30	230.71	15.18
2019/20	nr	15.18	245.28	63.98	324.44	67.94	312.51	240.54	15.95
2020/21	nr	15.95	249.89	65.29	331.14	69.44	318.25	245.96	15.75
2021/22	nr	15.75	248.26	67.13	331.14	68.80	316.67	246.11	16.23
2022/23	nr	16.23	247.75	62.98	326.96	67.18	315.34	246.66	13.11
2023/24	nr	13.11	258.93	67.59	339.64	71.01	329.98	254.43	14.19
2024/25	nr	14.19	271.31	70.94	356.44	74.51	345.88	265.64	16.29
Oil, Soybean									
2011/12	nr	4.56	42.87	8.02	55.44	8.55	229.39	42.43	4.47
2012/13	nr	4.47	43.41	8.53	56.40	9.36	232.21	42.59	4.45
2013/14	nr	4.45	45.32	9.35	59.13	9.43	243.38	45.47	4.23
2014/15	nr	4.23	49.38	10.18	63.79	11.19	265.35	47.83	4.77
2015/16	nr	4.77	51.65	11.74	68.16	11.83	275.83	52.13	4.19
2016/17	nr	4.21	53.95	11.22	69.38	11.45	288.46	53.55	4.38
2017/18	nr	4.38	55.31	10.05	69.74	10.78	295.76	54.41	4.55
2018/19	nr	4.55	56.49	10.93	71.96	11.48	299.30	55.65	4.84
2019/20	nr	4.84	58.87	11.61	75.31	12.38	312.51	57.28	5.65
2020/21	nr	5.65	60.06	11.70	77.41	12.61	318.24	58.89	5.92
2021/22	nr	5.92	60.03	11.35	77.30	12.44	316.66	59.76	5.10
2022/23	nr	5.10	59.60	10.96	75.66	11.71	315.34	58.94	5.01
2023/24	nr	5.01	62.41	10.61	78.02	11.35	329.97	61.36	5.31
2024/25	nr	5.31	65.39	11.14	81.83	12.01	345.87	64.54	5.28

Based on the aggregate of different marketing years, primarily October through September.

Table 17: World Rapeseed and Products Supply and Distribution

Million Metric Tons

	Area Harvested	Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Exports	Food Use Dom.	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Oilseed, Rapeseed									
2011/12	33.55	8.71	61.55	13.24	83.51	12.99	0.46	63.73	6.79
2012/13	36.07	6.79	63.67	12.83	83.29	12.57	0.48	65.20	5.52
2013/14	36.07	5.52	71.11	15.55	92.18	15.10	0.50	69.28	7.80
2014/15	35.43	7.80	70.99	14.32	93.11	15.11	0.56	70.63	7.37
2015/16	33.75	7.37	69.40	14.13	90.90	14.40	0.66	70.14	6.37
2016/17	33.80	6.42	70.17	15.80	92.38	16.15	0.66	70.93	5.31
2017/18	36.17	5.31	75.80	15.73	96.83	16.60	0.66	72.10	8.14
2018/19	36.23	8.14	73.49	14.64	96.27	14.70	0.17	71.88	9.69
2019/20	35.14	9.69	70.33	15.82	95.84	16.00	0.27	72.27	7.56
2020/21	35.34	7.56	74.75	16.67	98.98	18.03	0.67	74.91	6.03
2021/22	38.46	6.03	75.83	13.92	95.79	15.35	0.67	76.05	4.40
2022/23	41.95	4.40	88.85	20.04	113.29	19.56	0.72	85.45	8.28
2023/24	42.50	8.28	88.39	16.37	113.04	16.67	0.75	88.20	8.17
2024/25	42.58	8.17	88.34	17.27	113.78	17.64	0.75	88.31	7.83
Meal, Rapeseed									
2011/12	nr	1.05	35.11	5.57	41.73	5.56	0.00	35.05	1.11
2012/13	nr	1.11	36.10	5.63	42.84	5.70	0.00	36.24	0.90
2013/14	nr	0.90	38.54	6.51	45.95	6.36	0.00	38.69	0.90
2014/15	nr	0.90	38.99	6.01	45.90	6.07	0.00	38.86	0.97
2015/16	nr	0.97	38.84	5.71	45.52	5.70	0.00	38.67	1.15
2016/17	nr	1.33	39.10	6.19	46.61	6.26	0.00	38.96	1.40
2017/18	nr	1.40	39.66	6.51	47.57	6.68	0.00	39.43	1.46
2018/19	nr	1.46	39.57	7.17	48.20	7.22	0.00	39.74	1.25
2019/20	nr	1.25	39.83	8.01	49.09	7.72	0.00	39.97	1.40
2020/21	nr	1.40	41.59	8.37	51.36	8.23	0.00	41.85	1.28
2021/22	nr	1.28	41.93	7.67	50.88	7.78	0.00	41.61	1.49
2022/23	nr	1.49	47.22	9.29	58.00	9.77	0.00	46.98	1.25
2023/24	nr	1.25	48.68	9.98	59.91	10.22	0.00	48.09	1.60
2024/25	nr	1.60	48.62	10.03	60.25	10.18	0.00	48.39	1.69
Oil, Rapeseed									
2011/12	nr	2.28	24.87	4.08	31.23	3.98	16.55	23.92	3.34
2012/13	nr	3.34	25.50	3.94	32.78	3.95	16.61	23.87	4.95
2013/14	nr	4.95	27.20	3.82	35.97	3.83	17.95	25.86	6.28
2014/15	nr	6.28	27.62	3.95	37.85	4.07	18.94	27.11	6.68
2015/16	nr	6.68	27.56	4.13	38.37	4.17	20.13	28.49	5.71
2016/17	nr	5.66	27.81	4.56	38.02	4.64	20.56	29.14	4.25
2017/18	nr	4.25	28.32	4.84	37.41	4.83	20.58	29.18	3.40
2018/19	nr	3.40	28.03	5.18	36.61	5.26	20.30	28.38	2.96
2019/20	nr	2.96	28.36	5.80	37.12	5.87	20.23	28.34	2.91
2020/21	nr	2.91	29.44	6.33	38.68	6.42	20.46	28.60	3.66
2021/22	nr	3.66	29.17	5.13	37.96	5.21	22.02	30.16	2.59
2022/23	nr	2.59	32.86	6.89	42.34	6.54	23.48	32.68	3.12
2023/24	nr	3.12	34.01	7.61	44.74	7.77	23.74	33.52	3.45
2024/25	nr	3.45	34.02	7.35	44.82	7.63	24.35	34.36	2.83

Based on the aggregate of different marketing years.

Table 18: World Sunflower and Products Supply and Distribution

Million Metric Tons

	Area Harvested	Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Exports	Food Use Dom.	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Oilseed, Sunflowerseed								
2011/12	24.65	2.26	38.74	1.74	1.93	1.77	38.28	2.54
2012/13	23.58	2.54	34.93	1.36	1.47	1.76	34.59	2.77
2013/14	24.01	2.77	41.57	1.73	2.01	1.91	40.76	3.31
2014/15	23.09	3.31	39.25	1.63	1.68	2.01	39.55	2.95
2015/16	23.46	2.95	40.70	2.11	2.13	2.05	40.70	2.93
2016/17	25.95	2.93	48.35	2.46	2.68	2.06	47.39	3.66
2017/18	25.93	3.66	47.92	2.38	2.75	2.09	48.11	3.10
2018/19	25.66	3.10	50.33	2.89	3.19	2.07	50.34	2.79
2019/20	25.83	2.79	53.91	3.35	3.60	2.09	53.45	3.00
2020/21	26.77	3.00	48.87	2.72	2.95	2.08	49.23	2.41
2021/22	28.54	2.41	56.86	3.83	3.95	2.08	51.31	7.85
2022/23	28.30	7.85	52.78	3.78	4.02	2.12	56.24	4.15
2023/24	27.61	4.15	54.83	2.72	2.84	2.10	56.12	2.75
2024/25	27.87	2.75	55.43	2.41	2.58	1.92	55.56	2.45
Meal, Sunflowerseed								
2011/12	nr	1.08	15.62	6.44	6.81	0.00	14.67	1.67
2012/13	nr	1.67	14.14	4.96	5.14	0.00	14.88	0.75
2013/14	nr	0.75	16.84	5.81	6.23	0.00	15.78	1.39
2014/15	nr	1.39	16.17	5.56	5.87	0.00	15.73	1.52
2015/16	nr	1.52	16.54	5.99	6.24	0.00	16.39	1.42
2016/17	nr	1.42	19.50	7.12	7.61	0.00	18.96	1.47
2017/18	nr	1.47	20.00	6.81	7.16	0.00	19.34	1.78
2018/19	nr	1.78	20.98	8.11	8.18	0.00	20.69	2.00
2019/20	nr	2.00	21.83	8.56	8.85	0.00	21.44	2.11
2020/21	nr	2.11	20.28	7.58	8.16	0.00	20.49	1.32
2021/22	nr	1.32	21.23	7.35	7.84	0.00	20.98	1.08
2022/23	nr	1.08	23.07	8.57	9.16	0.00	21.84	1.72
2023/24	nr	1.72	23.05	9.57	9.98	0.00	22.69	1.67
2024/25	nr	1.67	22.99	9.20	9.78	0.00	22.41	1.68
Oil, Sunflowerseed								
2011/12	nr	1.94	14.37	5.89	6.52	11.89	12.62	3.05
2012/13	nr	3.05	12.85	5.09	5.55	12.40	13.20	2.24
2013/14	nr	2.24	15.65	7.05	7.78	13.41	14.22	2.94
2014/15	nr	2.94	14.97	6.33	7.41	13.43	14.24	2.59
2015/16	nr	2.59	15.40	7.32	8.21	14.16	15.07	2.04
2016/17	nr	2.12	18.30	9.31	10.75	15.41	16.37	2.62
2017/18	nr	2.62	18.57	9.15	10.32	16.42	17.40	2.61
2018/19	nr	2.61	19.62	9.73	11.51	16.99	18.00	2.44
2019/20	nr	2.44	21.21	11.75	13.49	17.89	18.90	3.01
2020/21	nr	3.01	19.01	9.67	11.34	17.27	18.31	2.04
2021/22	nr	2.04	19.69	9.68	11.22	16.45	17.55	2.65
2022/23	nr	2.65	21.73	12.63	14.33	18.35	19.51	3.15
2023/24	nr	3.15	21.85	12.77	14.34	19.55	20.73	2.71
2024/25	nr	2.71	21.74	11.80	13.38	19.19	20.36	2.52

Based on the aggregate of different marketing years, primarily September through August.

Table 19: World Palm Oil, Coconut Oil, and Fish Meal Supply and Distribution

Million Metric Tons

	Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Exports	Industrial Dom.	Food Use Dom.	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Oil, Palm									
2011/12	8.49	52.31	37.84	98.65	39.73	12.46	36.24	49.35	9.57
2012/13	9.57	56.34	41.39	107.30	43.00	14.67	39.51	54.82	9.48
2013/14	9.48	59.20	41.16	109.84	43.09	16.21	40.27	57.11	9.63
2014/15	9.63	62.09	43.86	115.58	47.33	14.35	42.42	57.40	10.85
2015/16	10.85	58.75	41.79	111.38	43.79	16.41	41.85	58.95	8.63
2016/17	8.58	65.57	45.63	119.79	48.94	16.72	43.06	60.44	10.41
2017/18	10.41	70.51	46.02	126.94	48.66	19.85	44.74	65.28	13.00
2018/19	13.00	74.17	49.89	137.05	51.49	22.72	47.15	70.56	15.00
2019/20	15.00	73.11	47.04	135.15	48.36	23.10	47.04	70.85	15.94
2020/21	15.94	73.28	46.86	136.08	48.56	23.51	48.22	72.43	15.09
2021/22	15.09	73.01	41.60	129.70	43.90	22.88	45.84	69.38	16.42
2022/23	16.42	78.00	47.12	141.54	49.52	25.39	48.17	74.23	17.79
2023/24	17.79	79.31	46.40	143.50	48.40	26.90	49.92	77.44	17.66
2024/25	17.66	80.03	46.57	144.26	48.56	27.53	50.89	79.01	16.69
Oil, Coconut									
2011/12	0.75	3.27	1.83	5.85	1.86	1.48	1.86	3.37	0.62
2012/13	0.62	3.48	1.89	5.99	1.93	1.62	1.90	3.56	0.50
2013/14	0.50	3.37	1.74	5.61	1.91	1.51	1.72	3.27	0.43
2014/15	0.43	3.31	1.82	5.56	1.94	1.44	1.70	3.18	0.44
2015/16	0.44	3.20	1.61	5.25	1.58	1.47	1.60	3.10	0.58
2016/17	0.57	3.38	1.54	5.49	1.79	1.55	1.63	3.21	0.50
2017/18	0.50	3.69	1.75	5.94	1.76	1.65	1.74	3.42	0.76
2018/19	0.76	3.79	1.86	6.40	2.14	1.70	1.80	3.54	0.73
2019/20	0.73	3.61	1.84	6.18	1.88	1.75	1.87	3.65	0.64
2020/21	0.64	3.58	1.95	6.17	1.73	1.70	1.92	3.65	0.79
2021/22	0.79	3.73	2.24	6.76	2.24	1.63	1.93	3.60	0.91
2022/23	0.91	3.72	1.95	6.59	2.18	1.63	1.89	3.55	0.85
2023/24	0.85	3.77	1.87	6.50	1.98	1.75	1.86	3.64	0.88
2024/25	0.88	3.65	1.84	6.37	1.99	1.75	1.86	3.64	0.74
Meal, Fish									
2011/12	0.69	4.71	3.05	8.44	2.80	0.05	0.00	5.36	0.28
2012/13	0.28	4.84	2.47	7.59	2.32	0.05	0.00	4.81	0.46
2013/14	0.46	4.45	2.73	7.64	2.47	0.05	0.00	4.94	0.23
2014/15	0.23	4.69	2.51	7.42	2.28	0.05	0.00	4.87	0.27
2015/16	0.27	4.51	2.44	7.21	2.21	0.05	0.00	4.73	0.27
2016/17	0.27	4.88	3.06	8.21	2.59	0.05	0.00	5.37	0.25
2017/18	0.25	4.80	3.05	8.10	2.69	0.05	0.00	5.17	0.25
2018/19	0.25	4.77	3.08	8.10	2.65	0.05	0.00	5.20	0.24
2019/20	0.24	4.65	3.09	7.98	2.67	0.08	0.00	5.05	0.26
2020/21	0.26	4.86	3.41	8.52	2.95	0.06	0.00	5.38	0.19
2021/22	0.19	4.97	3.59	8.75	2.84	0.07	0.00	5.64	0.27
2022/23	0.27	4.51	3.35	8.12	2.50	0.07	0.00	5.39	0.23
2023/24	0.23	4.91	3.41	8.55	2.85	0.08	0.00	5.50	0.21
2024/25	0.21	5.14	3.62	8.97	3.04	0.08	0.00	5.69	0.23

Based on the aggregate of different marketing years.

Table 20: United States Oilseeds and Products Supply and Distribution Local Marketing Year

Thousand Metric Tons

	Area Harvested	Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Exports	Crush	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Major Oilseeds									
2011/12	35,131	7,319	92,442	1,285	101,046	37,813	50,316	57,621	5,612
2012/13	36,676	5,612	93,323	1,605	100,540	37,156	50,250	57,621	5,763
2013/14	35,428	5,763	98,986	3,067	107,816	45,569	51,455	58,294	3,953
2014/15	38,991	3,953	116,050	1,851	121,854	51,109	55,108	63,989	6,756
2015/16	38,403	6,756	115,891	1,130	123,777	53,968	55,055	62,940	6,869
2016/17	39,247	6,869	126,942	1,502	135,313	60,084	56,257	65,628	9,601
2017/18	42,801	9,601	131,483	1,419	142,503	59,315	60,168	69,361	13,827
2018/19	41,317	13,827	130,709	1,116	145,652	48,861	61,034	69,815	26,976
2019/20	36,811	26,976	106,951	1,216	135,143	47,067	63,037	71,737	16,339
2020/21	38,809	16,339	124,544	1,205	142,088	62,781	62,655	70,668	8,639
2021/22	41,048	8,639	131,322	1,182	141,143	59,553	63,869	72,448	9,142
2022/23	39,909	9,142	125,753	1,523	136,418	55,117	64,161	72,452	8,849
2023/24	38,027	8,849	122,244	1,233	132,326	47,493	66,681	74,030	10,803
2024/25	40,279	10,803	131,160	1,086	143,049	50,831	70,320	78,459	13,759
Major Protein Meals									
2011/12	nr	378	39,450	3,032	42,860	9,170	50,316	33,354	336
2012/13	nr	336	38,593	3,393	42,322	10,460	50,250	31,548	314
2013/14	nr	314	39,291	3,798	43,403	10,803	51,455	32,308	292
2014/15	nr	292	43,210	3,873	47,375	12,144	55,108	34,941	290
2015/16	nr	290	42,773	4,070	47,133	11,178	55,055	35,680	275
2016/17	nr	275	43,117	3,920	47,312	10,826	56,257	36,078	408
2017/18	nr	408	47,063	3,736	51,207	13,005	60,168	37,639	563
2018/19	nr	563	46,532	3,935	51,030	12,447	61,034	38,161	422
2019/20	nr	422	48,770	4,121	53,313	12,826	63,037	40,101	386
2020/21	nr	386	48,224	4,385	52,995	12,623	62,655	39,981	391
2021/22	nr	391	49,229	3,570	53,190	12,459	63,869	40,378	353
2022/23	nr	353	49,939	4,306	54,598	13,499	64,161	40,685	414
2023/24	nr	414	51,575	4,187	56,176	14,533	66,681	41,199	444
2024/25	nr	444	54,245	4,284	58,973	15,895	70,320	42,583	495
Major Vegetable Oils									
2011/12	0	1,723	10,032	3,831	15,586	1,146	50,316	12,873	1,567
2012/13	0	1,567	10,231	3,801	15,599	1,387	50,250	13,068	1,144
2013/14	0	1,144	10,425	4,016	15,585	1,116	51,455	13,498	971
2014/15	0	971	10,938	4,230	16,139	1,174	55,108	13,679	1,286
2015/16	0	1,286	11,210	4,527	17,023	1,248	55,055	14,541	1,234
2016/17	0	1,234	11,433	4,731	17,398	1,416	56,257	14,712	1,270
2017/18	0	1,270	12,107	4,783	18,160	1,342	60,168	15,531	1,287
2018/19	0	1,287	12,188	4,702	18,177	1,092	61,034	15,892	1,193
2019/20	0	1,193	12,632	4,901	18,726	1,504	63,037	16,014	1,208
2020/21	0	1,208	12,692	4,950	18,850	1,042	62,655	16,509	1,299
2021/22	0	1,299	13,053	5,263	19,615	1,048	63,869	17,271	1,296
2022/23	0	1,296	13,179	6,271	20,746	334	64,161	19,278	1,134
2023/24	0	1,134	13,583	6,796	21,513	309	66,681	20,054	1,150
2024/25	0	1,150	14,286	7,102	22,538	373	70,320	20,926	1,239

Based on the aggregate of different marketing years

Table 21: United States Soybeans and Products Supply and Distribution (Sep-Aug)

Thousand Metric Tons

	Area Harvested	Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Exports	Crush	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Oilseed, Soybean									
2011/12	29,856	5,852	84,291	439	90,582	37,186	46,348	48,786	4,610
2012/13	30,814	4,610	82,791	1,103	88,504	36,129	45,967	48,550	3,825
2013/14	30,850	3,825	91,363	1,953	97,141	44,594	47,192	50,043	2,504
2014/15	33,431	2,504	106,905	904	110,313	50,136	50,975	54,989	5,188
2015/16	33,080	5,188	106,869	641	112,698	52,869	51,335	54,475	5,354
2016/17	33,470	5,354	116,931	606	122,891	58,964	51,742	55,719	8,208
2017/18	36,236	8,208	120,065	594	128,867	58,071	55,926	58,873	11,923
2018/19	35,448	11,923	120,515	383	132,821	47,721	56,935	59,924	25,176
2019/20	30,318	25,176	96,644	419	122,239	45,800	58,910	61,782	14,657
2020/21	33,428	14,657	114,749	539	129,945	61,664	58,257	61,287	6,994
2021/22	34,921	6,994	121,504	433	128,931	58,571	59,980	62,892	7,468
2022/23	34,873	7,468	116,221	667	124,356	54,208	60,199	62,958	7,190
2023/24	33,328	7,190	113,344	680	121,214	46,266	62,596	65,692	9,256
2024/25	34,641	9,256	121,109	408	130,773	49,668	65,998	68,994	12,111
Meal, Soybean									
2011/12	nr	318	37,217	196	37,731	8,845	46,348	28,614	272
2012/13	nr	272	36,174	222	36,668	10,111	45,967	26,308	249
2013/14	nr	249	36,909	347	37,505	10,504	47,192	26,774	227
2014/15	nr	227	40,880	302	41,409	11,891	50,975	29,282	236
2015/16	nr	236	40,525	358	41,119	10,843	51,335	30,037	239
2016/17	nr	239	40,630	313	41,182	10,505	51,742	30,314	363
2017/18	nr	363	44,657	438	45,458	12,717	55,926	32,237	504
2018/19	nr	504	44,283	620	45,407	12,141	56,935	32,901	365
2019/20	nr	365	46,358	580	47,303	12,549	58,910	34,444	310
2020/21	nr	310	45,872	712	46,894	12,406	58,257	34,179	309
2021/22	nr	309	47,005	594	47,908	12,283	59,980	35,343	282
2022/23	nr	282	47,621	573	48,476	13,303	60,199	34,837	336
2023/24	nr	336	49,218	544	50,098	14,334	62,596	35,401	363
2024/25	nr	363	51,778	544	52,685	15,694	65,998	36,583	408
Oil, Soybean									
2011/12	nr	1,213	8,954	68	10,235	664	46,348	8,396	1,175
2012/13	nr	1,175	8,990	89	10,254	981	45,967	8,522	751
2013/14	nr	751	9,131	75	9,957	852	47,192	8,577	528
2014/15	nr	528	9,706	120	10,354	914	50,975	8,599	841
2015/16	nr	841	9,956	130	10,927	1,017	51,335	9,145	765
2016/17	nr	765	10,035	145	10,945	1,159	51,742	9,010	776
2017/18	nr	776	10,783	152	11,711	1,108	55,926	9,698	905
2018/19	nr	905	10,976	180	12,061	880	56,935	10,376	805
2019/20	nr	805	11,299	145	12,249	1,287	58,910	10,122	840
2020/21	nr	840	11,350	137	12,327	786	58,257	10,574	967
2021/22	nr	967	11,864	137	12,968	803	59,980	11,262	903
2022/23	nr	903	11,897	170	12,970	171	60,199	12,070	729
2023/24	nr	729	12,279	249	13,257	159	62,596	12,337	761
2024/25	nr	761	12,934	204	13,899	227	65,998	12,836	836

Data based on Local Marketing Year (MY). Soybeans are on a September/August MY, and Soybean Meal and Oil are on an October/September MY.

Table 22: Brazil Soybeans and Products Supply and Distribution Local Marketing Years (Feb-Jan)

Thousand Metric Tons

	Area Harvested	Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Exports	Crush	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Oilseed, Soybean (Local)									
2011/12	25,000	13,044	66,500	268	79,812	32,906	36,434	38,834	8,072
2012/13	27,700	8,072	82,000	282	90,354	42,796	36,237	38,612	8,946
2013/14	30,100	8,946	86,200	579	95,725	45,692	37,622	40,172	9,861
2014/15	32,100	9,861	97,100	324	107,285	54,324	40,556	43,206	9,755
2015/16	33,300	9,755	95,700	382	105,837	51,582	39,531	42,206	12,049
2016/17	33,900	12,049	114,900	254	127,203	68,155	41,837	44,737	14,311
2017/18	35,150	14,311	123,400	187	137,898	83,258	43,556	46,756	7,884
2018/19	35,900	7,884	120,500	144	128,528	74,073	43,454	46,369	8,086
2019/20	36,900	8,086	128,500	822	137,408	82,973	46,845	49,995	4,440
2020/21	39,500	4,440	139,500	864	144,804	86,110	47,781	51,081	7,613
2021/22	41,500	7,613	130,500	419	138,532	78,730	50,932	54,177	5,625
2022/23	44,600	5,625	162,000	181	167,806	101,870	54,165	57,965	7,971
2023/24	45,900	7,971	154,000	450	162,421	98,000	54,000	57,750	6,671
2024/25	47,300	6,671	169,000	150	175,821	109,000	54,500	58,500	8,321
Meal, Soybean (Local)									
2011/12	nr	2,711	28,054	19	30,784	14,289	36,434	13,900	2,595
2012/13	nr	2,595	27,902	33	30,530	13,334	36,237	14,500	2,696
2013/14	nr	2,696	28,969	26	31,691	13,716	37,622	15,300	2,675
2014/15	nr	2,675	31,228	17	33,920	14,827	40,556	15,700	3,393
2015/16	nr	3,393	30,439	27	33,859	14,445	39,531	16,450	2,964
2016/17	nr	2,964	32,214	36	35,214	14,179	41,837	17,000	4,035
2017/18	nr	4,035	33,538	13	37,586	16,673	43,556	17,311	3,602
2018/19	nr	3,602	33,460	23	37,085	16,682	43,454	17,645	2,758
2019/20	nr	2,758	36,071	12	38,841	16,938	46,845	18,200	3,703
2020/21	nr	3,703	36,791	18	40,512	17,149	47,781	19,000	4,363
2021/22	nr	4,363	39,218	6	43,587	20,353	50,932	19,700	3,534
2022/23	nr	3,534	41,707	8	45,249	22,474	54,165	20,300	2,475
2023/24	nr	2,475	41,580	10	44,065	20,500	54,000	20,600	2,965
2024/25	nr	2,965	41,965	10	44,940	20,500	54,500	21,200	3,240
Oil, Soybean (Local)									
2011/12	nr	433	6,922	1	7,356	1,756	36,434	5,300	300
2012/13	nr	300	6,885	5	7,190	1,362	36,237	5,530	298
2013/14	nr	298	7,148	0	7,446	1,305	37,622	5,750	391
2014/15	nr	391	7,706	25	8,122	1,670	40,556	6,200	252
2015/16	nr	252	7,511	66	7,829	1,254	39,531	6,300	275
2016/17	nr	275	7,949	58	8,282	1,343	41,837	6,700	239
2017/18	nr	239	8,493	35	8,767	1,415	43,556	7,100	252
2018/19	nr	252	8,474	48	8,774	1,041	43,454	7,500	233
2019/20	nr	233	9,135	199	9,567	1,110	46,845	7,850	607
2020/21	nr	607	9,556	107	10,270	1,651	47,781	8,150	469
2021/22	nr	469	10,186	24	10,679	2,597	50,932	7,725	357
2022/23	nr	357	10,833	21	11,211	2,333	54,165	8,375	503
2023/24	nr	503	10,800	25	11,328	1,850	54,000	8,950	528
2024/25	nr	528	10,900	25	11,453	1,500	54,500	9,425	528

Data based on Brazil's local February/January Marketing Year (MY). Where February 2012 - January 2013 is the 2011/12 MY.

Table 23: Argentina Soybeans and Products Supply and Distribution Local Marketing Years (Apr-Mar)

Thousand Metric Tons

	Area Harvested	Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Exports	Crush	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Oilseed, Soybean (Local)									
2011/12	17,577	2,106	40,100	2	42,208	6,098	30,681	33,431	2,679
2012/13	19,750	2,679	49,300	2	51,981	7,817	35,009	40,009	4,155
2013/14	19,250	4,155	53,400	2	57,557	7,434	38,503	43,503	6,620
2014/15	19,350	6,620	61,450	141	68,211	11,670	45,110	50,360	6,181
2015/16	19,350	6,181	58,800	1,304	66,285	9,046	43,042	49,242	7,997
2016/17	17,335	7,997	55,000	2,600	65,597	7,247	40,940	47,440	10,910
2017/18	16,300	10,910	37,800	7,256	55,966	3,842	36,359	43,055	9,069
2018/19	16,600	9,069	55,300	3,789	68,158	10,256	41,188	48,088	9,814
2019/20	16,700	9,814	48,800	4,939	63,553	6,662	37,870	45,120	11,771
2020/21	16,470	11,771	46,200	4,438	62,409	5,377	41,043	48,393	8,639
2021/22	15,900	8,639	43,900	4,571	57,110	5,552	35,900	43,100	8,458
2022/23	15,000	8,458	25,000	10,395	43,853	1,891	28,990	35,240	6,722
2023/24	16,500	6,722	50,000	5,100	61,822	5,100	39,000	46,250	10,472
2024/25	16,900	10,472	51,000	5,500	66,972	6,000	41,000	48,600	12,372
Meal, Soybean (Local)									
2011/12	nr	2,875	23,946	0	26,821	21,973	30,681	1,550	3,298
2012/13	nr	3,298	27,150	0	30,448	23,937	35,009	1,950	4,561
2013/14	nr	4,561	29,528	0	34,089	27,473	38,503	2,200	4,416
2014/15	nr	4,416	34,737	1	39,154	31,873	45,110	2,524	4,757
2015/16	nr	4,757	33,350	0	38,107	30,981	43,042	2,759	4,367
2016/17	nr	4,367	31,750	0	36,117	29,255	40,940	2,930	3,932
2017/18	nr	3,932	28,270	1	32,203	25,849	36,359	3,084	3,270
2018/19	nr	3,270	32,000	27	35,297	29,285	41,188	3,175	2,837
2019/20	nr	2,837	29,539	1	32,377	26,584	37,870	3,217	2,576
2020/21	nr	2,576	32,050	1	34,627	28,652	41,043	3,300	2,675
2021/22	nr	2,675	28,002	194	30,871	24,849	35,900	3,325	2,697
2022/23	nr	2,697	22,612	8	25,317	19,115	28,990	3,400	2,802
2023/24	nr	2,802	30,420	1	33,223	26,800	39,000	3,550	2,873
2024/25	nr	2,873	31,980	1	34,854	28,200	41,000	3,700	2,954
Oil, Soybean (Local)									
2011/12	nr	391	5,840	35	6,266	3,433	30,681	2,550	283
2012/13	nr	283	6,616	59	6,958	4,281	35,009	2,375	302
2013/14	nr	302	7,191	26	7,519	4,296	38,503	2,843	380
2014/15	nr	380	8,753	5	9,138	6,312	45,110	2,308	518
2015/16	nr	518	8,382	0	8,900	5,386	43,042	3,055	459
2016/17	nr	459	7,925	0	8,384	4,721	40,940	3,290	373
2017/18	nr	373	7,150	1	7,524	4,566	36,359	2,610	348
2018/19	nr	348	8,044	0	8,392	5,113	41,188	2,625	654
2019/20	nr	654	7,460	0	8,114	6,150	37,870	1,790	174
2020/21	nr	174	8,102	15	8,291	5,480	41,043	2,195	616
2021/22	nr	616	7,079	78	7,773	4,575	35,900	2,750	448
2022/23	nr	448	5,726	0	6,174	4,178	28,990	1,760	236
2023/24	nr	236	7,703	10	7,949	5,150	39,000	2,550	249
2024/25	nr	249	8,098	10	8,357	5,400	41,000	2,660	297

Data based on Argentina's Local April/March Marketing Year (MY). Where April 2012 - March 2013 is the 2011/12 MY.

Table 24: South East Asia Oilseeds and Products Supply and Distribution

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	May 2024/25
Production						
Oilseed, Copra	4,590	4,455	4,667	4,667	4,977	4,567
Oilseed, Palm Kernel	16,776	16,624	16,508	17,378	17,790	17,800
Oilseed, Soybean	743	726	666	621	598	575
Other	3,396	3,533	3,563	3,560	3,621	3,622
Total	25,505	25,338	25,404	26,226	26,986	26,564
Domestic Consumption						
Meal, Fish	897	843	856	864	860	870
Meal, Palm Kernel	1,913	2,052	1,820	2,157	2,145	2,109
Meal, Soybean	21,188	21,318	21,975	21,433	22,353	23,708
Other	2,318	2,174	1,945	2,453	2,428	2,358
Total	26,316	26,387	26,596	26,907	27,786	29,045
SME						
Meal, Fish	1,296	1,218	1,237	1,248	1,243	1,257
Meal, Palm Kernel	680	730	647	767	763	750
Meal, Soybean	21,108	21,238	21,890	21,348	22,263	23,613
Other	1,495	1,427	1,303	1,633	1,625	1,596
Total	24,579	24,613	25,077	24,996	25,893	27,216
Imports						
Meal, Fish	410	329	342	365	340	370
Meal, Palm Kernel	769	900	809	988	1,025	919
Meal, Soybean	18,222	18,057	19,010	18,217	19,345	20,325
Other	666	681	542	966	941	881
Total	20,067	19,967	20,703	20,536	21,651	22,495
Industrial Dom. Cons.						
Oil, Palm	12,670	13,212	14,281	16,335	17,975	18,565
Oil, Rapeseed	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oil, Soybean	56	54	54	54	54	54
Oil, Sunflowerseed	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	4,853	4,969	5,083	5,340	5,597	5,647
Total	17,579	18,235	19,418	21,729	23,626	24,266
Food Use Dom. Cons.						
Oil, Palm	10,791	11,030	11,460	11,670	12,055	12,322
Oil, Rapeseed	15	13	14	16	16	15
Oil, Soybean	749	795	731	545	635	669
Oil, Sunflowerseed	171	158	143	143	146	146
Other	1,604	1,653	1,649	1,666	1,692	1,750
Total	13,330	13,649	13,997	14,040	14,544	14,902
Domestic Consumption						
Oil, Palm	23,851	24,627	26,130	28,453	30,447	31,307
Oil, Rapeseed	15	13	14	16	16	15
Oil, Soybean	805	849	785	599	689	723
Oil, Sunflowerseed	171	158	143	143	146	146
Other	6,467	6,632	6,742	7,016	7,299	7,407
Total	31,309	32,279	33,814	36,227	38,597	39,598
Imports						
Oil, Palm	4,065	4,459	4,221	3,761	4,052	3,872
Oil, Rapeseed	15	12	13	16	14	14
Oil, Soybean	308	295	236	268	261	265
Oil, Sunflowerseed	40	27	12	12	15	15
Other	701	708	840	621	570	643
Total	5,129	5,501	5,322	4,678	4,912	4,809

Southeast Asia includes Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, and Vietnam. SME - 44 Percent Protein Soybean Meal Equivalent

Table 25: Middle East Oilseeds and Products Supply and Distribution

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	May 2024/25
Production						
Oilseed, Cottonseed	1,286	1,165	1,413	1,848	1,230	1,508
Oilseed, Rapeseed	458	415	430	470	470	475
Oilseed, Soybean	277	285	289	317	309	324
Oilseed, Sunflowerseed	1,798	1,608	1,796	1,946	1,597	1,724
Other	169	216	234	186	200	205
Total	3,988	3,689	4,162	4,767	3,806	4,236
Domestic Consumption						
Meal, Cottonseed	731	648	787	998	690	839
Meal, Soybean	8,970	9,361	9,608	9,266	10,070	10,760
Meal, Sunflowerseed	2,495	2,695	2,258	2,240	2,364	2,164
Other	1,449	1,297	1,042	1,241	1,235	1,270
Total	13,645	14,001	13,695	13,745	14,359	15,033
SME						
Meal, Cottonseed	592	525	638	809	559	680
Meal, Soybean	8,968	9,359	9,606	9,264	10,070	10,760
Meal, Sunflowerseed	1,664	1,798	1,506	1,494	1,577	1,443
Other	943	871	757	918	904	934
Total	12,168	12,552	12,506	12,484	13,110	13,817
Imports						
Meal, Cottonseed	47	35	57	12	45	38
Meal, Soybean	5,572	6,050	6,230	5,221	6,470	6,910
Meal, Sunflowerseed	1,321	1,027	992	1,047	1,225	1,125
Other	994	873	828	700	756	796
Total	7,934	7,985	8,107	6,980	8,496	8,869
Imports						
Oil, Palm	2,647	2,912	3,277	3,292	3,423	3,570
Oil, Rapeseed	70	84	81	111	100	110
Oil, Soybean	305	613	540	515	436	546
Oil, Sunflowerseed	2,629	2,470	2,880	3,653	3,300	3,312
Other	253	233	227	255	205	214
Total	5,904	6,312	7,005	7,826	7,464	7,752
Industrial Dom. Cons.						
Oil, Palm	160	180	225	245	240	240
Oil, Rapeseed	10	10	10	25	25	25
Oil, Soybean	105	75	65	65	57	57
Oil, Sunflowerseed	20	20	20	25	25	25
Other	64	56	50	36	39	43
Total	359	341	370	396	386	390
Food Use Dom. Cons.						
Oil, Palm	2,181	2,160	2,366	2,567	2,561	2,730
Oil, Rapeseed	320	281	265	344	360	365
Oil, Soybean	819	1,072	1,114	1,089	1,100	1,204
Oil, Sunflowerseed	2,773	2,869	2,892	3,082	3,500	3,492
Other	653	659	681	740	588	647
Total	6,746	7,041	7,318	7,822	8,109	8,438
Domestic Consumption						
Oil, Palm	2,341	2,340	2,591	2,812	2,801	2,970
Oil, Rapeseed	330	291	275	369	385	390
Oil, Soybean	974	1,172	1,189	1,159	1,162	1,266
Oil, Sunflowerseed	2,803	2,899	2,922	3,122	3,540	3,532
Other	731	731	747	793	642	705
Total	7,179	7,433	7,724	8,255	8,530	8,863

Middle East includes Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, and Yemen. SME - 44 Percent Protein Soybean Meal Equivalent

Table 26: European Union Oilseeds and Products Supply and Distribution

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	May 2024/25
Production						
Oilseed, Rapeseed	15,252	16,732	17,353	19,613	20,000	19,000
Oilseed, Soybean	2,711	2,600	2,833	2,610	2,980	3,050
Oilseed, Sunflowerseed	9,474	8,897	10,328	9,385	10,000	10,900
Other	642	542	534	526	338	437
Total	28,079	28,771	31,048	32,134	33,318	33,387
Domestic Consumption						
Meal, Rapeseed	12,000	12,500	12,300	13,800	14,000	13,800
Meal, Soybean	28,342	28,342	27,742	26,742	26,742	27,242
Meal, Sunflowerseed	7,160	6,260	7,160	6,860	6,960	6,610
Other	2,052	1,916	2,058	2,307	2,206	2,194
Total	49,554	49,018	49,260	49,709	49,908	49,846
SME						
Meal, Rapeseed	8,538	8,894	8,751	9,819	9,961	9,819
Meal, Soybean	28,300	28,300	27,700	26,700	26,700	27,200
Meal, Sunflowerseed	4,736	4,135	4,736	4,536	4,602	4,369
Other	1,113	1,062	1,161	1,256	1,159	1,174
Total	42,687	42,391	42,348	42,311	42,422	42,561
Imports						
Meal, Rapeseed	469	467	576	843	950	600
Meal, Soybean	16,329	16,504	16,536	16,012	15,800	16,200
Meal, Sunflowerseed	2,890	2,571	2,563	2,756	2,800	2,500
Other	1,829	1,668	1,767	1,971	1,943	1,898
Total	21,517	21,210	21,442	21,582	21,493	21,198
Industrial Dom. Cons.						
Oil, Palm	4,025	3,860	2,700	2,200	2,030	2,000
Oil, Rapeseed	6,600	6,675	6,600	6,975	7,050	7,000
Oil, Soybean	1,150	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100
Oil, Sunflowerseed	500	500	525	550	550	550
Other	587	585	587	555	555	585
Total	12,862	12,720	11,512	11,380	11,285	11,235
Food Use Dom. Cons.						
Oil, Palm	2,350	2,300	1,950	2,050	2,050	2,000
Oil, Rapeseed	2,250	2,400	2,600	2,900	2,800	2,875
Oil, Soybean	1,175	1,275	1,150	1,250	1,300	1,250
Oil, Sunflowerseed	4,350	4,300	4,750	4,650	4,850	4,700
Other	2,246	2,247	2,189	1,897	1,844	2,097
Total	12,371	12,522	12,639	12,747	12,844	12,922
Domestic Consumption						
Oil, Palm	6,575	6,360	4,850	4,400	4,210	4,100
Oil, Rapeseed	8,900	9,125	9,250	9,925	9,900	9,925
Oil, Soybean	2,380	2,430	2,305	2,405	2,455	2,405
Oil, Sunflowerseed	4,863	4,813	5,288	5,213	5,413	5,263
Other	2,846	2,845	2,789	2,457	2,399	2,682
Total	25,564	25,573	24,482	24,400	24,377	24,375
Imports						
Oil, Palm	7,112	5,951	5,015	4,548	4,400	4,200
Oil, Rapeseed	467	314	593	402	375	300
Oil, Soybean	483	493	459	623	500	450
Oil, Sunflowerseed	2,369	1,599	2,178	2,103	2,450	2,100
Other	1,606	1,570	1,575	1,477	1,477	1,495
Total	12,037	9,927	9,820	9,153	9,202	8,545

European Union includes Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, and Sweden.

Table 27: China Oilseeds and Products Supply and Distribution

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	May 2024/25
Production						
Oilseed, Peanut	17,520	17,993	18,308	18,330	18,600	19,000
Oilseed, Rapeseed	13,485	14,049	14,714	15,531	15,400	15,600
Oilseed, Soybean	18,092	19,602	16,395	20,284	20,840	20,700
Oilseed, Sunflowerseed	2,664	2,570	2,154	1,741	1,700	1,600
Other	10,758	11,600	10,503	12,031	10,777	10,581
Total	62,519	65,814	62,074	67,917	67,317	67,481
Imports						
Oilseed, Peanut	1,353	1,373	785	940	650	700
Oilseed, Rapeseed	2,558	2,795	1,657	5,335	3,400	3,200
Oilseed, Soybean	98,532	99,740	90,297	104,500	105,000	109,000
Oilseed, Sunflowerseed	266	137	157	268	300	250
Other	5	72	297	665	500	500
Total	102,714	104,117	93,193	111,708	109,850	113,650
Domestic Consumption						
Meal, Peanut	4,083	4,090	4,077	4,005	3,878	3,958
Meal, Rapeseed	11,034	11,404	11,951	12,923	13,725	13,630
Meal, Soybean	71,115	74,425	71,100	75,050	77,350	80,450
Other	9,341	10,225	9,895	11,429	11,652	11,908
Total	95,573	100,144	97,023	103,407	106,605	109,946
SME						
Meal, Peanut	4,589	4,597	4,583	4,502	4,359	4,449
Meal, Rapeseed	7,514	7,776	8,165	8,857	9,427	9,356
Meal, Soybean	70,000	73,300	70,000	73,900	76,200	79,300
Other	7,806	8,680	8,426	9,212	9,410	9,658
Total	89,910	94,353	91,174	96,470	99,396	102,763
Food Use Dom. Cons.						
Oil, Palm	3,800	4,200	3,300	3,200	3,700	3,600
Oil, Peanut	3,382	3,567	3,323	3,418	3,255	3,319
Oil, Rapeseed	8,000	8,000	8,500	8,900	9,000	9,300
Oil, Soybean	17,100	17,800	17,100	17,000	17,900	18,800
Oil, Sunflowerseed	2,176	2,067	955	1,803	1,662	1,626
Other	1,576	1,640	1,646	1,705	1,586	1,586
Total	36,034	37,274	34,824	36,026	37,103	38,231
Domestic Consumption						
Oil, Palm	6,200	6,550	5,100	5,600	6,000	5,900
Oil, Peanut	3,382	3,567	3,323	3,418	3,255	3,319
Oil, Rapeseed	8,000	8,000	8,500	8,900	9,000	9,300
Oil, Soybean	17,100	17,800	17,100	17,000	17,900	18,800
Oil, Sunflowerseed	2,176	2,067	955	1,803	1,662	1,626
Other	2,359	2,278	2,169	2,452	2,306	2,336
Total	39,217	40,262	37,147	39,173	40,123	41,281
Imports						
Oil, Palm	6,719	6,818	4,387	6,190	5,900	6,000
Oil, Peanut	226	346	166	292	225	225
Oil, Rapeseed	1,940	2,365	973	1,998	2,150	1,700
Oil, Soybean	998	1,221	291	395	400	400
Oil, Sunflowerseed	1,749	1,640	513	1,555	1,450	1,450
Other	986	862	798	967	950	980
Total	12,618	13,252	7,128	11,397	11,075	10,755

SME - 44 Percent Protein Soybean Meal Equivalent

Table 28: India Oilseeds and Products Supply and Distribution

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	May 2024/25
Production						
Oilseed, Cottonseed	12,100	11,675	10,316	11,166	11,038	10,614
Oilseed, Peanut	6,255	7,300	8,700	6,300	6,600	7,100
Oilseed, Rapeseed	7,400	8,600	11,100	11,300	12,500	12,100
Oilseed, Soybean	9,300	10,456	11,889	12,411	11,875	12,200
Oilseed, Sunflowerseed	140	150	140	215	112	113
Other	998	1,003	1,021	1,022	1,021	1,021
Total	36,193	39,184	43,166	42,414	43,146	43,148
Domestic Consumption						
Meal, Cottonseed	4,523	4,584	4,238	4,443	4,405	4,298
Meal, Rapeseed	3,100	3,650	4,375	4,350	4,700	5,000
Meal, Soybean	5,780	5,850	6,273	6,625	7,170	7,625
Other	2,541	2,445	2,348	2,176	2,157	2,284
Total	15,944	16,529	17,234	17,594	18,432	19,207
SME						
Meal, Cottonseed	3,665	3,714	3,434	3,600	3,569	3,483
Meal, Rapeseed	2,206	2,597	3,113	3,095	3,344	3,558
Meal, Soybean	5,500	5,500	5,873	6,225	6,720	7,150
Other	2,239	2,191	2,177	2,021	1,970	2,102
Total	13,610	14,003	14,597	14,941	15,604	16,292
Food Use Dom. Cons.						
Oil, Cottonseed	1,350	1,360	1,250	1,315	1,290	1,310
Oil, Palm	8,050	8,850	7,800	8,300	8,700	9,200
Oil, Peanut	1,150	1,160	1,185	1,050	1,050	1,125
Oil, Rapeseed	2,700	2,700	3,700	3,600	4,000	4,100
Oil, Soybean	5,125	4,950	5,825	5,400	5,150	5,600
Oil, Sunflowerseed	2,560	2,250	1,900	2,700	2,900	2,550
Other	380	400	375	400	416	415
Total	21,315	21,670	22,035	22,765	23,506	24,300
Domestic Consumption						
Oil, Cottonseed	1,395	1,408	1,295	1,361	1,345	1,350
Oil, Palm	8,450	9,225	8,150	8,900	9,350	9,850
Oil, Peanut	1,160	1,170	1,195	1,060	1,060	1,135
Oil, Rapeseed	2,780	2,780	3,780	3,680	4,080	4,180
Oil, Soybean	5,125	4,950	5,825	5,400	5,150	5,600
Oil, Sunflowerseed	2,560	2,250	1,900	2,700	2,900	2,550
Other	704	747	674	710	736	740
Total	22,174	22,530	22,819	23,811	24,621	25,405
Imports						
Oil, Cottonseed	3	8	4	1	3	5
Oil, Palm	7,398	8,411	8,004	10,045	9,000	9,200
Oil, Peanut	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oil, Rapeseed	78	25	34	6	5	5
Oil, Soybean	3,626	3,251	4,231	3,968	3,000	3,500
Oil, Sunflowerseed	2,514	1,958	1,956	2,988	2,900	2,200
Other	113	157	80	111	135	140
Total	13,732	13,810	14,309	17,119	15,043	15,050

SME - 44 Percent Protein Soybean Meal Equivalent