



United States
Department of
Agriculture

Foreign
Agricultural
Service

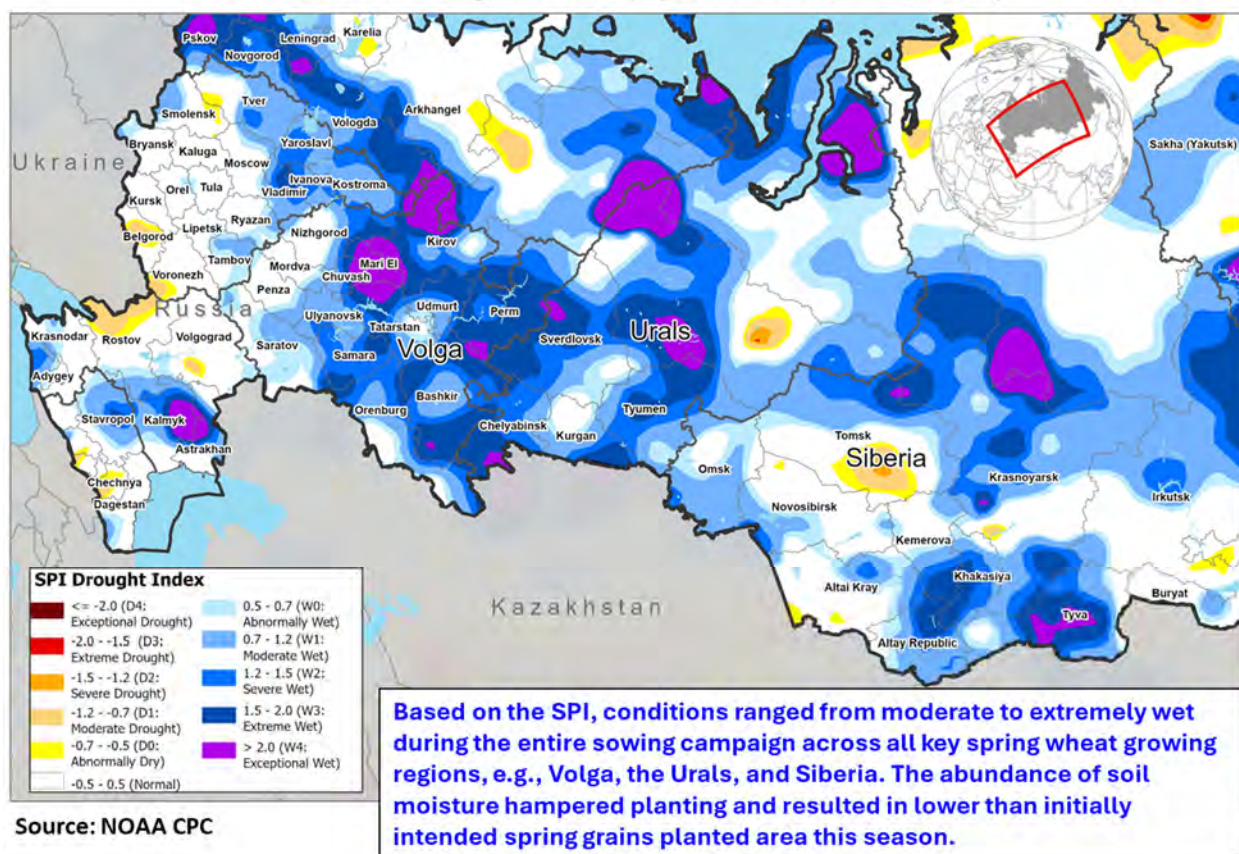
Circular Series
WAP 07-25
July 2025

World Agricultural Production

Russia Wheat: Lower Spring Crop Area but Higher Winter Crop Yield

USDA estimates Russia wheat production for marketing year (MY) 2025/26 at 83.5 million metric tons (mmt), up less than 1 percent from last month and 2 percent from last year, but down 2 percent from the 5-year average. The estimate includes 60.5 mmt of winter wheat and 23.0 mmt of spring wheat. USDA crop production estimates for Russia exclude estimated output from Crimea. Total wheat yield is estimated at 3.13 tons per hectare, up 2 percent from last month and 7 percent from last year. Total harvested area is estimated at 26.7 million hectares (mha), down 2 percent from last month and 4 percent from last year.

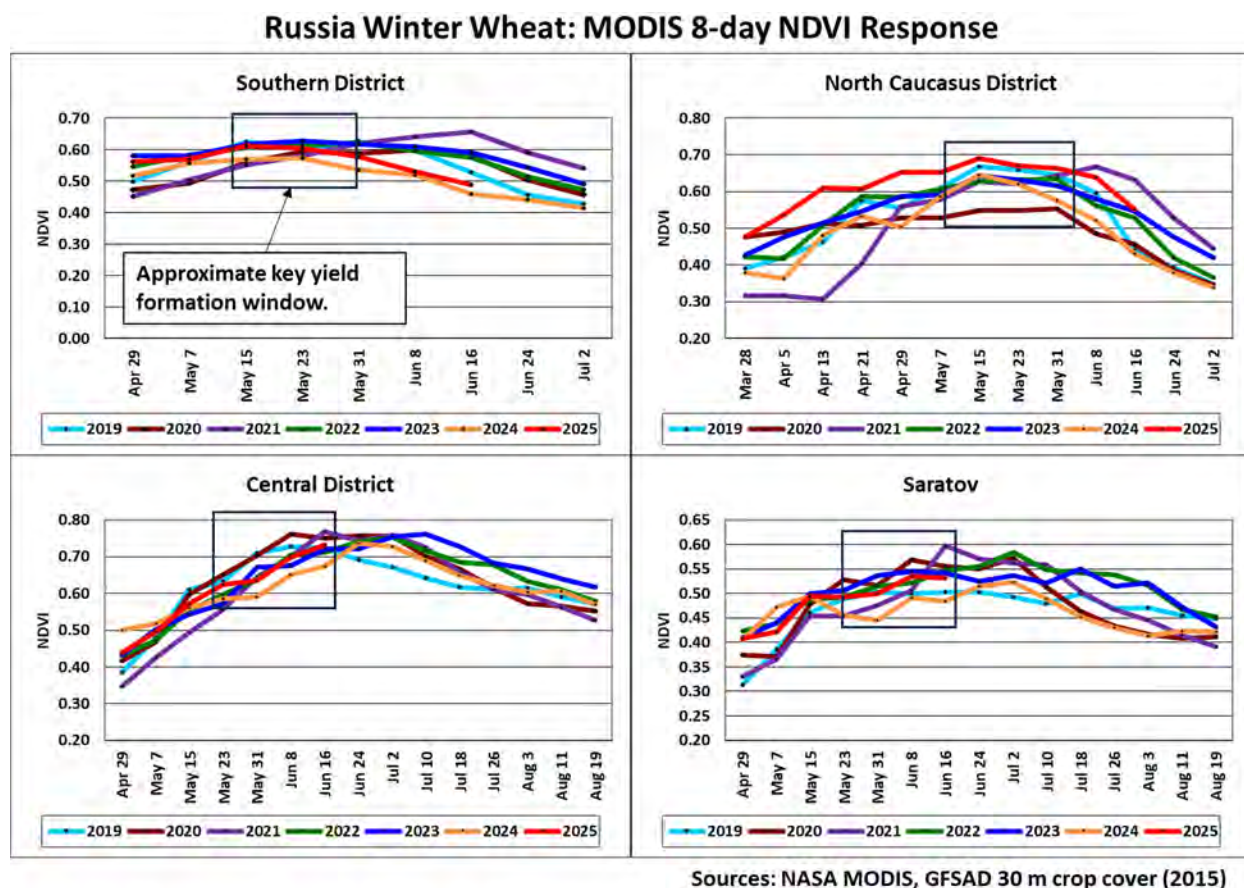
Russia SPI Drought Index (April 21 - June 20, 2025)



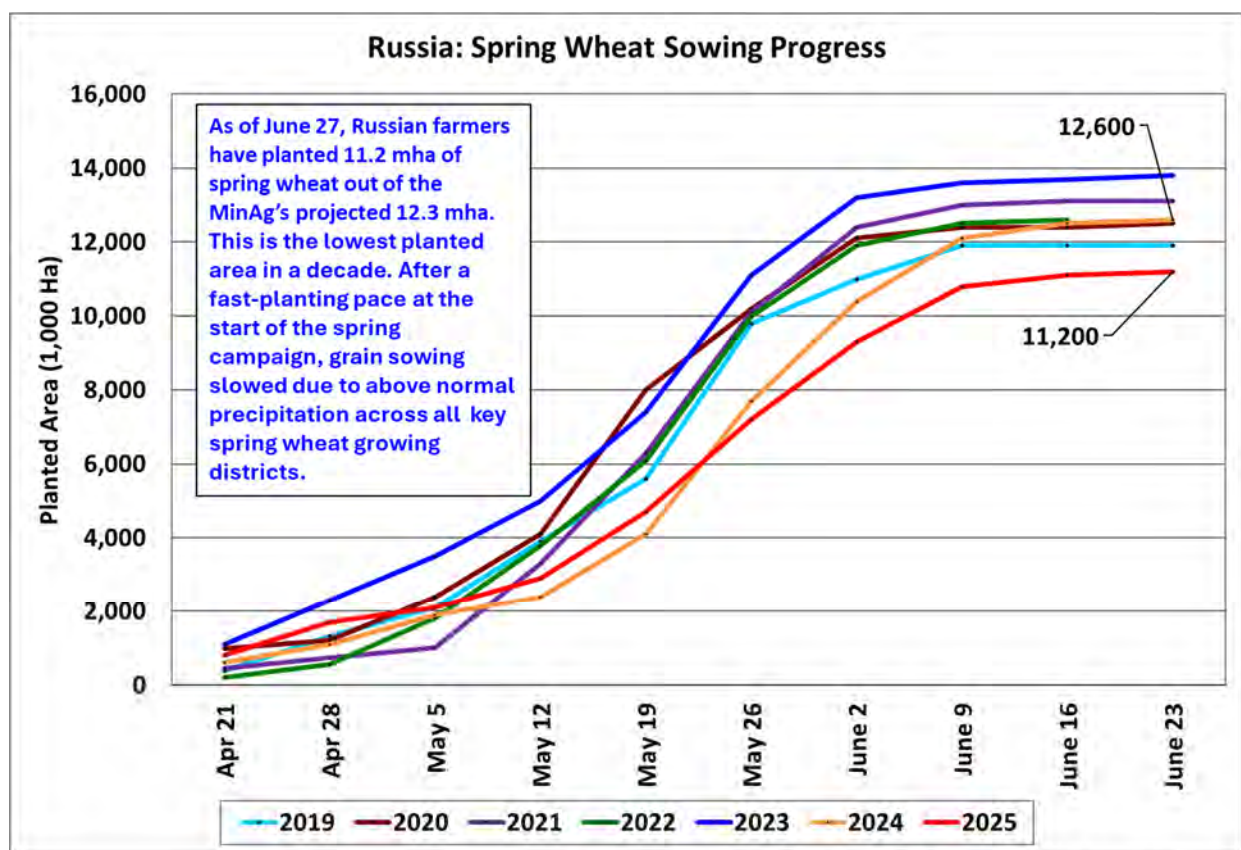
Winter wheat, on average, accounts for about 70 percent of total production. The European part of Russia, where most of the winter crop is grown, experienced challenging fall and early spring

Approved by the World Agricultural Outlook Board

weather conditions. May brought much-needed precipitation, allowing winter wheat to rebound and provided necessary moisture to the crop during the critical flowering and filling yield formation stages. This timely weather improvement consequently boosted yield prospects for the winter crop. Satellite-derived Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) data indicate better yield potential this season compared to last year. According to open-source publications, this season's harvesting campaign has started.



Spring wheat is mainly planted in the regions bordering Kazakhstan: the Volga, Urals, and Siberia Districts of Russia. After a fast initial planting pace, the sowing campaign slowed significantly due to unfavorable weather, including extensive wetness across the Volga, Urals, and Siberia districts. As illustrated by the Standardized Precipitation Index (SPI), the wetness persisted throughout the entire sowing campaign. The excessive rains that impacted all key spring wheat growing areas not only delayed planting but also led to a significant cut in spring wheat planted area. According to MinAg, as of June 27, spring wheat has been planted on an area of 11.2 mha compared to 12.6 mha last year. The latest reported MinAg planted area is slightly over a million hectares below the agency's planting intentions of 12.3 mha. According to open-source articles, the overall reduced profitability of grains motivated farmers to shift some of the lost area to oilseeds.

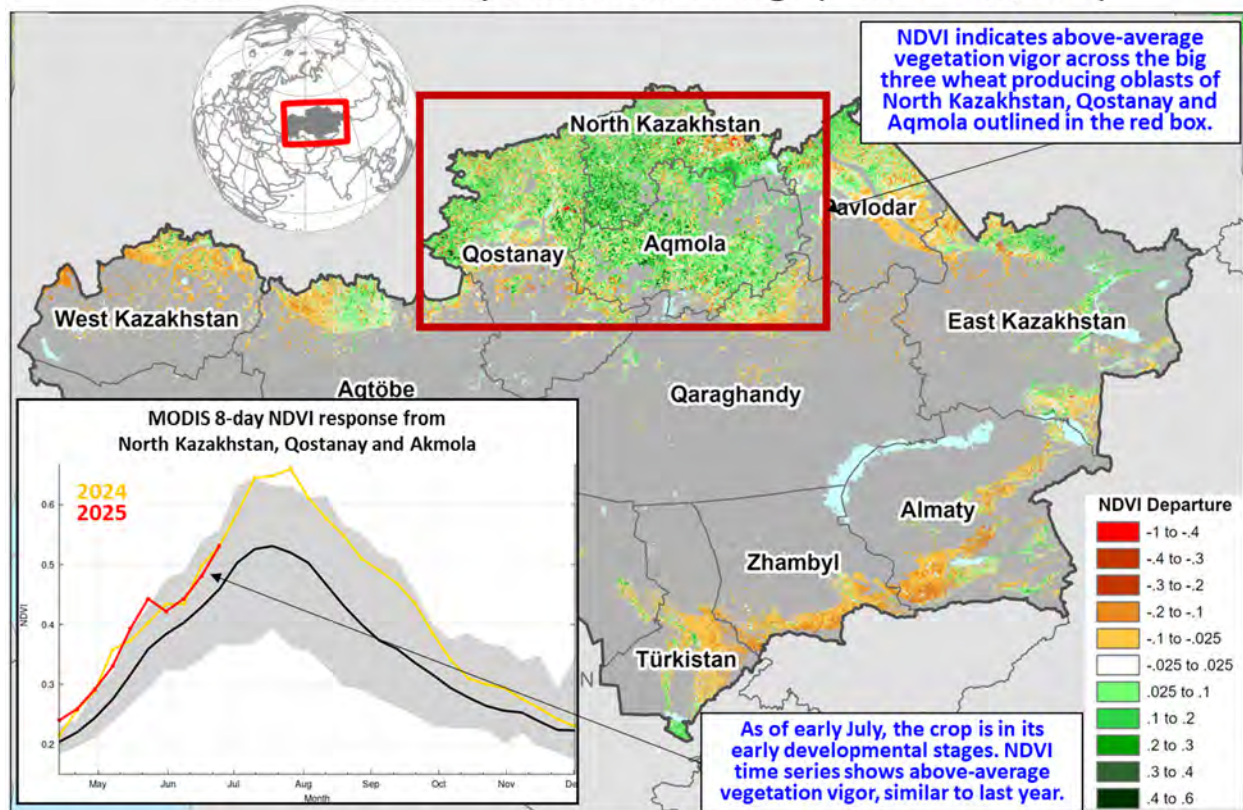


Area, yield, and production estimates for Russia winter wheat and spring wheat are available on PSD Online. Select “Downloadable Data Sets” and open the zipped file for “Russia Wheat; Winter/Spring Area & Production” (*For more information, please contact Iliana.Mladenova@usda.gov.*)

Kazakhstan Wheat: Yield Drives Production Up

USDA forecasts Kazakhstan wheat production for marketing year (MY) 2025/26 at 15.5 million metric tons, up 7 percent from last month, but down 17 percent from last year. Total wheat yield is forecast at 1.20 tons per hectare, up 7 percent from last month, but down 15 percent from last year. Total harvested area is forecast at 12.9 million hectares, unchanged from last month, down 1 percent from last year, and up 1 percent from the 5-year average.

Kazakhstan: NDVI Departure from Average (June 10 - 17, 2025)

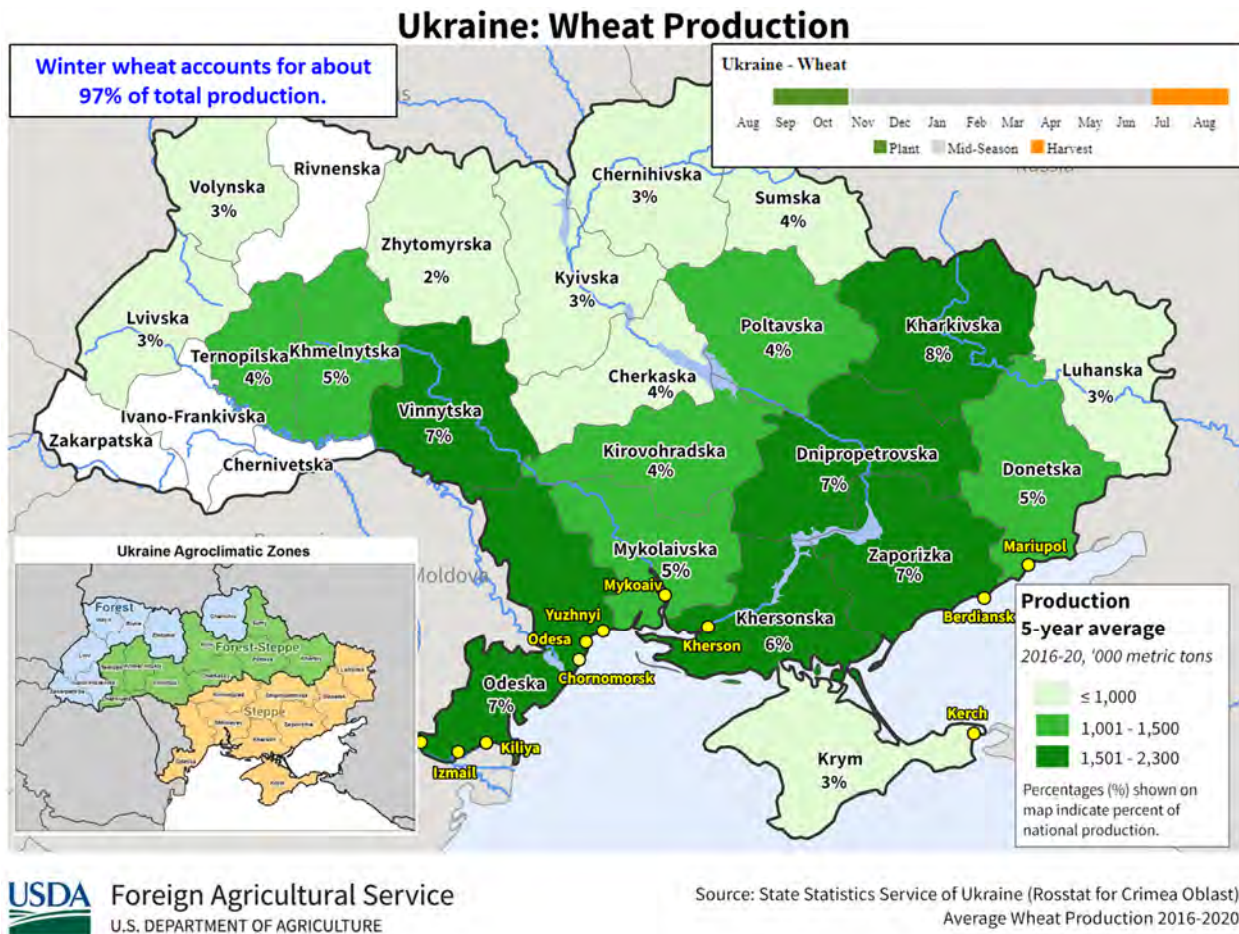


Source: NASA MODIS; GFSAD 30 m crop cover (2015)

Wheat in Kazakhstan is predominantly spring wheat. It is mostly grown in the more northern oblasts of North Kazakhstan, Qostanay, and Aqmola. The crop is currently in the early developmental stages between appearance of the lower stem node and tillering, according to the Kazakhstan Hydrometeorological service (KazHydroMet). In addition, KazHydroMet reported that the spring grains grown in the north of the country were in generally good to excellent condition as of June 20. Thus, this month's production increase is yield driven. Satellite-derived Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) data indicates above-average vegetation vigor owing to favorable weather since the start of the spring sowing campaign. This in turn suggests higher yield potential than initially anticipated. Furthermore, this season's NDVI tracks on par with last year's vegetation vigor, when the yield reported by the National Bureau of Statistics of Kazakhstan was the second highest on record. Despite the similar NDVI response to last season, yield is moderately increased this month as Kazakhstan wheat enters the critical flowering stage in mid-to-late July. Thus, July weather typically plays a critical role in determining the final end-of-season yield. (For more information, please contact Iliana.Mladenova@usda.gov.)

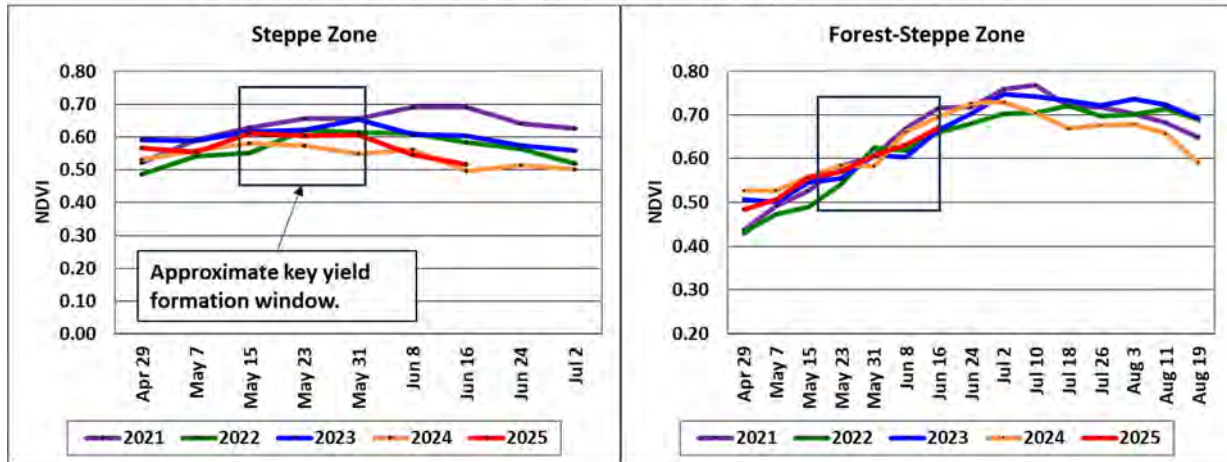
Ukraine Wheat: Decrease in Yield Drives Production Down

USDA estimates Ukraine wheat production for marketing year (MY) 2025/26 at 22.0 million metric tons, down 4 percent from last month and 6 percent from last year. Yield is estimated at 4.40 tons per hectare (t/ha), down 4 percent from last month and 2 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at 5.0 million hectares, unchanged from last month and down 4 percent from last year.



At present, Ukraine can be divided into two zones, areas in conflict and areas not in conflict. As elaborated by FAS/Kyiv in Ukraine, due to the ongoing war there is no official and reliable information about the status of Ukraine's agriculture in the conflict zone. As a result, area and production data currently provided by FAS/Kyiv, Ukraine's Ministry of Agriculture (MinAg), and the State Statistical Service of Ukraine, which inform USDA's forecasts, do not reflect the whole country. MinAg also does not include Crimea. USDA crop production estimates for Ukraine include estimated output from Crimea. Crimean area and production numbers are extracted from the agricultural crop reports provided by the Russian Statistical Agency, Rosstat.

Ukraine Winter Wheat: MODIS 8-day NDVI Response



Sources: NASA MODIS, GFSAD 30 m crop cover (2015)

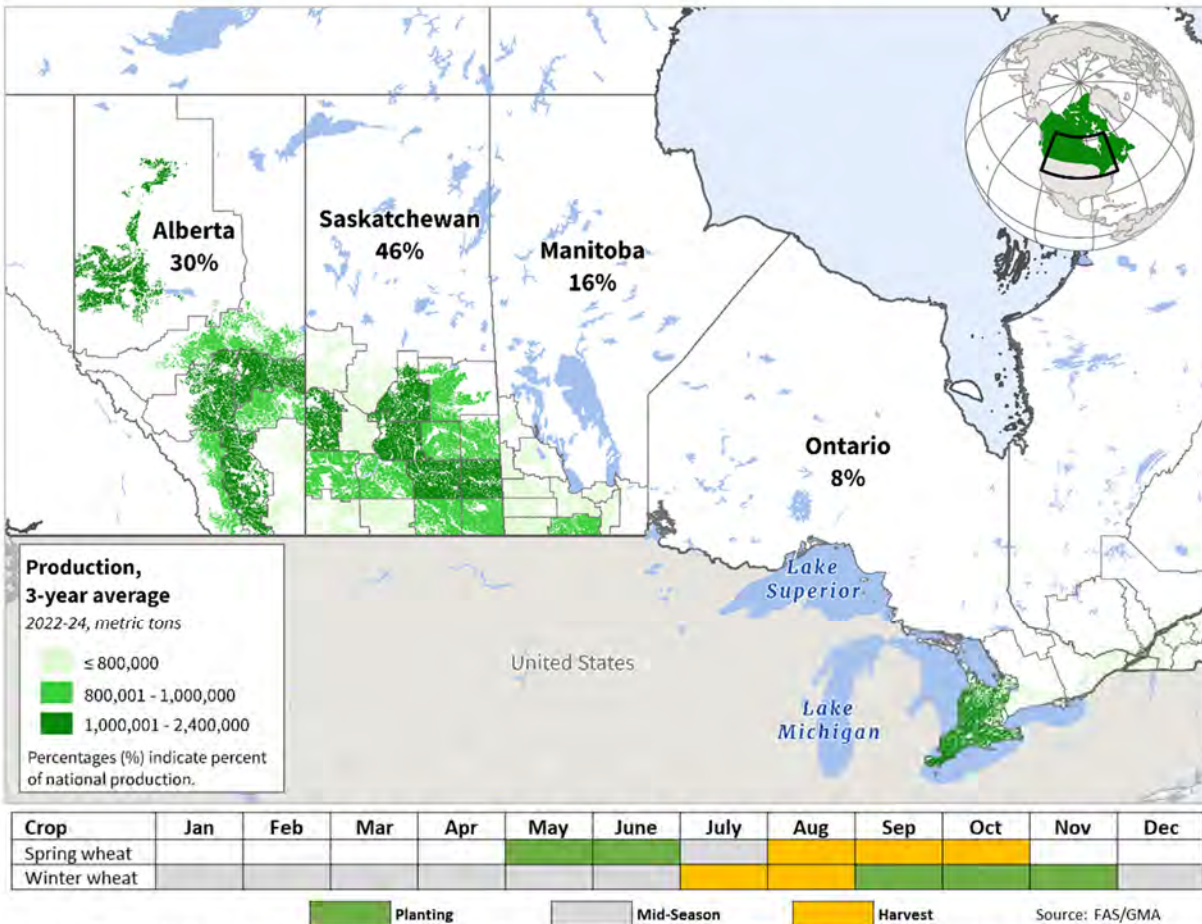
Winter wheat, which accounts for about 97 percent of total wheat production in Ukraine, is typically planted between early September and mid-November. The crop enters the key yield formation period between early and mid-May and reaches maturity from mid-to-late June. This season, after a dry winter and challenging early spring, the weather improved and the crop progressed through flowering and filling under generally favorable growing conditions. The yield adjustment this month is based on analysis that utilizes satellite-derived Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) data. NDVI-based regression modelling suggests higher yields than last season across the Steppe zone, but slightly lower output compared to MY 2024/25 across the Forest Steppe zone. Overall, a higher return is expected this season compared to the 2022-2024 post war average yield, which is 4.31 t/ha.

Harvest generally occurs from the end of June until mid-August. Based on official data published by MinAg, harvest of the MY 2025/26 crop has begun. The harvest campaign is still in early stages, and farmers have collected about 278,000 tons of wheat from 107,000 hectares as of July 3. Weather is currently dry, which aids the harvest activities, but poses a challenge to the spring crops. *(For more information, please contact Iliana.Mladenova@usda.gov.)*

Canada Wheat: Production Forecast Reduced Based on Official Data

USDA forecasts Canada wheat production for marketing year (MY) 2025/26 at 35.0 million metric tons, down 3 percent from last month and unchanged from last year, but 9 percent above the 5-year average. Harvested area is forecast at 10.7 million hectares, down 2 percent from last month, slightly above last year, and 6 percent above the 5-year average. Yield is forecast at 3.27 metric tons per hectare, down 1 percent from last month, down slightly from last year, and 4 percent above the 5-year average.

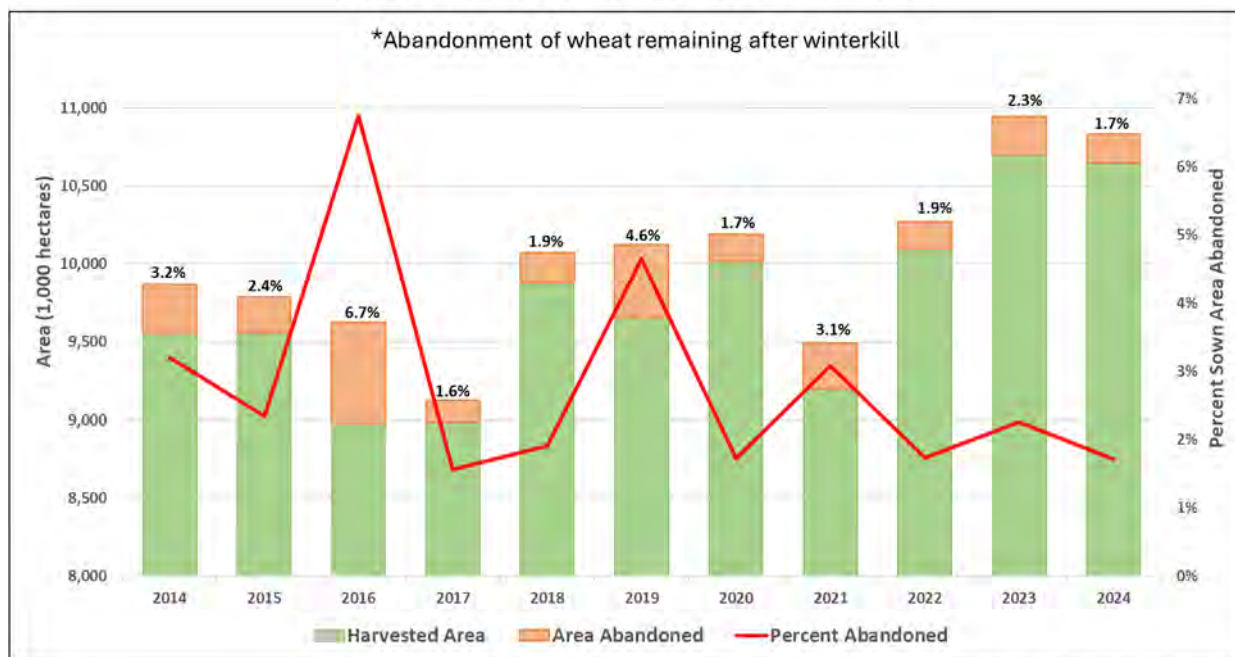
Canada: Wheat Production



Sources: Statistics Canada, Estimated Production by Small Area Data Region (SADR); AgCanada Cropland Inventory Crop Mask 2023

Overall, farmers planted 1 percent more wheat area compared to last year, according to the survey results in the Statistics Canada 2025 Principal Field Crop Areas report. In the Prairies, spring wheat planted area is reported slightly lower while durum wheat is up nearly 3 percent, year-over-year. In Ontario, winter wheat seeded area is up around 15 percent compared to last year. USDA expects a small amount of area planted to be abandoned (not harvested). According to Statistics Canada, farmers abandoned around 2 percent of the wheat crop that was planted or remaining (winter wheat) in the spring planting season last year. The abandonment rates listed in the chart below account for wheat area that is abandoned during the primary growing season and does not factor in winter wheat area lost to winterkill over the previous winter. Spring varieties of wheat, the primary portion of Canada's wheat crop, have lower abandonment rates than most other grains.

Wheat Planted Area: Harvested vs. Abandoned



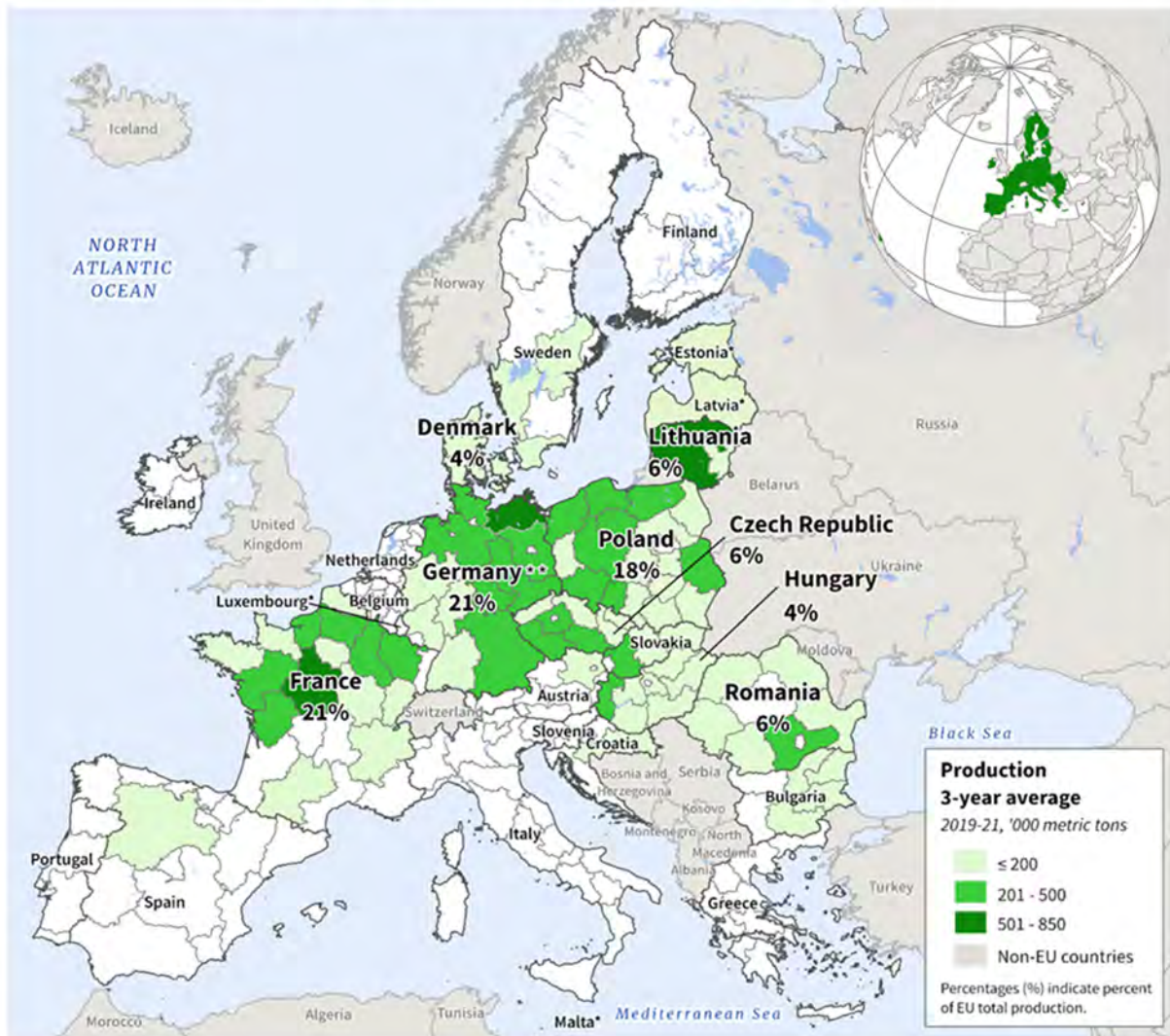
Source: Statistics Canada

According to the Field Crop Unit of the Ontario Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Rural Affairs, the majority of winter wheat is in good condition and is in the grain filling stage. In the Prairies, where most of the spring wheat is grown, growing conditions vary. Recent precipitation has improved soil moisture conditions in some areas while continued dryness in other areas has contributed to crop stress. *(For more information, please contact Sarah.Parker@usda.gov.)*

European Union Rapeseed: Despite Dryness in Western Europe, Production Rebounds from Last Year

USDA estimates European Union (EU) rapeseed production for marketing year (MY) 2025/26 at 19.5 million metric tons (mmt), up 100,000 tons from last month and 2.6 mmt or 15 percent above last year, and up 7 percent from the 5-year average. Harvested area is estimated at 6.0 million hectares, nearly unchanged from last month, 5 percent above last year, and up 4 percent above the 5-year average. Yield is estimated at 3.26 tons per hectare, similar to last month, but up 10 percent from last year, and 2 percent above the 5-year average.

European Union (EU) Rapeseed Production

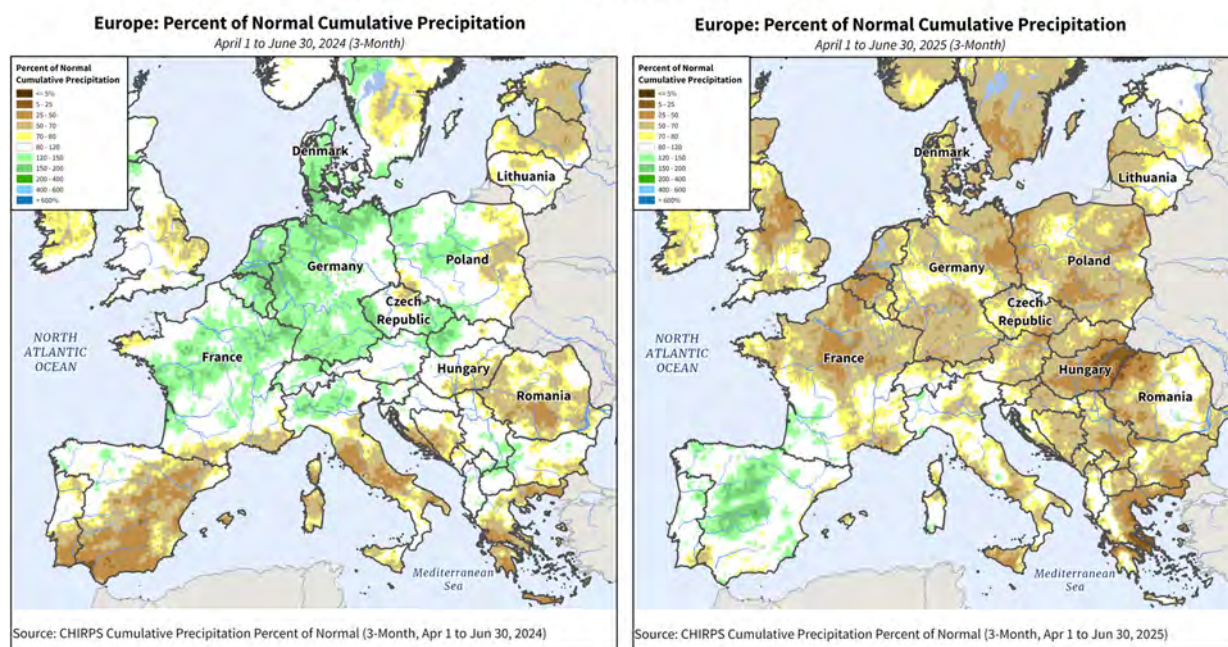


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Source: Eurostat by Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (NUTS) 2 region, with exceptions indicated by * (NUTS 0/country-level data), or ** (NUTS 1 region)

EU rapeseed production has rebounded after an excessively wet year in MY 2024/25 that saw significant losses in the EU's largest rapeseed producers, France and Germany. Last year's overly wet conditions in France and Germany, combined with the cool maritime influence of the nearby North Atlantic and North Sea during spring, caused saturation problems in the heavy soils of Western Europe for winter crops, including rapeseed. While the dryness that overspread Western Europe during the spring of 2025 was less than ideal, it was not as detrimental as the conditions suffered the previous season when yield was the lowest since MY 2012/13. This year, beneficial rains throughout the cropping season in southeast Europe permitted large increases in area and production in Romania, compared to last year. Recently, however, dryness has spread into Romania and the larger Balkan region, but the crop is advanced and less susceptible to damage at this point. July is the primary harvesting month for the crop in the EU. Production in France and Germany are both estimated at 4.0 mmt, Poland at 3.3 mmt, Romania at 2.8 mmt, Czechia at 1.1 mmt, and Lithuania at 1.0 mmt.

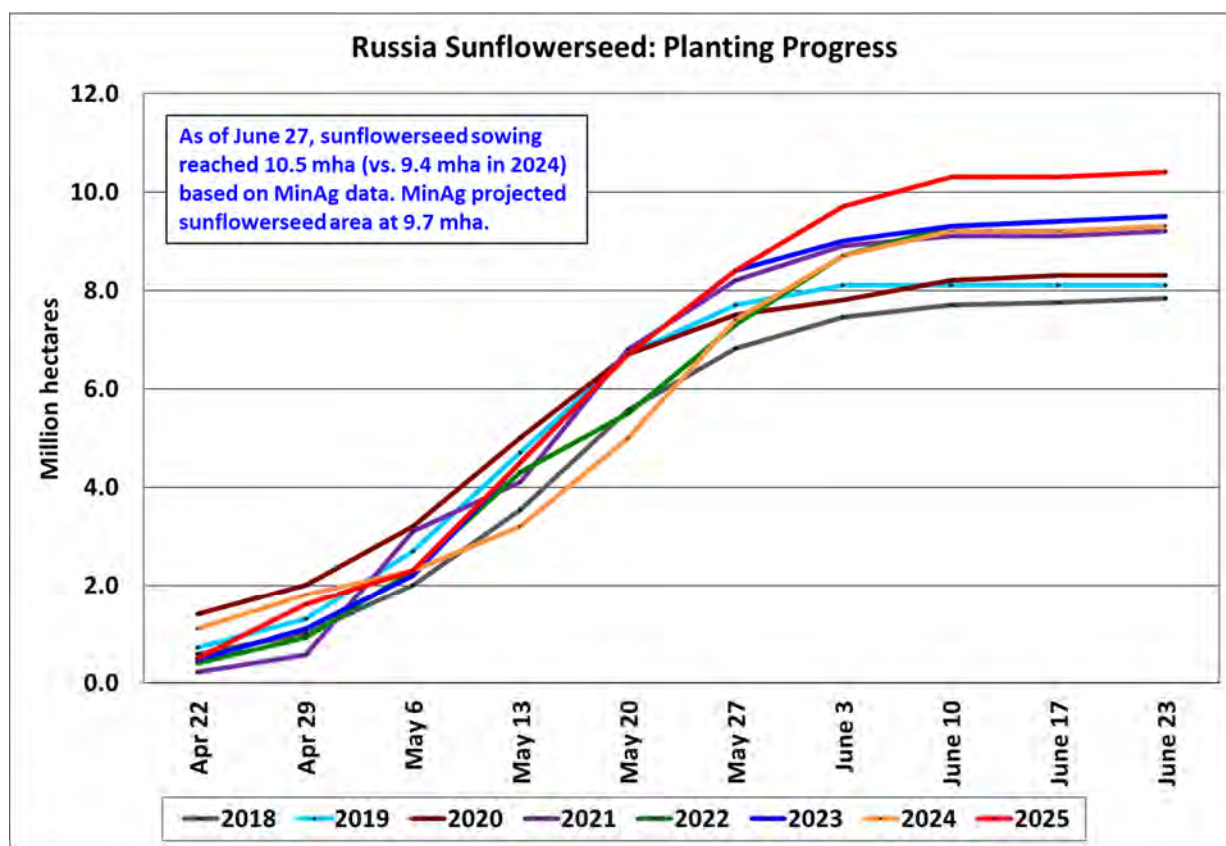
Spring Rainfall Comparison: 2024 and 2025



For country-specific area, yield, and production estimates within the European Union (EU), please go to PSD Online at <https://apps.fas.usda.gov/PSDOnline/app/index.html#/app/home>, and select “Downloadable Data Sets.” Select the zipped file for “EU Countries Area & Production.”
(For more information, please contact Bryan.Purcell@usda.gov.)

Russia Sunflowerseed: Record Area and Production Forecasted This Season

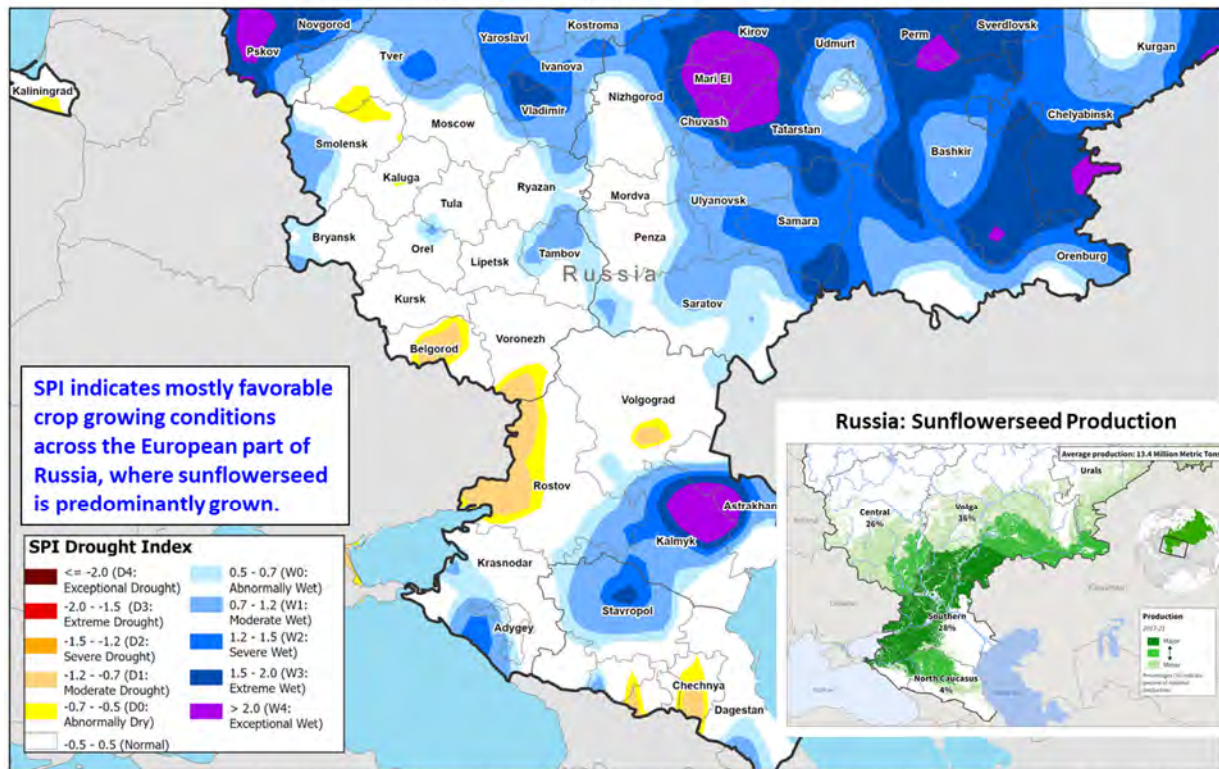
USDA forecasts Russia sunflowerseed production for marketing year (MY) 2025/26 at a record 18.0 million metric tons, up 3 percent from last month, 7 percent from last year, and 14 percent from the 5-year average. Yield is forecast at 1.80 tons per hectare, down 1 percent from last month, but up 2 percent from last year and 5 percent above the 5-year average. Harvested area is forecast at a record 10.0 million hectares (mha), up 4 percent from last month and last year, and 9 percent from the 5-year average.



Source: MinAg of Russia

This year's forecasted record production is driven by a record planted area and projected year-over-year yield increase. The month-to-month area increase is based on official planting data provided by the Ministry of Agriculture of Russia (MinAg). The spring sowing campaign is over. As of June 27, sunflowerseed planted area has reached 10.5 mha, as opposed to 9.4 mha a year ago. The latest MinAg sunflowerseed planted area is 0.8 mha higher than their initial planting intentions for this crop. Challenging weather conditions across the key growing regions in Russia delayed and hampered the spring grains planting campaign. As a result, this season's final MinAg grains planted area ended below the agency's initial planting intentions for this season. According to open-source articles, the overall reduced profitability of grains motivated farmers to shift some of the lost area to oilseeds. At present, the Standardized Precipitation Index (SPI) indicates mostly favorable conditions across the key sunflowerseed growing areas supporting the anticipated year-over-year yield increase.

European Russia SPI Drought Index (April 21 - June 20, 2025)

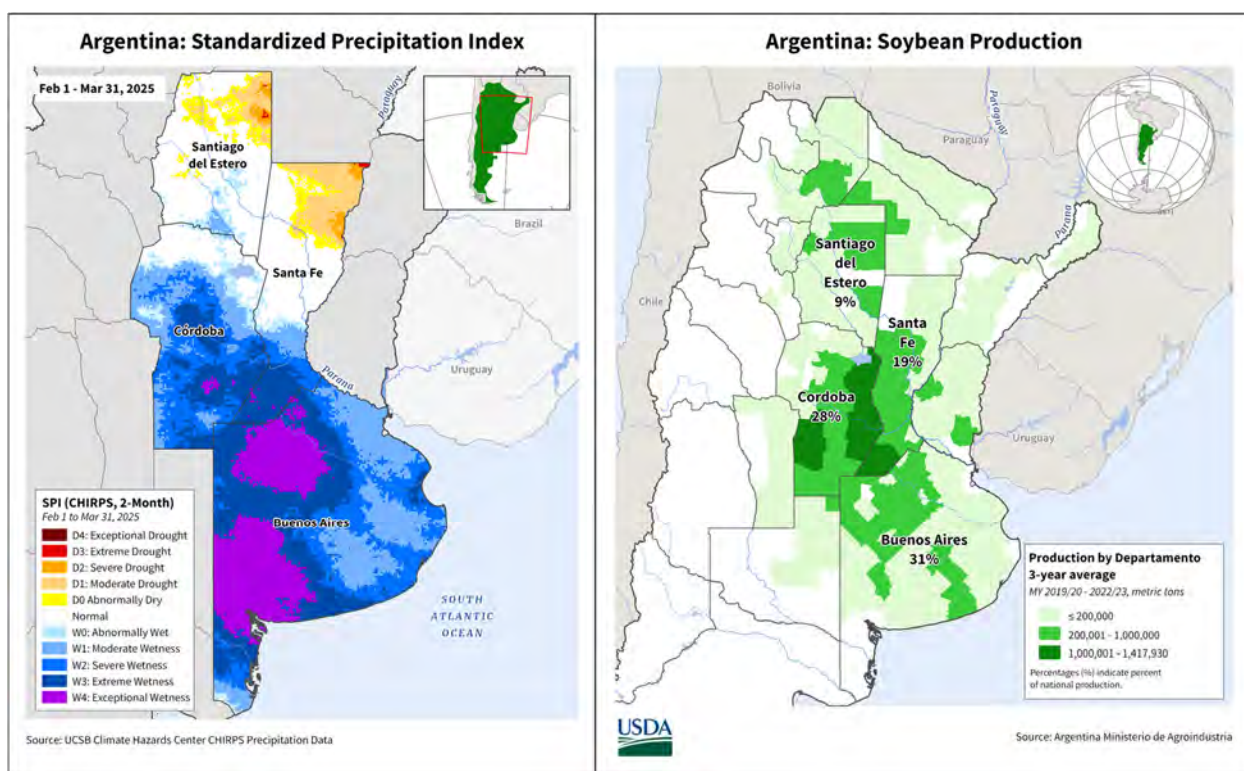


Sources: NOAA CPC, Rosstat (average production 2017-2021), and GFSAD 30 m crop cover (2015).

USDA crop production estimates for Russia exclude estimated output from Crimea. (For more information, please contact Iliana.Mladenova@usda.gov.)

Argentina Soybeans: MY 2024/25 Yield Up Due to Favorable Rainfall for Later Planted Soybeans

USDA estimates Argentina soybean production for marketing year (MY) 2024/25 at 49.9 million metric tons, up 2 percent from last month and 4 percent from MY 2023/24. Soybean yield is estimated at 2.88 tons per hectare, up 2 percent from last month, but down 2 percent from MY 2023/24. Harvested area is estimated at 17.3 million hectares, unchanged from last month, but up 6 percent from MY 2023/24.

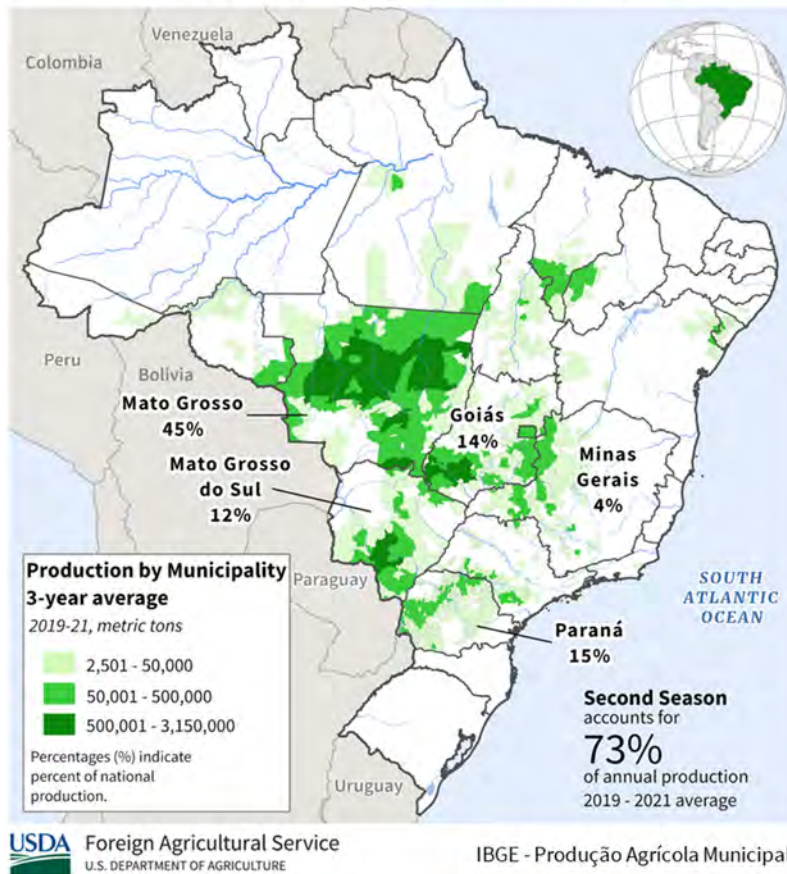


Soybeans in Argentina are grown as first or second soybeans. Second soybeans are planted on the same field after the winter crop harvest and first soybeans are typically higher yielding since they have a longer growing season and have been planted in soils not leached of nutrients and soil moisture by the winter crop. Soybeans in Argentina are about 75 percent early soybeans and 25 percent late soybeans. Planting for both crops was essentially complete at the end of January. Much of the first soybean crop was in the flowering stage during January, when conditions were drier and hotter than normal, however moisture conditions improved during February and March for any later planted or flowering soybeans. Harvest was complete as of late June. *(For more information, please contact Katie.McGaughey@usda.gov.)*

Brazil Corn: Extended Rainy Season Pushes MY 2024/25 Production Higher

USDA estimates Brazil corn production for marketing year (MY) 2024/25 at 132.0 million metric tons, up 2 percent from last month, 11 percent from MY 2023/24, and 12 percent above the 5-year average. Harvested area is estimated at 22.3 million hectares, unchanged from last month, but 3 percent above MY 2023/24 and the 5-year average. Yield is estimated at 5.92 tons per hectare, up 2 percent from last month, 8 percent from MY 2023/24, and 9 percent above the 5-year average.

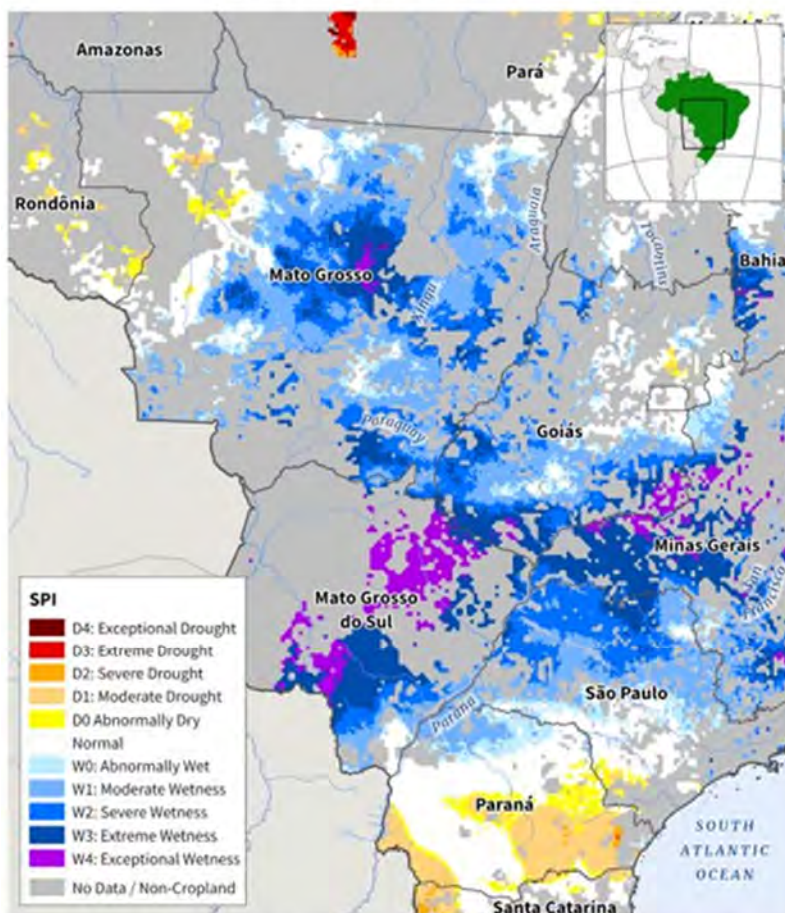
Brazil: Second Season Corn Production



USDA estimates a bumper corn crop for Brazil, the result of an extended rainy season which boosted yields for the second-season, or *safrinha* crop. Brazilian farmers grow corn in two seasons, with first-season corn (27 percent of total annual production) grown in the summer months (October through January, with harvest to follow), and the larger, *safrinha* crop (73 percent of total annual production) planted after the soybean harvest in January or February and harvested over winter (June through August).

Brazil: Standardized Precipitation Index (SPI)

April 1 to May 31, 2025 (2-Month)



Sources: CHIRPS Standardized Precipitation Index (SPI) (2-Month, April 1 to May 31, 2025); IFPRI Spatial Production Allocation Model (SPAM) Corn Non-Cropland Mask (2020)

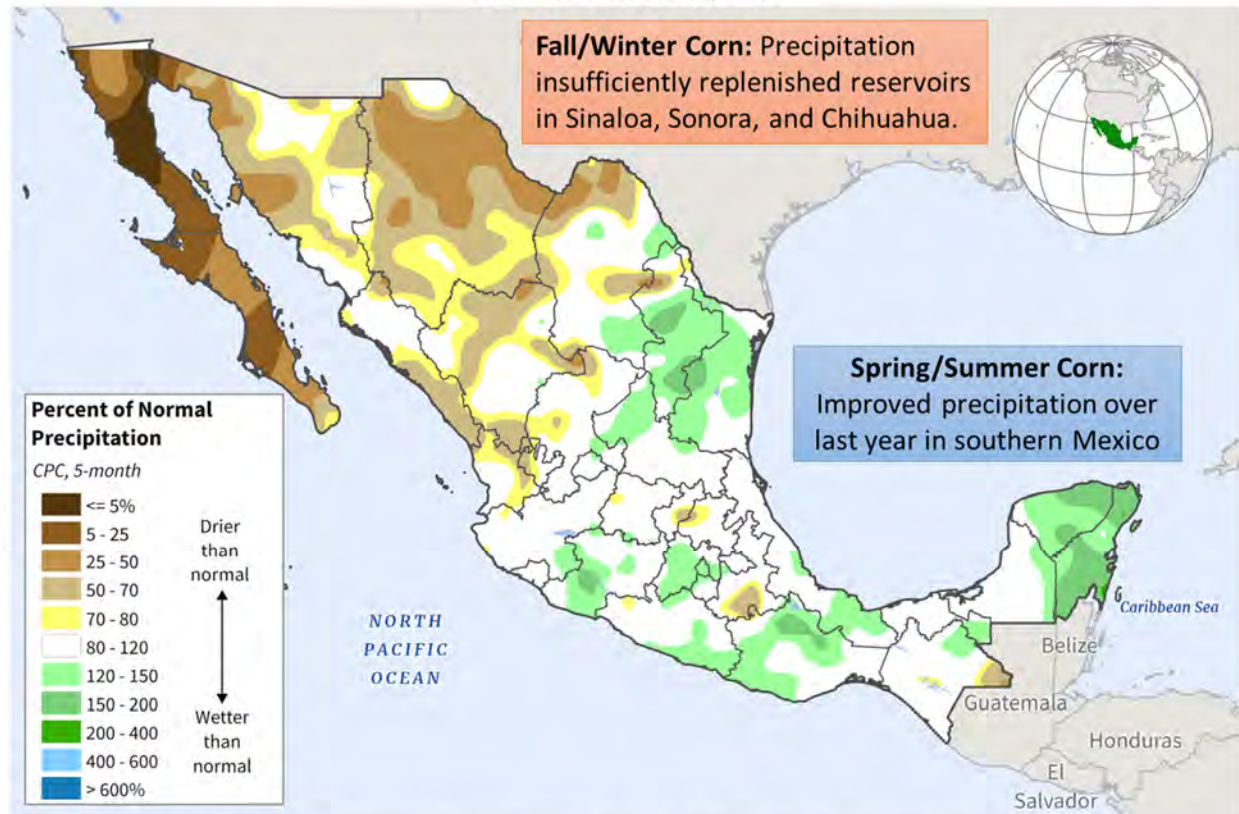
Safrinha corn is more geographically concentrated than first corn, being primarily cultivated in the Central West region, where crop production is dependent on the annual rainy season (mid-September through early May). It is vital for *safrinha* corn to be through grain-fill stages before the end of the rainy season to preserve positive yields. A delayed onset of seasonal rains into October 2024 pushed soybean planting and harvest later into the cropping season, which threatened to compress the *safrinha* corn season, resulting in lower corn yields, with some *safrinha* corn planting occurring beyond the ideal planting window (mid- to late-February). However, the rainy season extended throughout the month of May, greatly boosting corn yields, even in later-planted crops. The result is a bumper *safrinha* crop, according to government and industry sources. Favorable yields were also reported for first-crop corn, which, combined with *safrinha*, has resulted in a MY 2024/25 corn crop that is well above-average for Brazil. (For more information, please contact Aaron.Mulhollen@usda.gov.)

Mexico Corn: MY 2024/25 Area is Up while Production Continues to Drop

USDA estimates Mexico corn production for marketing year (MY) 2024/25 at 23.1 million metric tons, down 200,000 metric tons, or 1 percent, from last month and down 10 percent from the 5-year average. Harvested area is estimated at 6.5 million hectares (mha), up 150,000 hectares or 2 percent from last month and 6 percent from MY 2023/24, but down 4 percent from the 5-year average. Yield is estimated at 3.55 metric tons per hectare (mt/ha), down 3 percent from last month, 8 percent from MY 2023/24's drought-affected crop, and 7 percent from the 5-year average.

Mexico: Percent of Normal Precipitation

June 1 to October 31, 2024



Source: NOAA Climate Prediction Center (CPC), Percent of Normal Precipitation

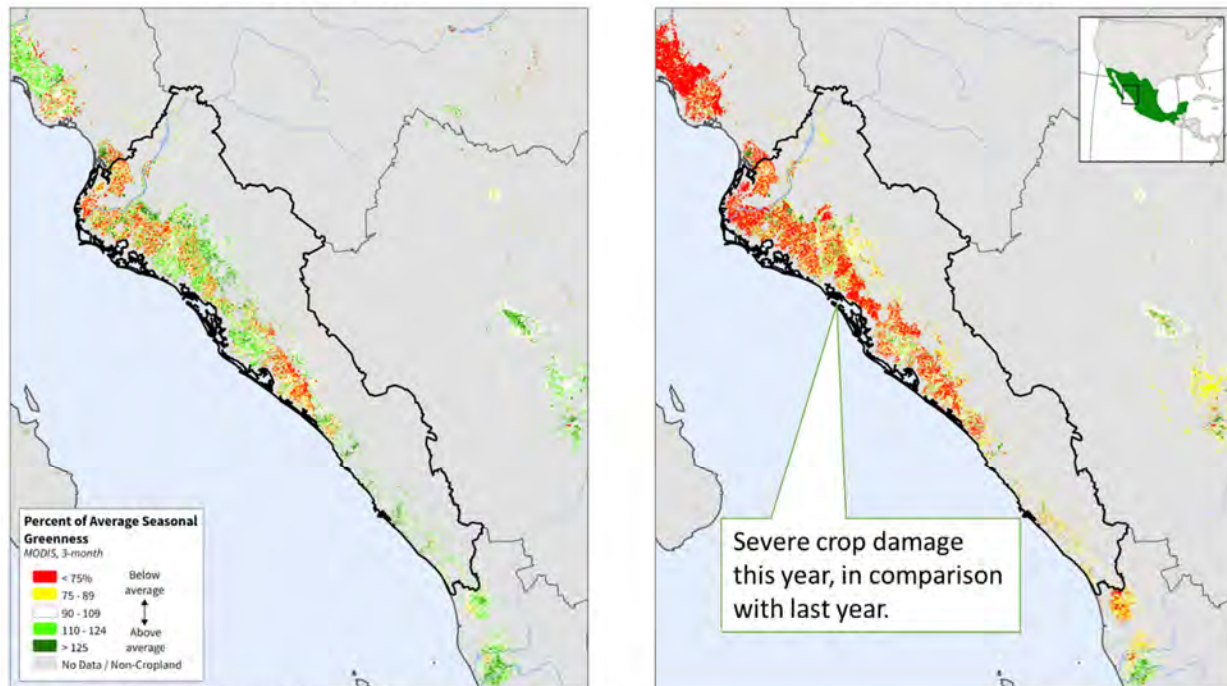
Mexico corn has two seasons, reflecting the summer rainy season and the dry winter season. The majority (70 percent) of annual corn production is from the predominantly rainfed spring/summer season, with planting May-June and harvest completed in February. Once the rains began in late June, farmers planted more corn than in the previous year's spring/summer season. Harvested area increased 7 percent to 5.6 mha, according to Mexico's Agri-Food and Fisheries Information Service (SIAP). Production also improved with adequate precipitation over the season.

While total area has increased based on Mexico's final harvested area report for the spring/summer crop, yield has declined due to poor conditions for the fall/winter corn crop.

Sinaloa, Mexico: Percent of Average Seasonal Greenness

February 2 to April 29, 2024

February 2 to April 30, 2025

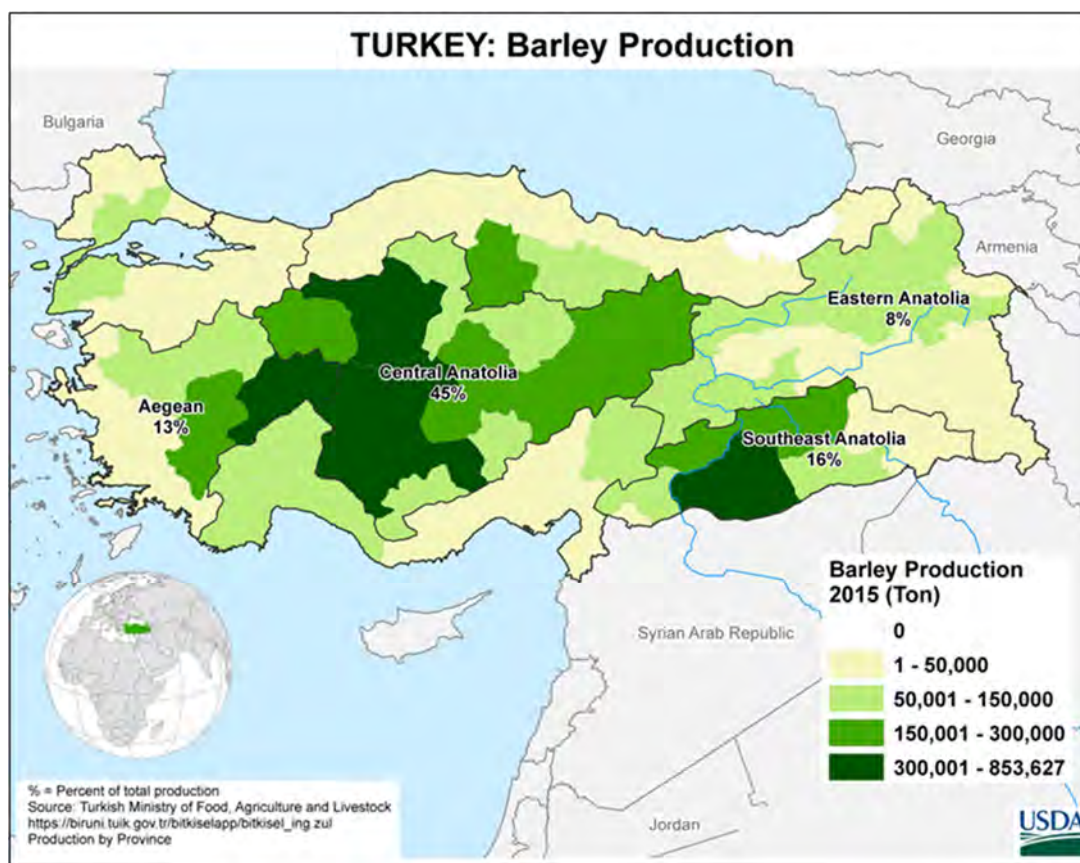


Source: NASA MODIS Percent of Average Seasonal Greenness (PASG); ESA WorldCover 2021 Crop Mask (10m)

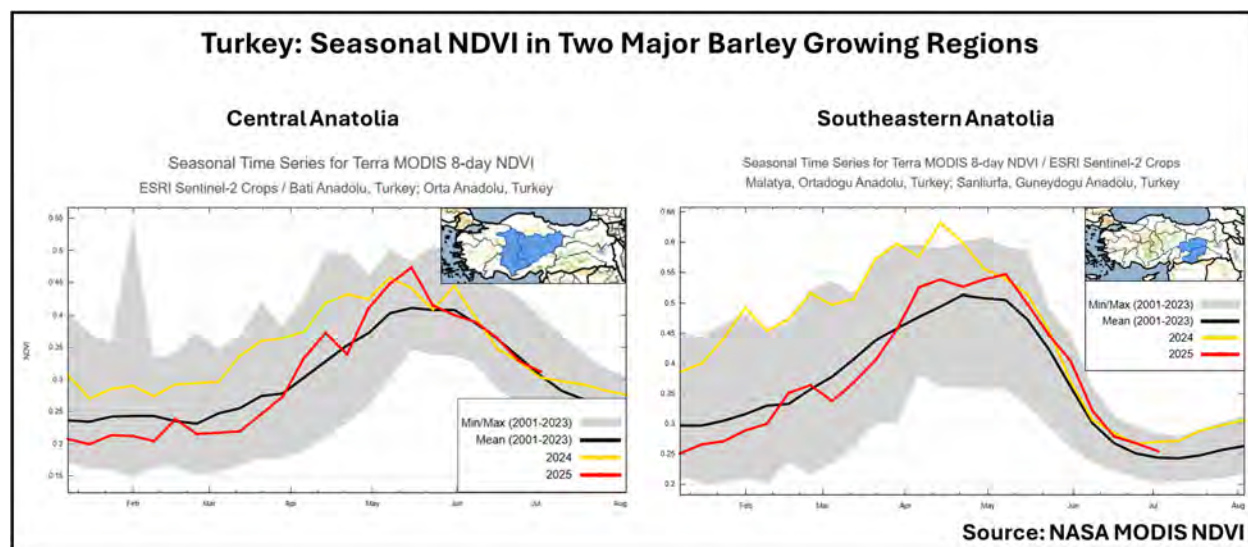
The fall/winter corn season typically accounts for 30 percent of annual production, but is also mostly (60 percent) irrigated, resulting in higher yields. According to Mexico's SIAP, fall/winter corn yields have been 6 to 7 mt/ha in recent years and are estimated to drop to less than 5 mt/ha this year. The decline in yield is mostly due to lack of precipitation in Sinaloa, where the summer rainy season insufficiently replenished the reservoirs used for irrigation.

Typically, about 70 percent of winter corn is grown in Sinaloa. However, almost all of Sinaloa (92 percent) has been in severe to extreme drought. Crop conditions in February through April 2025 were observed to be predominantly below average, as shown by the satellite-derived Percent of Average Seasonal Greenness (PASG). According to Mexico's SIAP, planted area decreased by 31 percent. Even with planting less, farmers had to limit irrigation to only two cycles, contributing to lower yields, estimated at 9.5 mt/ha this year. For the fall/winter crop, planting began in November and harvest is from mid-April through July. *(For more information, please contact Lisa.Colson@usda.gov.)*

Turkey Barley: Production Reduced Due to Dryness



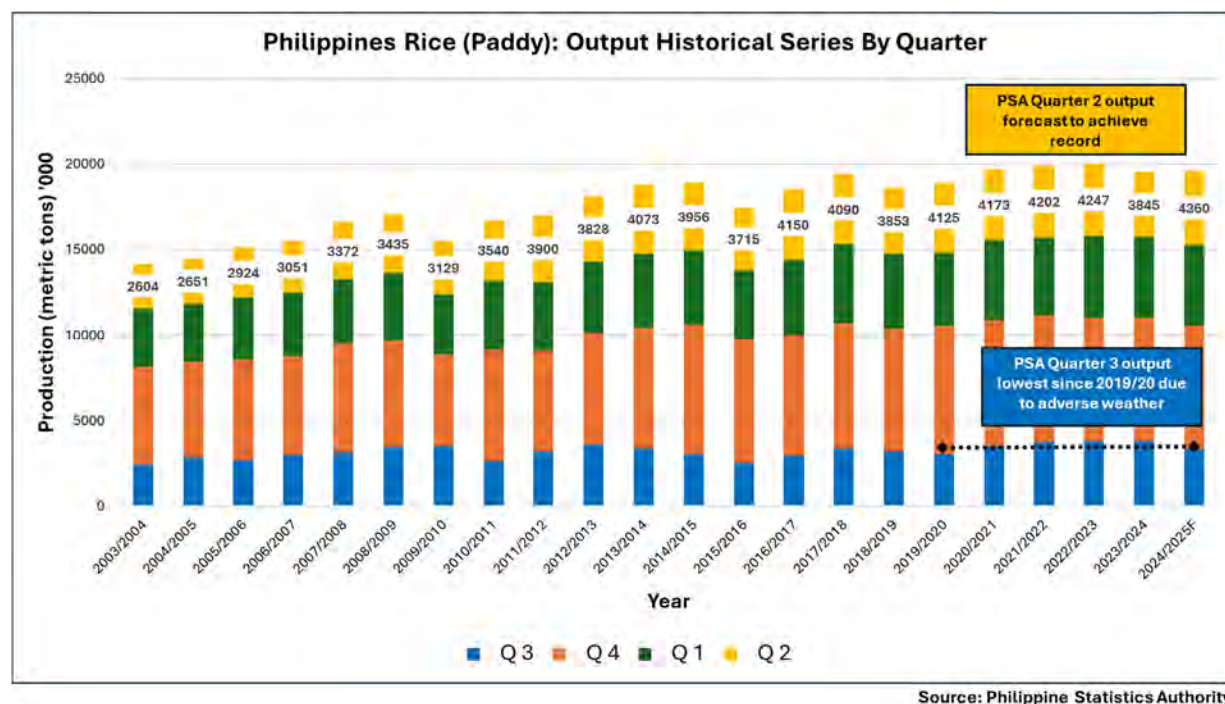
USDA estimates Turkey barley production for marketing year (MY) 2025/26 at 6.1 million metric tons, down 8 percent from last month and down 13 percent from last year and the 5-year average. Harvested area is estimated at 3.5 million hectares, unchanged from last month, but 7 percent below last year and the 5-year average. Yield is estimated at 1.74 tons per hectare, 8 percent below last month and 7 percent below last year and the 5-year average.



Dry weather in the main barley producing regions of Turkey has resulted in reduced yields for the MY 2025/26 crop. Nearly all barley in Turkey is rainfed, and with limited rainfall, and little if any irrigation, the crop has deteriorated. The two primary barley regions – Central Anatolia and Southeastern Anatolia – have taken a direct hit from drought, resulting in yield and production losses. A dry winter was followed by insufficient spring precipitation. The satellite-derived Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) charts depict a very slow and below-average start of the season from January to April. The barley harvest began in May and will finish in early July. (For more information, please contact Bryan.Purcell@usda.gov.)

Philippines Rice: MY 2024/25 Production Increases Based on Official Data

USDA estimates Philippines rice production for marketing year (MY) 2024/25 at 12.4 million metric tons (mmt) (milled basis), up 3 percent from both last month and up less than 1 percent from MY 2023/24. Harvested area is estimated at 4.7 million hectares (mha), up 2 percent from last month, but down 1 percent from MY 2023/24. Yield (rough basis) is estimated at 4.17 tons per hectare, up less than 1 percent from last month, and up 1 percent from MY 2023/24.

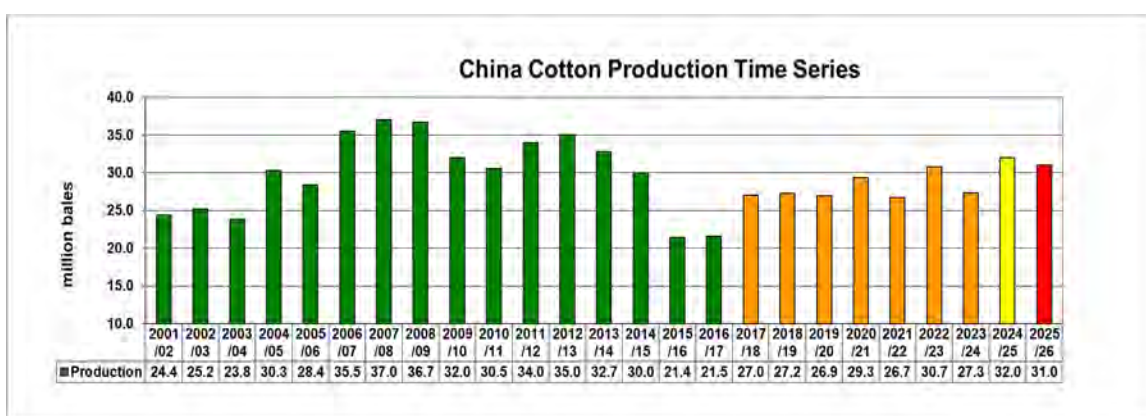


USDA's marketing year begins with Quarter 3, July through September. The highest rice production (output) occurs in Quarter 4 and Quarter 1, which represent about 38 and 23 percent of total production, respectively. Quarter 3 had the lowest area harvested and production levels since MY 2019/20, according to official estimates from the Philippine Statistics Authority (PSA). After an adverse start to MY 2024/25, a return to more normal conditions allowed for the rice crop to rebound positively. PSA Quarter 4 estimates for area harvested and production were reported 2 percent and less than 1 percent above the previous year, respectively. PSA's latest official estimates for Quarter 1 rice area harvested and production were reported at 1.148 mha and 4.699 mmt, respectively. Year-to-year, Quarter 1 area harvested was down 2 percent, however

production was up less than 1 percent. Preliminary reports from PSA for Quarter 2 signify an area harvested forecast up 9 percent from last year at 973,000 ha, and production up 13 percent from last year at 4.36 mmt. Exceptional growing conditions during Quarter 2 enabled rice development to progress favorably, leading PSA to forecast a record for both area harvested and production for Quarter 2. (For more information, please contact Justin.Jenkins@usda.gov.)

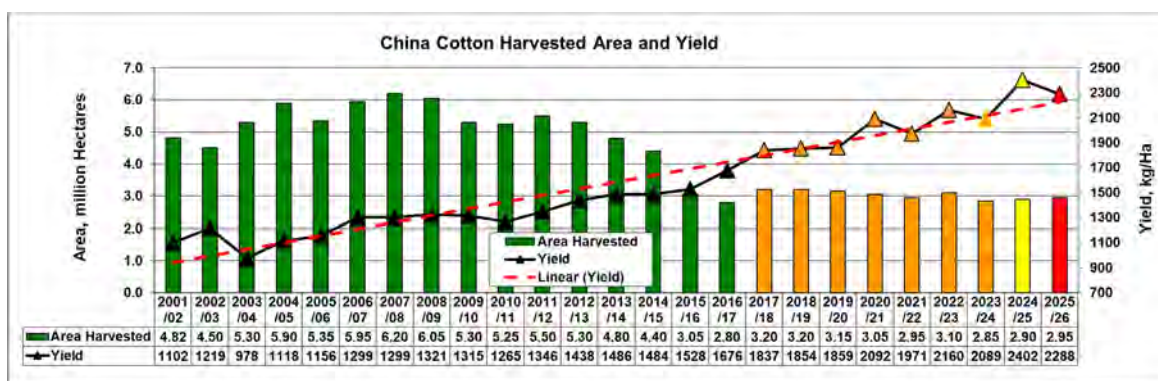
China Cotton: Production Increase Due to Higher Projected Yield

USDA forecasts China marketing year (MY) 2025/26 cotton production at 31.0 million 480-pound bales, up 3 percent from last month, down 3 percent from last year, and up 6 percent from the 5-year average. The harvested area is forecast at 3.0 million hectares, unchanged from last month, up 2 percent from last year, but down 1 percent from the 5-year average. Yield is forecast at 2,288 kilograms per hectare, up 3 percent from last month, but down approximately 5 percent from last year's record yield of 2,402 kilograms per hectare and 7 percent above the 5-year average.



Source: USDA PSD Online

In recent years, yields continue to be significantly above the long-term trend due to the increasing quantity of cotton produced in Xinjiang province where the yield has nearly doubled compared to elsewhere in the country. More than 90 percent of total China cotton is now produced in Xinjiang province using pest-resistant, genetically modified cotton seeds under highly mechanized farming and irrigation systems. According to Xinjiang Provincial Statistics Department, approximately 41 percent of cotton is produced by Xinjiang Production and Construction Engineering Corp and 59 percent is produced by the Local Cooperative System.



Source: USDA PSD Online

The typical cotton growing season is April to October. In Xinjiang, planting starts in April while in the Yellow and Yangtze River basins planting begins in late April and extends through May. The start-of-season satellite-based derivatives indicated favorable irrigation reservoirs, soil moisture conditions and crop progress over the main cotton growing areas. These conditions facilitated rapid planting, early crop establishment and development. The observations were also supported by a combination of national and regional crop condition analysis inputs from FAS/Beijing. In Xinjiang, planting was completed in May and the crop has generally progressed favorably but forecasting a lower yield than last year.

China: End of June Satellite Imagery Showing More Favorable Crop Vigor in 2024 Relative to this Year in Aksu, Xinjiang



Source: GDA GeoChronicles 30-day Surface Reflectance Composite with Copernicus Sentinel-2, 10 meter (SWIR1/NIR/Red)

According to China Agricultural Supply and Demand Situation Analysis Report (CASDE), cotton in most areas of Xinjiang has entered the budding stage, while in the Yellow and Yangtze River basins cotton is in the fifth true leaf to budding stages, and most of the cotton development is 3 to 15 days ahead. In addition to the favorable planting and crop development conditions, farmers continue to be encouraged by the government's continuation of the target price-based cotton subsidy.

The year-to-year 2 percent increase in harvested area is primarily due to marginal area expansion in the major cotton producing province of Xinjiang, while regions outside Xinjiang continued to experience larger area reductions especially in the Yangtze and Yellow River basins. The significant year-to-year yield increase, especially in Xinjiang, continues to offset planted area reductions, resulting in significant increases in national cotton production. *(For more information, please contact Dath.Mita@usda.gov.)*



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<https://ipad.fas.usda.gov/>

This report uses information from the Foreign Agricultural Service's (FAS) global network of agricultural attachés and counselors, official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, and the analysis of economic data and satellite imagery. Estimates of foreign area, yield, and production are from the International Production Assessment Division (IPAD), FAS, and are reviewed by USDA's Inter-Agency Commodity Estimates Committee. Estimates of U.S. area, yield, and production are from USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service. Numbers within the report may not add to totals because of rounding. This report reflects official USDA estimates released in the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE-584), July 11, 2025.

The FAS International Production Assessment Division prepared this report. The next issue of World Agricultural Production will be released after 12:00 p.m. Eastern Time, August 12, 2025.

Conversion Table

Metric tons to bushels

Wheat, soybeans	=	MT * 36.7437
Corn, sorghum, rye	=	MT * 39.36825
Barley	=	MT * 45.929625
Oats	=	MT * 68.894438

Metric tons to 480-lb bales

Cotton	=	MT * 4.592917
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Metric tons to hundredweight

Rice	=	MT * 22.04622
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Area & weight

1 hectare	=	2.471044 acres
1 kilogram	=	2.204622 pounds



For further information, contact:
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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

FAS Reports and Databases:

World Agricultural Production

Current: <https://www.fas.usda.gov/data/world-agricultural-production>

Archive: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/concern/publications/5q47rn72z?locale=en>

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) publishes a monthly report on crop acreage, yield and production in major countries worldwide. Sources include reporting from FAS's worldwide offices, official statistics of foreign governments, and analysis of economic data and satellite imagery. The reports reflect official USDA estimates released in the monthly *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE).

World Markets and Trade

Current: <https://www.fas.usda.gov/data>

Archive:

https://usda.library.cornell.edu/catalog?f%5Bmember_of_collections_ssim%5D%5B%5D=Foreign+Agricultural+Service&locale=en

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) publishes monthly and quarterly reports which include data on U.S. and global trade, production, consumption and stocks, as well as analysis of developments affecting world trade in oilseeds, grains, cotton, livestock and poultry. The reports reflect official USDA estimates released in the monthly *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE).

Global Agricultural Information Network (GAIN)

<https://gain.fas.usda.gov/>

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) provides timely reports on foreign markets through the Global Agriculture Information Network (GAIN) database. An average of 2,000 reports are added each year, with reports going back to 1995. GAIN reports are compiled by FAS' global market intelligence network, which includes FAS foreign service officers and locally engaged staff in over 90 overseas offices world-wide. They provide on-the-ground intelligence, insight, and analysis on nearly 200 countries, delivering information on foreign agricultural markets, crop conditions, and agro-political dynamics of interest to U.S. agriculture. GAIN reports contain assessments of commodity and trade issues made by USDA staff and are not necessarily statements of official U.S. government policy.

Production, Supply and Distribution (PS&D) Online

<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/app/index.html#/app/home>

PSD Online is the public repository for USDA's Official Production, Supply and Distribution forecast data and reports for key agricultural commodities. PSD Online data are reviewed and updated monthly by an interagency committee chaired by USDA's World Agricultural Outlook Board (WAOB). The committee consist of representatives from Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS), the Economic Research Service (ERS), the Farm Service Agency (FSA), and the Agricultural Marketing Service (AMS).

EU Countries and Russia Wheat: Area and Production Estimates

<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/app/index.html#/app/downloads> (click on PSD Datasets)

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) provides country-level area and production estimates for the nations of the European Union. For Russia, country-level area and production estimates are provided for Winter and Spring wheat. These datasets are reviewed and updated monthly by an interagency committee chaired by USDA's World Agricultural Outlook Board (WAOB) and can be downloaded through PSD datasets on PSD Online.



FAS Reports and Databases:

International Production Assessment (IPAD)

<https://ipad.fas.usda.gov/>

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) maintains a dynamic global crop production portal with key information including *World Agricultural Production* (WAP) briefs, Commodity Intelligence Reports (CIR), geospatial applications, crop production maps at a subnational level and crop calendars for the top-20 producing countries. Additionally, Crop Explorer (<https://ipad.fas.usda.gov/cropexplorer/>) displays rainfall, temperature, evapotranspiration, soil moisture, snow cover, and vegetation conditions in charts and maps.

USDA and NASA Global Agricultural Monitoring (GLAM)

<https://glam1.gsfc.nasa.gov/>

The USDA and NASA Global Agricultural Monitoring (GLAM) system provides near real-time and science quality Moderate Resolution Imaging Spectroradiometer (MODIS) Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) from the satellites Terra and Aqua. The public can view and retrieve MODIS 8-day composited, global NDVI satellite imagery and time series data. GLAM was developed by NASA's Global Inventory Modeling and Mapping Studies (GIMMS) group for USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service.

Global Agricultural and Disaster Assessment System (GADAS)

<https://geo.fas.usda.gov/GADAS/index.html>

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) provides the Global Agricultural and Disaster Assessment System (GADAS), a web-based Geographic Information System (GIS) tool which integrates a vast array of highly detailed earth observation data streams, particularly targeted towards agricultural and disaster assessment analysis. GADAS is an interactive website which provides analysts with a wide variety of routine geospatial products (maps, charts, tables) they require for comprehensive situational investigations and recurring assessments.

Export Sales Reporting

<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/esrquery/>

USDA's Export Sales Reporting Program monitors U.S. agricultural export sales on a daily and weekly basis. Export sales reporting provides a constant stream of up-to-date market information for 40 U.S. agricultural commodities sold abroad. The weekly U.S. Export Sales report is the most currently available source of U.S. exports sales data. The data is used to analyze overall levels of export demand, determine where markets exit, and assess the relative position of U.S. commodities in foreign markets.

Global Agricultural Trade System (GATS)

<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/gats/default.aspx>

The Global Agricultural Trade System (GATS) is a searchable database containing monthly U.S. Census Bureau trade data organized by agricultural commodity and agricultural related product groups. Trade data is searchable by partner countries and partner groups. Historical U.S. agricultural trade data is available back to 1967. In addition, U.N. trade statistics (UN Comtrade) may be queried through GATS. UN trade data is available for nearly 200 countries or areas, dating from the inception of the Harmonized System (HS) of trade codes in 1989 to present. The database is continuously updated. U.S. trade data is updated monthly according to the U.S. Census Bureau's reporting system. UN Comtrade data are updated in GATS after nationally submitted data to the UN are standardized by the UN Statistical Division and added to the UN Comtrade database.

Other USDA Reports:

World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE):

<http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/>

Economic Research Service:

<http://www.ers.usda.gov/topics/crops>

National Agricultural Statistics Service:

<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/>

Table 01 World Crop Production Summary

Million Metric Tons

Commodity	World -	Total Foreign	North America			Former Soviet		Europea n	Asia (WAP)					South America		Selected Other			All Others	
			United States	Canada -	Mexico -	Russia -	Ukraine -		China -	India -	Indo- nesia	Paki- stan	Thai- land	Argen- tina	Brazil -	Aus- tralia	South Africa	Turkey -		
Wheat	---Million metric tons---																			
	2023/24	792.0	742.9	49.1	32.9	3.5	91.5	23.0	nr	136.6	110.6	0.0	28.2	0.0	15.9	8.1	26.0	2.1	21.0	243.7
	2024/25 prel.	799.9	746.3	53.7	35.0	2.6	81.6	23.4	nr	140.1	113.3	0.0	31.4	0.0	18.5	7.9	34.1	1.9	19.0	237.4
	2025/26 proj.																			
	Jun	808.6	756.3	52.3	36.0	1.7	83.0	23.0	nr	142.0	117.5	0.0	28.5	0.0	20.0	8.0	31.0	2.0	19.0	244.6
	Jul	808.6	756.1	52.5	35.0	1.6	83.5	22.0	nr	142.0	117.5	0.0	29.0	0.0	20.0	8.0	31.0	2.0	19.0	245.4
Coarse Grains	2023/24	1,507.2	1,104.3	402.9	27.5	29.1	42.5	39.8	nr	297.4	57.2	12.7	10.2	5.4	59.4	124.8	14.5	13.9	17.0	352.9
	2024/25 prel.	1,505.9	1,115.0	390.9	27.5	28.3	34.8	33.5	nr	303.5	61.6	12.8	9.3	5.4	59.1	138.5	17.3	16.3	14.8	352.5
	2025/26 proj.																			
	Jun	1,550.7	1,134.7	416.0	27.1	29.7	37.7	37.0	nr	304.0	61.1	13.3	10.1	5.5	61.6	137.6	16.7	17.0	15.2	361.1
	Jul	1,547.1	1,134.4	412.7	27.6	30.0	37.4	36.8	nr	304.0	61.1	13.3	10.1	5.5	61.6	137.6	16.7	17.0	14.7	361.0
Rice, Milled	2023/24	523.6	516.7	6.9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	nr	144.6	137.8	33.0	9.9	20.0	0.8	7.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	161.5
	2024/25 prel.	541.5	534.5	7.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	nr	145.3	150.0	34.6	9.8	20.5	1.0	8.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	163.2
	2025/26 proj.																			
	Jun	541.6	534.8	6.8	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	nr	146.0	151.0	33.6	9.8	20.4	0.9	7.6	0.3	0.0	0.6	163.6
	Jul	541.3	534.8	6.5	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	nr	146.0	151.0	33.6	9.8	20.4	0.9	7.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	163.6
Total Grains	2023/24	2,822.8	2,363.9	458.9	60.5	32.7	134.7	62.8	nr	578.6	305.5	45.7	48.3	25.4	76.0	140.1	40.9	16.0	38.6	758.1
	2024/25 prel.	2,847.3	2,395.7	451.6	62.5	31.1	117.2	56.9	nr	588.8	324.8	47.4	50.5	25.9	78.6	154.6	51.8	18.2	34.3	753.0
	2025/26 proj.																			
	Jun	2,900.9	2,425.8	475.1	63.1	31.6	121.5	60.0	nr	592.0	329.6	46.9	48.4	25.9	82.5	153.2	48.1	19.0	34.8	769.3
	Jul	2,896.9	2,425.2	471.7	62.6	31.8	121.7	58.8	nr	592.0	329.6	46.9	48.9	25.9	82.5	153.2	48.1	19.0	34.2	770.0
Oilseeds	2023/24	658.3	536.1	122.2	26.5	0.6	28.1	25.5	nr	66.9	41.4	13.9	3.8	1.0	54.2	160.3	7.4	2.8	3.1	100.5
	2024/25 prel.	679.5	551.1	128.4	26.8	0.7	28.6	23.8	nr	67.8	42.5	14.7	2.9	1.0	57.3	176.1	7.6	3.8	3.1	94.3
	2025/26 proj.																			
	Jun	692.2	563.9	128.4	26.5	0.6	30.6	24.7	nr	67.9	43.0	15.1	3.0	1.0	54.8	182.5	7.3	3.6	3.4	99.6
	Jul	693.5	565.2	128.3	26.3	0.7	31.1	25.3	nr	68.3	43.0	15.1	2.9	1.0	54.8	182.5	7.3	3.6	3.4	99.8
Cotton	2023/24	113.0	100.9	12.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	27.4	25.4	0.0	7.0	0.0	1.7	14.6	5.0	0.1	3.2	14.7
	2024/25 prel.	119.9	105.5	14.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.2	32.0	24.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	1.3	17.0	5.6	0.1	4.0	14.4
	2025/26 proj.																			
	Jun	117.0	103.0	14.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	30.0	23.5	0.0	5.2	0.0	1.7	18.3	4.1	0.1	3.6	14.6
	Jul	118.4	103.8	14.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	31.0	23.5	0.0	5.0	0.0	1.7	18.3	4.1	0.1	3.6	14.5

1/ Includes wheat, coarse grains, and rice (milled) shown above.

Table 02 Wheat Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	222.87	222.53	222.06	220.96	3.55	3.59	3.64	3.66	791.95	799.92	808.59	808.55	-0.04	0.00	8.64	1.08
United States	15.01	15.57	15.07	14.83	3.27	3.45	3.47	3.54	49.10	53.65	52.28	52.49	0.21	0.41	-1.16	-2.16
Total Foreign	207.87	206.96	206.99	206.14	3.57	3.61	3.65	3.67	742.86	746.27	756.31	756.06	-0.25	-0.03	9.79	1.31
European Union	24.32	22.70	24.00	24.00	5.57	5.38	5.69	5.72	135.38	122.12	136.55	137.25	0.70	0.51	15.13	12.39
United Kingdom	1.72	1.53	1.63	1.63	8.13	7.30	7.85	7.67	13.98	11.15	12.80	12.50	-0.30	-2.34	1.35	12.15
Serbia	0.73	0.63	0.60	0.60	4.69	5.28	5.33	5.33	3.40	3.30	3.20	3.20	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-3.03
China	23.63	23.59	23.60	23.60	5.78	5.94	6.02	6.02	136.59	140.10	142.00	142.00	0.00	0.00	1.90	1.36
South Asia																
India	31.40	31.83	32.90	32.76	3.52	3.56	3.57	3.59	110.55	113.29	117.51	117.51	0.00	0.00	4.22	3.72
Pakistan	9.03	9.63	9.10	9.10	3.12	3.26	3.13	3.19	28.16	31.44	28.50	29.00	0.50	1.75	-2.44	-7.75
Afghanistan	2.35	2.30	2.25	2.25	2.20	2.26	2.13	2.13	5.17	5.20	4.80	4.80	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-7.69
Nepal	0.72	0.72	0.71	0.71	2.90	2.92	3.10	3.10	2.09	2.10	2.20	2.20	0.00	0.00	0.10	4.76
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	28.83	27.80	27.20	26.70	3.17	2.94	3.05	3.13	91.50	81.60	83.00	83.50	0.50	0.60	1.90	2.33
Russia Winter	15.27	15.70	15.20	15.20	4.19	3.55	3.88	3.98	64.00	55.80	59.00	60.50	1.50	2.54	4.70	8.42
Russia Spring	13.56	12.10	12.00	11.50	2.03	2.13	2.00	2.00	27.50	25.80	24.00	23.00	-1.00	-4.17	-2.80	-10.85
Ukraine	5.01	5.20	5.00	5.00	4.59	4.50	4.60	4.40	23.00	23.40	23.00	22.00	-1.00	-4.35	-1.40	-5.98
Kazakhstan	13.13	13.07	12.90	12.90	0.92	1.42	1.12	1.20	12.11	18.58	14.50	15.50	1.00	6.90	-3.08	-16.56
Uzbekistan	1.40	1.30	1.32	1.32	4.62	5.15	4.64	4.64	6.46	6.70	6.10	6.10	0.00	0.00	-0.60	-8.96
Belarus	0.66	0.72	0.73	0.73	3.61	3.82	3.70	3.70	2.40	2.75	2.70	2.70	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-1.82
Canada	10.70	10.65	10.90	10.70	3.08	3.28	3.30	3.27	32.95	34.96	36.00	35.00	-1.00	-2.78	0.04	0.12
South America																
Argentina	5.58	6.35	6.50	6.50	2.84	2.92	3.08	3.08	15.85	18.54	20.00	20.00	0.00	0.00	1.46	7.89
Brazil	3.47	3.06	2.80	2.80	2.33	2.58	2.86	2.86	8.10	7.89	8.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	1.41
Australia	12.37	13.06	12.50	12.50	2.10	2.61	2.48	2.48	25.96	34.11	31.00	31.00	0.00	0.00	-3.11	-9.12
Africa																
Egypt	1.35	1.40	1.43	1.43	6.57	6.57	6.50	6.50	8.87	9.20	9.30	9.30	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.09
Morocco	2.43	2.20	2.20	2.20	1.71	1.12	1.59	1.59	4.16	2.46	3.50	3.50	0.00	0.00	1.04	42.28
Algeria	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.50	1.67	1.78	1.78	2.70	3.00	3.20	3.20	0.00	0.00	0.20	6.67
Ethiopia	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.00	3.05	3.18	3.20	3.20	5.80	6.20	6.40	6.40	0.00	0.00	0.20	3.23
Middle East																
Turkey	7.20	7.25	7.30	7.30	2.92	2.62	2.60	2.60	21.00	19.00	19.00	19.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iran	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	2.26	2.58	2.26	2.18	14.00	16.00	14.00	13.50	-0.50	-3.57	-2.50	-15.63
Iraq	2.60	2.70	2.40	2.40	2.00	2.22	1.83	1.83	5.20	6.00	4.40	4.40	0.00	0.00	-1.60	-26.67
Syria	1.50	1.40	1.20	1.20	2.03	2.14	1.08	0.96	3.03	3.00	1.30	1.15	-0.15	-11.54	-1.85	-61.67
Mexico	0.56	0.47	0.34	0.32	6.21	5.66	5.00	5.00	3.48	2.65	1.70	1.60	-0.10	-5.88	-1.05	-39.58
Others	7.27	7.47	7.49	7.49	2.88	2.89	2.89	2.90	20.98	21.54	21.65	21.75	0.10	0.46	0.21	0.98

Table 03 Total Coarse Grain Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
			Jun	Jul			Jun	Jul			Jun	Jul	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	341.80	336.84	340.49	340.15	4.41	4.47	4.55	4.55	1,507.20	1,505.86	1,550.70	1,547.08	-3.62	-0.23	41.21	2.74
United States	38.99	37.10	38.85	38.54	10.33	10.54	10.71	10.71	402.88	390.86	415.98	412.72	-3.26	-0.78	21.87	5.59
Total Foreign	302.81	299.74	301.64	301.61	3.65	3.72	3.76	3.76	1,104.32	1,115.01	1,134.72	1,134.35	-0.37	-0.03	19.35	1.74
China	46.71	47.24	46.88	46.88	6.37	6.42	6.48	6.48	297.38	303.47	303.95	303.95	0.00	0.00	0.48	0.16
European Union	26.02	26.33	26.03	26.01	5.27	5.21	5.43	5.43	137.04	137.18	141.33	141.13	-0.20	-0.14	3.95	2.88
United Kingdom	1.38	1.47	1.47	1.47	5.87	5.64	5.82	5.70	8.08	8.30	8.58	8.40	-0.18	-2.04	0.10	1.18
South America																
Brazil	23.77	24.51	24.79	24.79	5.25	5.65	5.55	5.55	124.81	138.48	137.62	137.62	0.00	0.00	-0.86	-0.62
Argentina	10.10	8.98	9.99	9.99	5.88	6.58	6.17	6.17	59.37	59.10	61.62	61.62	0.00	0.00	2.52	4.27
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	12.88	11.74	11.95	11.75	3.30	2.96	3.16	3.19	42.54	34.78	37.73	37.43	-0.30	-0.80	2.65	7.62
Ukraine	6.24	6.05	6.13	6.13	6.38	5.53	6.04	6.01	39.78	33.47	37.04	36.84	-0.20	-0.54	3.37	10.05
Kazakhstan	2.87	2.72	2.71	2.71	1.40	1.94	1.55	1.67	4.01	5.27	4.21	4.51	0.30	7.13	-0.77	-14.53
Belarus	0.93	1.17	1.17	1.17	3.54	3.36	3.56	3.56	3.28	3.92	4.16	4.16	0.00	0.00	0.24	6.12
Africa																
Nigeria	13.40	13.50	13.80	13.80	1.42	1.43	1.50	1.50	19.01	19.25	20.75	20.75	0.00	0.00	1.50	7.79
South Africa	3.18	3.15	3.19	3.19	4.38	5.18	5.34	5.34	13.94	16.31	17.04	17.04	0.00	0.00	0.73	4.48
Tanzania	5.18	5.15	5.05	5.05	1.74	1.87	1.60	1.60	9.03	9.63	8.08	8.08	0.00	0.00	-1.55	-16.05
Burkina Faso	3.98	4.20	4.10	4.10	1.16	1.08	1.13	1.13	4.63	4.55	4.65	4.65	0.00	0.00	0.10	2.20
Ethiopia	5.41	5.64	5.69	5.69	3.25	3.18	3.16	3.16	17.56	17.91	17.99	17.99	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.42
Egypt	1.12	1.09	1.12	1.12	7.19	7.22	7.24	7.24	8.07	7.88	8.12	8.12	0.00	0.00	0.24	3.05
Mali	5.24	4.90	5.10	5.10	1.31	1.55	1.37	1.37	6.86	7.58	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	-0.58	-7.63
India	25.02	25.75	25.03	25.03	2.28	2.39	2.44	2.44	57.16	61.55	61.06	61.06	0.00	0.00	-0.49	-0.80
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	3.70	3.50	3.60	3.60	3.43	3.66	3.69	3.69	12.70	12.80	13.30	13.30	0.00	0.00	0.50	3.91
Philippines	2.49	2.45	2.55	2.55	3.25	3.40	3.25	3.25	8.10	8.32	8.30	8.30	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-0.24
Vietnam	0.89	0.87	0.84	0.84	5.01	5.03	5.03	5.03	4.44	4.35	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-3.45
Thailand	1.25	1.24	1.25	1.25	4.29	4.32	4.37	4.37	5.35	5.35	5.45	5.45	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.87
Mexico	7.72	8.06	7.98	8.08	3.77	3.51	3.72	3.71	29.09	28.27	29.69	29.99	0.30	1.01	1.72	6.08
Canada	5.24	5.05	4.94	5.03	5.25	5.45	5.48	5.48	27.52	27.52	27.06	27.56	0.50	1.85	0.04	0.14
Australia	5.61	6.03	6.20	6.20	2.58	2.87	2.70	2.70	14.48	17.34	16.72	16.72	0.00	0.00	-0.62	-3.55
Middle East																
Turkey	4.59	4.55	4.35	4.35	3.72	3.24	3.49	3.37	17.05	14.76	15.20	14.65	-0.55	-3.62	-0.11	-0.75
Iran	1.86	1.81	1.86	1.86	2.38	2.50	2.38	2.38	4.42	4.52	4.42	4.42	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-2.21
Others	76.06	72.62	73.88	73.88	1.69	1.70	1.75	1.75	128.63	123.17	129.48	129.44	-0.04	-0.03	6.28	5.10

World and Selected Countries and Regions; Coarse Grain includes: Barley, Corn, Millet, Mixed Grains, Oats, Rye and Sorghum

Table 04 Corn Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	208.87	203.63	208.58	208.44	5.89	6.02	6.07	6.06	1,230.73	1,225.30	1,265.98	1,263.66	-2.32	-0.18	38.37	3.13
United States	35.01	33.55	35.37	35.12	11.13	11.26	11.36	11.36	389.67	377.63	401.85	398.93	-2.92	-0.73	21.29	5.64
Total Foreign	173.86	170.08	173.21	173.33	4.84	4.98	4.99	4.99	841.07	847.66	864.14	864.74	0.60	0.07	17.07	2.01
China	44.22	44.74	44.30	44.30	6.53	6.59	6.66	6.66	288.84	294.92	295.00	295.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.03
South America																
Brazil	21.65	22.30	22.60	22.60	5.50	5.92	5.80	5.80	119.00	132.00	131.00	131.00	0.00	0.00	-1.00	-0.76
Argentina	7.78	6.40	7.50	7.50	6.56	7.81	7.07	7.07	51.00	50.00	53.00	53.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	6.00
Bolivia	0.44	0.43	0.44	0.44	2.49	2.56	2.61	2.61	1.09	1.10	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	0.05	4.55
European Union	8.28	8.70	8.25	8.25	7.48	6.81	7.27	7.27	61.95	59.31	60.00	60.00	0.00	0.00	0.69	1.16
Africa																
South Africa	2.98	2.96	3.00	3.00	4.50	5.33	5.50	5.50	13.43	15.75	16.50	16.50	0.00	0.00	0.75	4.76
Nigeria	5.70	5.50	5.80	5.80	1.94	2.04	2.07	2.07	11.05	11.20	12.00	12.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	7.14
Ethiopia	2.50	2.55	2.60	2.60	4.00	4.00	3.96	3.96	10.00	10.20	10.30	10.30	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.98
Egypt	0.95	0.92	0.95	0.95	7.58	7.61	7.63	7.63	7.20	7.00	7.25	7.25	0.00	0.00	0.25	3.57
Tanzania	4.20	4.10	4.00	4.00	1.91	2.07	1.75	1.75	8.01	8.50	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	-1.50	-17.65
Malawi	1.79	1.50	1.80	1.80	1.96	2.00	1.67	1.67	3.51	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zambia	1.42	0.69	1.40	1.40	2.30	2.20	2.43	2.43	3.26	1.51	3.40	3.40	0.00	0.00	1.89	125.17
Kenya	2.43	2.10	2.30	2.30	1.76	1.81	1.91	1.91	4.29	3.80	4.40	4.40	0.00	0.00	0.60	15.79
Uganda	2.27	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.18	2.17	2.17	2.17	4.95	5.00	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zimbabwe	1.00	0.90	1.00	1.00	1.50	0.71	1.30	1.30	1.50	0.64	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.67	104.72
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Ukraine	4.20	4.10	4.20	4.20	7.74	6.54	7.26	7.26	32.50	26.80	30.50	30.50	0.00	0.00	3.70	13.81
Russia	2.40	2.70	2.50	2.50	6.92	5.19	6.00	6.00	16.60	14.00	15.00	15.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	7.14
South Asia																
India	11.24	11.20	11.50	11.50	3.35	3.78	3.65	3.65	37.67	42.28	42.00	42.00	0.00	0.00	-0.28	-0.66
Pakistan	1.64	1.50	1.56	1.56	6.00	6.00	6.28	6.28	9.85	9.00	9.80	9.80	0.00	0.00	0.80	8.89
Nepal	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	3.01	3.11	3.21	3.21	2.90	3.00	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	0.10	3.33
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	3.70	3.50	3.60	3.60	3.43	3.66	3.69	3.69	12.70	12.80	13.30	13.30	0.00	0.00	0.50	3.91
Philippines	2.49	2.45	2.55	2.55	3.25	3.40	3.25	3.25	8.10	8.32	8.30	8.30	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-0.24
Vietnam	0.89	0.87	0.84	0.84	5.01	5.03	5.03	5.03	4.44	4.35	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-3.45
Thailand	1.22	1.21	1.22	1.22	4.34	4.38	4.43	4.43	5.30	5.30	5.40	5.40	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.89
Mexico	6.11	6.50	6.40	6.50	3.88	3.55	3.83	3.82	23.71	23.10	24.50	24.80	0.30	1.22	1.70	7.36
Canada	1.52	1.45	1.46	1.48	10.15	10.59	10.07	10.14	15.42	15.35	14.70	15.00	0.30	2.04	-0.35	-2.25
Turkey	0.65	0.56	0.61	0.61	12.92	12.68	12.95	12.95	8.40	7.10	7.90	7.90	0.00	0.00	0.80	11.27
Others	29.24	27.00	27.57	27.57	2.54	2.68	2.73	2.73	74.42	72.34	75.14	75.14	0.00	0.00	2.79	3.86

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 05 Barley Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	46.94	45.92	45.51	45.31	3.06	3.12	3.21	3.20	143.51	143.34	145.97	144.83	-1.15	-0.79	1.49	1.04
United States	1.04	0.76	0.77	0.78	3.89	4.13	4.16	4.15	4.05	3.13	3.20	3.22	0.02	0.53	0.09	2.75
Total Foreign	45.89	45.16	44.74	44.53	3.04	3.10	3.19	3.18	139.46	140.20	142.77	141.61	-1.17	-0.82	1.40	1.00
European Union	10.35	10.32	10.40	10.38	4.63	4.88	5.13	5.12	47.90	50.33	53.30	53.10	-0.20	-0.38	2.77	5.51
United Kingdom	1.14	1.20	1.20	1.20	6.12	5.91	6.08	5.94	6.96	7.09	7.30	7.13	-0.18	-2.40	0.03	0.48
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	7.65	6.60	6.90	6.70	2.68	2.46	2.61	2.64	20.50	16.25	18.00	17.70	-0.30	-1.67	1.45	8.92
Ukraine	1.68	1.60	1.60	1.60	3.78	3.63	3.56	3.44	6.35	5.80	5.70	5.50	-0.20	-3.51	-0.30	-5.17
Kazakhstan	2.43	2.28	2.30	2.30	1.08	1.68	1.30	1.43	2.61	3.84	3.00	3.30	0.30	10.00	-0.54	-14.06
Belarus	0.28	0.37	0.35	0.35	4.09	2.97	3.57	3.57	1.15	1.10	1.25	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.15	13.64
Azerbaijan	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.37	2.99	3.06	2.97	2.97	1.07	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	2.70	2.39	2.26	2.27	3.29	3.40	3.63	3.61	8.91	8.14	8.20	8.20	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.69
Australia	4.21	4.62	4.60	4.60	2.57	2.87	2.72	2.72	10.80	13.27	12.50	12.50	0.00	0.00	-0.77	-5.77
Middle East																
Turkey	3.70	3.75	3.50	3.50	2.16	1.87	1.90	1.74	8.00	7.00	6.65	6.10	-0.55	-8.27	-0.90	-12.86
Iran	1.65	1.60	1.65	1.65	1.82	1.94	1.82	1.82	3.00	3.10	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-3.23
Iraq	0.16	1.00	0.60	0.60	1.29	1.40	1.25	1.08	0.20	1.40	0.75	0.65	-0.10	-13.33	-0.75	-53.57
Syria	1.43	1.10	1.00	1.00	0.88	1.09	0.35	0.35	1.26	1.20	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.85	-70.83
Africa																
Ethiopia	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	2.50	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.45	2.49	2.49	2.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Morocco	1.17	0.80	0.80	0.80	1.15	0.83	1.15	1.19	1.35	0.66	0.92	0.95	0.03	3.26	0.29	43.94
Algeria	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.00	1.17	1.32	1.32	1.03	1.20	1.35	1.35	0.00	0.00	0.15	12.50
Tunisia	0.11	0.23	0.29	0.29	0.83	1.21	1.90	1.90	0.09	0.27	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.28	102.21
South Africa	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	3.49	3.68	3.50	3.50	0.38	0.37	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-5.91
South America																
Argentina	1.30	1.32	1.30	1.30	3.92	3.68	3.77	3.77	5.10	4.85	4.90	4.90	0.00	0.00	0.05	1.01
Uruguay	0.19	0.27	0.24	0.24	4.87	4.32	4.79	4.79	0.92	1.17	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-2.04
Brazil	0.14	0.12	0.14	0.14	2.90	3.56	3.78	3.78	0.39	0.44	0.51	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.07	16.44
India	0.63	0.55	0.53	0.53	3.05	3.08	3.52	3.52	1.91	1.70	1.86	1.86	0.00	0.00	0.16	9.48
China	0.50	0.50	0.56	0.56	4.00	4.00	4.11	4.11	2.00	2.00	2.30	2.30	0.00	0.00	0.30	15.00
Mexico	0.29	0.32	0.30	0.30	2.72	2.83	2.70	2.70	0.78	0.89	0.81	0.81	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-8.99
Afghanistan	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.38	1.43	1.54	1.54	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	1.66	1.68	1.69	1.69	2.57	2.64	2.59	2.61	4.26	4.45	4.39	4.42	0.03	0.68	-0.03	-0.63

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 06 Oats Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	8.38	8.73	8.87	8.98	2.32	2.59	2.51	2.52	19.45	22.59	22.24	22.65	0.41	1.83	0.06	0.26
United States	0.34	0.36	0.28	0.33	2.46	2.74	2.46	2.71	0.83	0.98	0.70	0.90	0.21	29.56	-0.08	-8.23
Total Foreign	8.04	8.37	8.59	8.65	2.32	2.58	2.51	2.52	18.62	21.61	21.55	21.75	0.20	0.93	0.14	0.64
European Union	2.28	2.49	2.50	2.50	2.60	3.12	2.98	2.98	5.94	7.75	7.45	7.45	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-3.92
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	1.77	1.60	1.80	1.80	1.86	1.88	1.83	1.83	3.30	3.00	3.30	3.30	0.00	0.00	0.30	10.00
Ukraine	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.16	2.53	2.71	2.56	2.56	0.43	0.46	0.41	0.41	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-10.87
Belarus	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	2.26	2.06	2.33	2.33	0.35	0.32	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.03	9.38
Kazakhstan	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.79	1.71	1.14	1.14	0.15	0.33	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-39.39
Canada	0.83	0.99	0.96	1.02	3.20	3.38	3.48	3.49	2.64	3.36	3.34	3.54	0.20	5.99	0.18	5.42
South America																
Argentina	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.30	2.03	1.87	1.75	1.75	0.57	0.56	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-5.58
Brazil	0.52	0.49	0.50	0.50	1.89	2.14	2.40	2.40	0.98	1.04	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.16	15.16
Chile	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09	5.39	4.75	5.00	5.00	0.46	0.48	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-5.26
Uruguay	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	2.44	2.37	2.33	2.33	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-45.31
Oceania																
Australia	0.68	0.74	0.80	0.80	1.51	1.77	1.63	1.63	1.02	1.32	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-1.14
New Zealand	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	7.50	5.75	6.00	6.00	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	30.43
China	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.47	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Africa																
Algeria	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Morocco	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.46	1.39	1.50	1.50	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.65
Other Europe																
United Kingdom	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.20	4.97	4.93	5.00	5.00	0.83	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.42
Norway	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	4.29	4.29	4.29	4.29	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Albania	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.27	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	3.43	3.43	3.38	3.38	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.50
Turkey	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	2.60	2.62	2.59	2.59	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.94
Mexico	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.40	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	1.65	1.78	1.71	1.71	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.02	20.73

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 07 Rye Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	3.66	3.33	3.34	3.38	3.21	3.18	3.31	3.29	11.72	10.60	11.05	11.12	0.08	0.71	0.52	4.91
United States	0.13	0.16	0.12	0.16	2.03	2.29	2.28	2.27	0.26	0.37	0.28	0.35	0.08	28.26	-0.02	-5.35
Total Foreign	3.53	3.17	3.22	3.22	3.25	3.23	3.34	3.34	11.45	10.23	10.77	10.77	0.00	0.00	0.54	5.29
European Union	1.88	1.73	1.78	1.78	4.07	3.98	4.16	4.16	7.65	6.90	7.40	7.40	0.00	0.00	0.50	7.31
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	0.79	0.58	0.51	0.51	2.15	2.07	2.16	2.16	1.70	1.20	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-8.33
Belarus	0.31	0.34	0.34	0.34	2.52	2.35	2.24	2.24	0.78	0.80	0.76	0.76	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-5.00
Ukraine	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	3.00	3.14	3.14	3.14	0.24	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kazakhstan	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.86	1.55	1.20	1.20	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	-3.23
Turkey	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	2.91	2.91	2.86	2.86	0.32	0.32	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-6.25
Canada	0.12	0.12	0.18	0.18	3.09	3.60	3.33	3.33	0.36	0.42	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.18	42.52
South America																
Argentina	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	1.85	1.76	1.73	1.73	0.22	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.70
Other Europe																
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.00
Switzerland	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	3.33	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.32	2.12	2.27	2.27	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.01	12.36

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 08 Sorghum Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	39.85	41.48	40.73	40.58	1.46	1.50	1.53	1.52	58.27	62.36	62.42	61.79	-0.64	-1.02	-0.57	-0.92
United States	2.48	2.27	2.31	2.16	3.26	3.85	4.32	4.32	8.07	8.73	9.96	9.32	-0.64	-6.38	0.59	6.73
Total Foreign	37.37	39.21	38.42	38.42	1.34	1.37	1.37	1.37	50.20	53.63	52.47	52.47	0.00	0.00	-1.16	-2.17
Africa																
Nigeria	5.70	6.10	6.10	6.10	1.12	1.07	1.13	1.13	6.40	6.50	6.90	6.90	0.00	0.00	0.40	6.15
Ethiopia	1.48	1.65	1.65	1.65	2.71	2.48	2.48	2.48	4.01	4.10	4.10	4.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	5.99	6.00	6.00	6.00	0.51	0.55	0.55	0.55	3.06	3.30	3.30	3.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina Faso	1.79	1.90	1.90	1.90	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.77	1.90	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mali	1.63	1.50	1.60	1.60	0.94	1.09	0.94	0.94	1.53	1.64	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	-0.14	-8.54
Niger	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	0.46	0.51	0.52	0.52	1.70	1.90	1.91	1.91	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.37
Cameroon	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tanzania	0.68	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.08	1.07	1.00	1.00	0.74	0.80	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-6.25
Egypt	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	5.20	5.27	5.20	5.20	0.78	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.27
Uganda	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	1.42	1.13	1.21	1.21	0.44	0.35	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.03	7.14
Mozambique	0.24	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.60	0.33	0.55	0.55	0.14	0.09	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.06	66.67
South Africa	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.33	3.50	3.50	3.50	0.10	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	1.30	1.20	1.24	1.24	3.51	3.50	3.47	3.47	4.54	4.20	4.30	4.30	0.00	0.00	0.10	2.38
South America																
Argentina	0.62	0.85	0.78	0.78	3.99	4.12	3.85	3.85	2.49	3.50	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-14.29
Brazil	1.46	1.60	1.55	1.55	3.03	3.13	3.16	3.16	4.43	5.00	4.90	4.90	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-2.00
South Asia																
India	4.08	4.80	4.00	4.00	1.16	1.25	1.15	1.15	4.74	6.00	4.60	4.60	0.00	0.00	-1.40	-23.33
Pakistan	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.83	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China	0.63	0.63	0.65	0.65	4.76	4.76	4.77	4.77	3.00	3.00	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	0.10	3.33
Australia	0.59	0.54	0.67	0.67	3.74	4.31	3.73	3.73	2.22	2.33	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	0.18	7.53
European Union	0.15	0.22	0.20	0.20	5.33	4.93	4.88	4.88	0.79	1.09	0.98	0.98	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-10.47
Others	5.73	5.89	5.75	5.75	1.02	0.93	1.01	1.01	5.84	5.49	5.78	5.78	0.00	0.00	0.29	5.19

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 09 Rice Area, Yield, and Production
World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
			Jun	Jul			Jun	Jul			Jun	Jul	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	166.58	171.25	170.35	170.81	4.70	4.73	4.75	4.74	523.65	541.51	541.58	541.27	-0.30	-0.06	-0.24	-0.04
United States	1.16	1.16	1.12	1.07	8.56	8.69	8.68	8.68	6.92	7.05	6.81	6.51	-0.30	-4.39	-0.54	-7.71
Total Foreign	165.43	170.09	169.23	169.73	4.67	4.70	4.72	4.71	516.73	534.46	534.77	534.76	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.06
East Asia																
China	28.95	29.01	29.00	29.00	7.14	7.15	7.19	7.19	144.62	145.28	146.00	146.00	0.00	0.00	0.73	0.50
Japan	1.48	1.46	1.45	1.45	6.78	6.87	6.88	6.88	7.30	7.29	7.28	7.28	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.19
Korea, South	0.71	0.70	0.68	0.68	6.92	6.85	6.90	6.90	3.70	3.59	3.54	3.54	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-1.26
Korea, North	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.54	4.18	4.18	4.18	4.18	1.45	1.48	1.48	1.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Asia																
India	47.83	51.42	51.00	51.50	4.32	4.38	4.44	4.40	137.83	150.00	151.00	151.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.67
Bangladesh	11.75	11.40	11.80	11.80	4.72	4.82	4.77	4.77	37.00	36.60	37.50	37.50	0.00	0.00	0.90	2.46
Pakistan	3.64	3.90	3.70	3.70	4.07	3.75	3.97	3.97	9.87	9.75	9.80	9.80	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.51
Nepal	1.44	1.45	1.46	1.46	3.98	3.80	3.91	3.91	3.81	3.67	3.80	3.80	0.00	0.00	0.13	3.66
Sri Lanka	1.14	1.10	1.15	1.15	3.97	4.21	4.22	4.22	3.09	3.15	3.30	3.30	0.00	0.00	0.15	4.76
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	11.00	11.40	11.20	11.20	4.73	4.78	4.72	4.72	33.02	34.60	33.60	33.60	0.00	0.00	-1.00	-2.89
Vietnam	7.11	7.00	6.90	6.90	6.12	6.16	6.10	6.10	27.20	26.95	26.30	26.30	0.00	0.00	-0.65	-2.41
Thailand	10.65	10.88	10.80	10.80	2.85	2.86	2.86	2.86	20.00	20.55	20.40	20.40	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-0.71
Burma	6.80	6.86	6.80	6.80	2.83	2.71	2.76	2.76	12.30	11.90	12.00	12.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.84
Philippines	4.74	4.70	4.70	4.70	4.12	4.17	4.15	4.15	12.33	12.35	12.30	12.30	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-0.40
Cambodia	3.58	3.86	3.80	3.80	3.39	3.60	3.49	3.49	7.40	8.47	8.10	8.10	0.00	0.00	-0.37	-4.37
Laos	0.99	0.95	0.96	0.96	3.21	3.17	3.22	3.22	2.01	1.90	1.95	1.95	0.00	0.00	0.05	2.63
Malaysia	0.59	0.61	0.61	0.61	3.91	3.97	4.07	4.07	1.50	1.58	1.62	1.62	0.00	0.00	0.04	2.54
South America																
Brazil	1.61	1.70	1.60	1.60	6.58	7.09	6.99	6.99	7.20	8.20	7.60	7.60	0.00	0.00	-0.60	-7.32
Peru	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.43	8.11	8.60	8.76	8.76	2.33	2.55	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.05	1.96
Africa																
Egypt	0.63	0.67	0.67	0.67	8.70	8.44	8.44	8.44	3.78	3.90	3.90	3.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Madagascar	1.60	1.65	1.67	1.67	3.20	3.15	3.41	3.41	3.28	3.33	3.65	3.65	0.00	0.00	0.32	9.62
Nigeria	3.60	3.60	3.50	3.50	2.47	2.54	2.37	2.37	5.61	5.77	5.23	5.23	0.00	0.00	-0.54	-9.30
European Union	0.35	0.39	0.42	0.42	6.19	6.32	6.66	6.66	1.37	1.60	1.77	1.77	0.00	0.00	0.18	10.97
Iran	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	5.30	5.32	5.32	5.32	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	13.72	13.84	13.82	13.82	2.96	3.07	3.08	3.08	26.75	28.03	28.06	28.05	0.00	-0.01	0.03	0.09

Yield is on a rough basis, before the milling process. Production is on a milled basis, after the milling process.

Table 10 Total Oilseed Area, Yield, and Production
World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj. Jun	2025/26 Proj. Jul	2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj. Jun	2025/26 Proj. Jul	2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj. Jun	2025/26 Proj. Jul	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	658.26	679.47	692.25	693.46	1.21	0.17	13.99	2.06
Total Foreign	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	536.09	551.11	563.86	565.17	1.32	0.23	14.06	2.55
Oilseed, Copra	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.21	5.80	5.87	5.87	0.00	0.00	0.07	1.21
Oilseed, Palm Kernel	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19.59	20.61	21.06	21.06	0.00	0.00	0.45	2.17
Major Oilseeds	271.99	276.67	276.40	276.74	2.33	2.36	2.41	2.41	632.46	653.06	665.32	666.53	1.21	0.18	13.47	2.06
United States	37.98	40.07	38.97	39.00	3.22	3.20	3.29	3.29	122.16	128.35	128.39	128.28	-0.11	-0.08	-0.07	-0.06
Foreign Oilseeds	234.00	236.60	237.43	237.74	2.18	2.22	2.26	2.26	510.29	524.71	536.93	538.25	1.32	0.25	13.54	2.58
South America	74.94	78.00	78.54	78.54	3.12	3.22	3.26	3.26	233.50	251.46	256.33	256.33	0.00	0.00	4.88	1.94
Brazil	48.13	49.69	51.25	51.25	3.33	3.54	3.56	3.56	160.14	175.92	182.31	182.31	0.00	0.00	6.39	3.63
Argentina	19.30	20.72	19.61	19.61	2.81	2.77	2.80	2.80	54.24	57.32	54.83	54.83	0.00	0.00	-2.48	-4.33
Paraguay	3.90	3.92	3.97	3.97	2.88	2.67	2.84	2.84	11.22	10.44	11.25	11.25	0.00	0.00	0.81	7.76
Bolivia	2.09	2.13	2.15	2.15	1.98	1.90	1.98	1.98	4.13	4.04	4.25	4.25	0.00	0.00	0.21	5.20
Uruguay	1.44	1.44	1.46	1.46	2.44	2.40	2.31	2.31	3.51	3.45	3.38	3.38	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-2.12
China	26.22	26.08	26.53	26.53	2.55	2.60	2.56	2.57	66.92	67.81	67.95	68.28	0.33	0.49	0.47	0.69
South Asia	44.54	43.39	43.34	43.29	1.03	1.06	1.08	1.08	45.84	46.04	46.72	46.63	-0.09	-0.19	0.60	1.29
India	40.28	39.58	39.43	39.43	1.00	1.05	1.06	1.06	40.37	41.50	41.94	41.94	0.00	0.00	0.44	1.05
Pakistan	3.01	2.60	2.64	2.59	1.25	1.11	1.15	1.13	3.75	2.88	3.03	2.94	-0.09	-2.88	0.06	1.91
European Union	12.23	11.97	12.07	12.09	2.75	2.40	2.71	2.71	33.68	28.71	32.71	32.81	0.10	0.31	4.10	14.26
United Kingdom	0.39	0.29	0.23	0.23	3.11	2.81	3.20	3.20	1.22	0.82	0.72	0.72	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-12.62
Former Soviet Union - 12	29.08	31.17	31.03	31.63	2.04	1.88	1.98	1.98	59.23	58.74	61.60	62.79	1.19	1.93	4.05	6.89
Russia	14.85	16.45	16.70	17.10	1.89	1.74	1.83	1.82	28.10	28.60	30.60	31.10	0.50	1.63	2.50	8.74
Ukraine	10.00	10.25	9.90	10.10	2.55	2.32	2.49	2.50	25.45	23.80	24.70	25.30	0.60	2.43	1.50	6.30
Uzbekistan	1.05	1.02	0.95	0.95	1.15	1.22	1.24	1.24	1.21	1.25	1.18	1.18	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-5.38
Canada	11.16	11.16	11.17	10.93	2.38	2.40	2.38	2.41	26.54	26.80	26.55	26.32	-0.23	-0.87	-0.49	-1.82
Africa	25.36	24.40	24.54	24.52	0.98	1.05	1.05	1.05	24.89	25.72	25.74	25.71	-0.02	-0.08	-0.01	-0.03
Nigeria	4.92	5.07	5.12	5.12	1.18	1.15	1.16	1.16	5.80	5.85	5.95	5.95	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.71
South Africa	1.87	1.94	1.92	1.92	1.50	1.95	1.89	1.89	2.81	3.78	3.64	3.64	0.00	0.00	-0.14	-3.73
Tanzania	1.13	1.39	1.39	1.39	0.70	0.66	0.67	0.67	0.79	0.91	0.93	0.93	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.41
Southeast Asia	3.07	3.04	3.01	3.01	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39	4.27	4.24	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-1.06
Burma	1.97	1.98	1.98	1.98	1.24	1.27	1.27	1.27	2.45	2.52	2.52	2.52	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.20
Indonesia	0.84	0.81	0.78	0.78	1.49	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.26	1.18	1.13	1.13	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-4.23
Australia	4.07	4.08	3.92	3.92	1.82	1.86	1.86	1.86	7.42	7.60	7.29	7.29	0.00	0.00	-0.32	-4.16
Turkey	1.27	1.29	1.32	1.32	2.43	2.45	2.59	2.59	3.08	3.15	3.43	3.43	0.00	0.00	0.28	8.90
Others	1.69	1.74	1.72	1.72	2.20	2.08	2.16	2.18	3.72	3.61	3.71	3.75	0.03	0.92	0.14	3.94

World Total and Total Foreign: (Major Oilseeds plus copra and palm kernel) Major Oilseeds: (soybeans, sunflowerseeds, peanuts(inshell), cottonseed and rapeseed)

Table 11 Soybean Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	140.83	146.71	145.75	146.13	2.82	2.88	2.93	2.93	396.93	422.00	426.82	427.68	0.86	0.20	5.68	1.35
United States	33.29	34.82	33.47	33.40	3.40	3.41	3.53	3.53	113.27	118.84	118.12	117.98	-0.14	-0.12	-0.86	-0.72
Total Foreign	107.53	111.89	112.28	112.73	2.64	2.71	2.75	2.75	283.66	303.16	308.70	309.70	1.00	0.32	6.54	2.16
South America																
Brazil	46.15	47.40	48.80	48.80	3.35	3.57	3.59	3.59	154.50	169.00	175.00	175.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	3.55
Argentina	16.37	17.30	16.50	16.50	2.95	2.88	2.94	2.94	48.21	49.90	48.50	48.50	0.00	0.00	-1.40	-2.81
Paraguay	3.75	3.75	3.80	3.80	2.93	2.72	2.89	2.89	11.00	10.20	11.00	11.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	7.84
Bolivia	1.85	1.88	1.90	1.90	2.05	1.97	2.05	2.05	3.80	3.70	3.90	3.90	0.00	0.00	0.20	5.41
Uruguay	1.31	1.35	1.30	1.30	2.51	2.45	2.38	2.38	3.29	3.30	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-6.06
East Asia																
China	10.47	10.33	10.50	10.50	1.99	2.00	2.00	2.00	20.84	20.65	21.00	21.00	0.00	0.00	0.35	1.69
Korea, South	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	2.07	2.09	2.03	2.03	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.23
Korea, North	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Japan	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.16	1.59	1.77	1.61	1.61	0.25	0.27	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-8.42
India	13.20	13.50	13.30	13.30	0.90	0.93	0.94	0.94	11.88	12.58	12.50	12.50	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-0.65
Canada	2.26	2.29	2.25	2.30	3.09	3.30	3.11	3.04	6.98	7.57	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	-0.57	-7.51
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	3.50	4.20	4.30	4.30	1.94	1.68	1.81	1.81	6.80	7.05	7.80	7.80	0.00	0.00	0.75	10.64
Ukraine	2.00	2.90	2.60	3.00	2.60	2.41	2.54	2.53	5.20	7.00	6.60	7.60	1.00	15.15	0.60	8.57
European Union	1.02	1.13	1.10	1.10	2.76	2.60	2.68	2.68	2.81	2.92	2.95	2.95	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.99
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.32	0.31	0.29	0.29	1.17	1.13	1.10	1.10	0.38	0.35	0.32	0.32	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-8.57
Vietnam	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.67	1.62	1.62	1.62	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.13	1.22	1.22	1.22	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	2.77	2.00	2.55	2.55	0.65	0.47	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.13	27.66
Mexico	0.09	0.14	0.14	0.14	2.19	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.20	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Africa																
South Africa	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.60	2.30	2.15	2.15	1.84	2.65	2.47	2.47	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-6.79
Nigeria	1.20	1.35	1.40	1.40	1.13	1.04	1.07	1.07	1.35	1.40	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.10	7.14
Zambia	0.60	0.59	0.59	0.59	1.26	1.31	1.31	1.31	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Middle East																
Iran	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	2.36	2.43	2.43	2.43	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	4.00	3.95	3.95	3.95	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	1.18	1.22	1.25	1.25	1.63	1.69	1.70	1.70	1.92	2.07	2.13	2.13	0.00	0.00	0.06	2.90

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 12 Cottonseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	30.53	29.69	29.62	29.74	1.30	1.39	1.38	1.39	39.69	41.39	40.76	41.25	0.49	1.19	-0.15	-0.36
United States	2.61	3.16	3.32	3.51	1.27	1.22	1.20	1.20	3.31	3.87	3.98	4.21	0.23	5.71	0.34	8.77
Total Foreign	27.92	26.54	26.31	26.24	1.30	1.41	1.40	1.41	36.38	37.53	36.78	37.04	0.26	0.70	-0.49	-1.30
South Asia																
India	12.68	11.50	11.20	11.20	0.85	0.89	0.89	0.89	10.78	10.19	9.98	9.98	0.00	0.00	-0.21	-2.08
Pakistan	2.40	2.00	2.00	1.95	1.26	1.08	1.13	1.11	3.03	2.17	2.25	2.17	-0.09	-3.86	0.00	0.00
China	2.85	2.90	2.95	2.95	3.18	3.66	3.37	3.48	9.07	10.61	9.95	10.28	0.33	3.34	-0.33	-3.13
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.03	1.00	0.93	0.93	1.10	1.18	1.20	1.20	1.14	1.18	1.12	1.12	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-5.02
Turkmenistan	0.50	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.31	0.31	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.02	6.39
Tajikistan	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	1.16	1.08	1.15	1.15	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.01	6.15
Kazakhstan	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.13	1.00	0.97	0.95	0.95	0.12	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.02	19.42
South America																
Brazil	1.66	1.95	2.10	2.10	2.91	2.90	2.89	2.89	4.84	5.64	6.06	6.06	0.00	0.00	0.42	7.35
Argentina	0.62	0.60	0.63	0.63	0.98	0.80	1.02	1.02	0.61	0.48	0.64	0.64	0.00	0.00	0.16	32.64
Middle East																
Turkey	0.44	0.47	0.43	0.43	2.37	2.77	2.73	2.73	1.04	1.29	1.18	1.18	0.00	0.00	-0.12	-8.91
Syria	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iran	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	1.18	1.35	1.35	1.35	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.51	0.60	0.46	0.46	2.48	2.34	2.23	2.23	1.25	1.40	1.03	1.03	0.00	0.00	-0.38	-26.80
European Union	0.25	0.28	0.27	0.27	1.35	1.44	1.53	1.53	0.34	0.40	0.41	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.25
Africa																
Burkina Faso	0.46	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.46	0.48	0.47	0.47	0.21	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.82
Mali	0.71	0.63	0.70	0.70	0.53	0.48	0.52	0.52	0.38	0.30	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.07	21.52
Cameroon	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.23	1.54	1.48	1.41	1.41	0.37	0.34	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-4.41
Cote d'Ivoire	0.40	0.36	0.38	0.38	0.44	0.49	0.53	0.53	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.02	13.07
Benin	0.51	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.73	0.78	0.74	0.74	0.37	0.42	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-4.57
Tanzania	0.47	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.21	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.02	14.47
Egypt	0.10	0.13	0.10	0.08	0.96	0.99	0.97	0.95	0.10	0.13	0.10	0.08	-0.02	-21.65	-0.05	-41.09
Nigeria	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.51	1.48	1.20	1.20	0.08	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-18.75
Zimbabwe	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.66
Sudan	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.53	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.11	2.25	2.48	2.28	2.60	0.30	0.31	0.24	0.27	0.03	14.23	-0.03	-11.07
Burma	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.25	0.23	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.12
Others	0.61	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.52	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.40

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 13 Peanut Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	29.81	29.61	29.55	29.54	1.67	1.74	1.75	1.75	49.85	51.58	51.78	51.74	-0.04	-0.08	0.17	0.32
United States	0.63	0.71	0.76	0.75	4.23	4.11	4.48	4.48	2.67	2.93	3.40	3.36	-0.04	-1.18	0.43	14.77
Total Foreign	29.18	28.90	28.79	28.79	1.62	1.68	1.68	1.68	47.18	48.65	48.39	48.39	0.00	0.00	-0.27	-0.54
China	4.80	4.85	4.86	4.86	4.01	3.92	3.91	3.91	19.23	19.00	19.00	19.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Africa																
Nigeria	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	4.30	4.30	4.30	4.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	3.01	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.46	0.50	0.50	0.50	1.39	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Senegal	1.22	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.41	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.73	1.80	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	1.72	1.69	1.62	1.62	0.64	0.63	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-4.00
Chad	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.04	0.92	1.00	1.00	0.78	0.69	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.06	8.23
Malawi	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.97	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.50	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Niger	1.02	1.03	1.03	1.03	0.55	0.65	0.63	0.63	0.56	0.67	0.65	0.65	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-3.56
Mali	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.92	1.00	0.92	0.92	0.46	0.50	0.46	0.46	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-8.45
Uganda	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.42	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina Faso	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guinea	0.90	0.88	0.88	0.88	1.11	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Egypt	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Central African Republic	0.20	0.23	0.23	0.23	2.97	2.44	2.44	2.44	0.59	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.68	1.77	1.90	1.90	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.01	11.76
Mozambique	0.58	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.23	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.45	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Benin	0.24	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.74	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.18	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.45
South Asia																
India	5.00	5.50	5.50	5.50	1.20	1.29	1.34	1.34	6.00	7.10	7.35	7.35	0.00	0.00	0.25	3.52
Pakistan	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.85	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.52	0.50	0.49	0.49	1.69	1.66	1.65	1.65	0.88	0.83	0.81	0.81	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-2.41
Burma	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.59	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.70	1.75	1.76	1.76	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.57
Vietnam	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	2.66	2.66	2.66	2.66	0.39	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South America																
Argentina	0.43	0.53	0.41	0.41	3.43	3.43	3.30	3.30	1.48	1.80	1.36	1.36	0.00	0.00	-0.45	-24.72
Brazil	0.26	0.28	0.28	0.28	2.88	4.20	4.11	4.11	0.73	1.18	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-2.13
Mexico	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.98	1.70	1.75	1.75	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.18
Others	1.75	1.87	1.87	1.87	1.02	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.78	1.92	1.91	1.91	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.47

Table 14 Sunflowerseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	27.83	28.23	28.13	28.31	2.01	1.86	2.00	1.99	56.00	52.45	56.19	56.33	0.14	0.24	3.88	7.40
United States	0.51	0.28	0.42	0.39	2.00	1.87	1.98	1.98	1.02	0.52	0.82	0.77	-0.05	-6.46	0.25	47.69
Total Foreign	27.32	27.95	27.72	27.93	2.01	1.86	2.00	1.99	54.98	51.93	55.37	55.56	0.19	0.34	3.63	6.99
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	9.30	9.60	9.60	10.00	1.84	1.76	1.82	1.80	17.10	16.90	17.50	18.00	0.50	2.86	1.10	6.51
Ukraine	6.40	6.00	6.00	5.80	2.42	2.17	2.40	2.41	15.50	13.00	14.40	14.00	-0.40	-2.78	1.00	7.69
Kazakhstan	1.13	1.26	1.25	1.25	1.10	1.46	1.36	1.36	1.24	1.83	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-7.31
European Union	4.69	4.86	4.75	4.75	2.15	1.75	2.11	2.11	10.08	8.53	10.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	1.47	17.21
South America																
Argentina	1.84	2.28	2.05	2.05	2.11	2.24	2.10	2.10	3.90	5.10	4.30	4.30	0.00	0.00	-0.80	-15.69
Uruguay	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	1.25	1.00	1.20	1.20	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.00
Bolivia	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.38	1.36	1.40	1.40	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.94
Brazil	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.18	1.48	1.54	1.54	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.01
Paraguay	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.63	1.60	1.60	1.60	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China	0.70	0.60	0.72	0.72	2.83	2.92	2.92	2.92	1.98	1.75	2.10	2.10	0.00	0.00	0.35	20.00
South Asia																
India	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.75	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pakistan	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.35	1.32	1.32	1.32	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Middle East																
Turkey	0.70	0.69	0.76	0.76	2.21	1.96	2.30	2.30	1.55	1.35	1.75	1.75	0.00	0.00	0.40	29.63
Iran	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	1.05	1.07	1.07	1.07	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Israel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Africa																
Egypt	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Morocco	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.27	1.17	1.17	1.17	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.53	0.56	0.53	0.53	1.19	1.31	1.36	1.36	0.63	0.73	0.72	0.72	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.37
Burma	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.03	2.30	2.13	2.25	2.17	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.02	44.44	0.01	27.45
Australia	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	1.52	1.59	1.40	1.40	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.73	0.78	0.73	0.73	2.33	1.84	2.20	2.30	1.70	1.44	1.60	1.67	0.07	4.37	0.23	16.03

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 15 Rapeseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	42.99	42.43	43.35	43.02	2.09	2.02	2.07	2.08	89.99	85.65	89.77	89.54	-0.24	-0.26	3.89	4.54
United States	0.94	1.10	1.01	0.96	2.01	2.00	2.06	2.06	1.90	2.21	2.08	1.97	-0.11	-5.15	-0.24	-10.65
Total Foreign	42.04	41.33	42.34	42.06	2.10	2.02	2.07	2.08	88.10	83.44	87.69	87.56	-0.13	-0.15	4.12	4.94
European Union	6.27	5.70	5.95	5.97	3.26	2.96	3.25	3.26	20.45	16.86	19.35	19.45	0.10	0.52	2.59	15.35
United Kingdom	0.39	0.29	0.23	0.23	3.11	2.81	3.20	3.20	1.22	0.82	0.72	0.72	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-12.62
Switzerland	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	3.52	3.52	3.52	3.52	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	8.86	8.85	8.90	8.60	2.20	2.17	2.19	2.24	19.46	19.19	19.50	19.25	-0.25	-1.28	0.07	0.34
China	7.40	7.40	7.50	7.50	2.14	2.14	2.12	2.12	15.80	15.80	15.90	15.90	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.63
South Asia																
India	9.25	8.90	9.25	9.25	1.25	1.29	1.30	1.30	11.60	11.52	12.00	12.00	0.00	0.00	0.48	4.17
Pakistan	0.38	0.40	0.44	0.44	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28	0.49	0.51	0.57	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.06	10.78
Bangladesh	1.10	1.04	1.10	1.10	1.30	1.30	1.32	1.32	1.43	1.35	1.45	1.45	0.00	0.00	0.10	7.41
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	2.05	2.65	2.80	2.80	2.05	1.75	1.89	1.89	4.20	4.65	5.30	5.30	0.00	0.00	0.65	13.98
Ukraine	1.60	1.35	1.30	1.30	2.97	2.81	2.85	2.85	4.75	3.80	3.70	3.70	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-2.63
Belarus	0.40	0.48	0.50	0.50	2.25	2.25	2.20	2.20	0.90	1.08	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.85
Kazakhstan	0.09	0.15	0.18	0.18	1.32	1.92	1.54	1.54	0.12	0.29	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-5.59
Australia	3.51	3.42	3.40	3.40	1.73	1.79	1.81	1.81	6.05	6.10	6.15	6.15	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.77
South America																
Chile	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	4.39	3.86	4.00	4.00	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.70
Paraguay	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	1.50	1.53	1.56	1.56	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.01	8.70
Ethiopia	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.60	0.54	0.63	0.63	2.11	2.03	2.04	2.07	1.27	1.09	1.29	1.31	0.02	1.55	0.22	20.28

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 16 Copra, Palm Kernel, and Palm Oil Production

Country / Region	Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2023/24	Prel.	2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
		2024/25	Jun	Jul	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
Oilseed, Copra								
Philippines	2.90	2.56	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.04	1.56
Indonesia	1.69	1.61	1.64	1.64	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.86
India	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malaysia	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	6.21	5.80	5.87	5.87	0.00	0.00	0.07	1.21
Oilseed, Palm Kernel								
Indonesia	11.00	11.95	12.35	12.35	0.00	0.00	0.40	3.35
Malaysia	4.83	4.85	4.88	4.88	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.62
Nigeria	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.85	0.87	0.89	0.89	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.15
Colombia	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.03
Guatemala	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.01	5.56
Papua New Guinea	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Honduras	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	19.59	20.61	21.06	21.06	0.00	0.00	0.45	2.18
Oil, Palm								
Indonesia	43.00	46.00	47.50	47.50	0.00	0.00	1.50	3.26
Malaysia	19.71	19.40	19.50	19.50	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.52
Thailand	3.27	3.33	3.38	3.38	0.00	0.00	0.05	1.50
Colombia	1.88	1.90	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	5.26
Nigeria	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guatemala	0.89	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.01
Papua New Guinea	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.59	0.60	0.65	0.65	0.00	0.00	0.05	8.33
Cote d'Ivoire	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Honduras	0.60	0.60	0.57	0.57	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-5.00
World	76.02	78.95	80.74	80.74	0.00	0.00	1.80	2.28

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 17 Cotton Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Kilograms per hectare)				Production (Million 480 lb. bales)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	2023/24	2024/25	Jun	Jul	MBales	Percent	MBales	Percent
World	31.18	30.29	30.20	30.32	789	862	843	850	112.96	119.90	116.99	118.42	1.43	1.22	-1.48	-1.24
United States	2.61	3.16	3.32	3.51	1,008	993	920	907	12.07	14.41	14.00	14.60	0.60	4.29	0.19	1.30
Total Foreign	28.57	27.13	26.89	26.82	769	847	834	843	100.90	105.49	102.99	103.82	0.83	0.81	-1.67	-1.58
South Asia																
India	12.69	11.50	11.20	11.20	436	454	457	457	25.40	24.00	23.50	23.50	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-2.08
Pakistan	2.40	2.00	2.00	1.95	635	544	566	558	7.00	5.00	5.20	5.00	-0.20	-3.85	0.00	0.00
China	2.85	2.90	2.95	2.95	2,089	2,402	2,214	2,288	27.35	32.00	30.00	31.00	1.00	3.33	-1.00	-3.13
South America																
Brazil	1.66	1.95	2.10	2.10	1,911	1,903	1,892	1,892	14.57	17.00	18.25	18.25	0.00	0.00	1.25	7.35
Argentina	0.62	0.60	0.63	0.63	578	472	601	601	1.65	1.30	1.73	1.73	0.00	0.00	0.43	32.69
Paraguay	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06	812	837	907	907	0.21	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Africa																
Burkina Faso	0.46	0.35	0.36	0.36	361	379	369	369	0.77	0.60	0.61	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.67
Mali	0.71	0.63	0.70	0.70	407	373	404	404	1.33	1.07	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.23	21.50
Cote d'Ivoire	0.40	0.36	0.38	0.38	358	399	433	433	0.65	0.66	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.09	12.88
Benin	0.51	0.54	0.54	0.54	482	513	488	488	1.13	1.26	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-4.76
Egypt	0.10	0.13	0.10	0.08	686	712	697	680	0.32	0.43	0.32	0.25	-0.07	-21.88	-0.18	-41.18
Cameroon	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.23	671	644	615	615	0.74	0.68	0.65	0.65	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-4.41
Tanzania	0.47	0.44	0.44	0.44	220	173	198	198	0.47	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.05	14.29
Nigeria	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	282	282	282	282	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zimbabwe	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	195	195	204	204	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.65
Ethiopia	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	713	713	713	713	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.03	1.00	0.93	0.93	613	653	667	667	2.90	3.00	2.85	2.85	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-5.00
Turkmenistan	0.50	0.50	0.52	0.52	348	348	356	356	0.80	0.80	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.05	6.25
Tajikistan	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	647	605	641	641	0.49	0.50	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.03	6.00
Kazakhstan	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.13	558	544	528	528	0.30	0.27	0.32	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.05	18.87
Middle East																
Turkey	0.44	0.47	0.43	0.43	1,580	1,850	1,823	1,823	3.19	3.95	3.60	3.60	0.00	0.00	-0.35	-8.86
Syria	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1,161	1,161	1,161	1,161	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iran	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	762	871	871	871	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.51	0.60	0.46	0.46	2,156	2,032	1,941	1,941	5.00	5.60	4.10	4.10	0.00	0.00	-1.50	-26.79
Mexico	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.11	1,435	1,580	1,452	1,659	0.87	0.90	0.70	0.80	0.10	14.29	-0.10	-11.11
Burma	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19	654	654	659	659	0.55	0.57	0.56	0.56	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.93
Others	1.65	1.60	1.58	1.58	524	546	556	556	3.97	4.00	4.02	4.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.45

World and Selected Countries and Regions

TABLE 18

The table below presents a record of the July projection and the final estimate. Using world wheat production as an example, the "root mean square error" means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the current forecast will not be above or below the final estimate by more than 2.7 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 (90% confidence level) that the difference will not exceed 4.5 percent. The average difference between the July projection and the final estimate is 13.7 million tons, ranging from 1.0 million to 34.6 million tons. The July projection has been below the estimate 26 times and above 18 times.

RELIABILITY OF PRODUCTION PROJECTIONS 1/

COMMODITY AND REGION	Root mean square error	90 percent confidence interval	Difference between forecast and final estimate				
			Average	Smallest	Largest	Years	
						Below final	Above final
	Percent		---Million metric tons---				
<i>WHEAT</i>							
World	2.7	4.5	13.7	1.0	34.6	26	18
U.S.	3.6	6.1	1.6	0.0	6.2	20	24
Foreign	2.9	4.9	13.5	0.3	34.7	27	17
<i>COARSE GRAINS 2/</i>							
World	2.8	4.6	22.2	1.3	68.4	22	22
U.S.	9.5	16.0	14.9	0.0	57.9	19	25
Foreign	2.4	4.1	13.9	1.1	53.0	22	22
<i>RICE (Milled)</i>							
World	2.3	3.8	6.7	0.4	24.0	27	17
U.S.	5.5	9.2	0.3	0.0	0.8	22	20
Foreign	2.3	3.9	6.7	0.5	24.3	27	17
<i>SOYBEANS</i>							
World	5.1	8.5	8.2	0.5	33.2	19	25
U.S.	6.7	11.3	3.7	0.0	11.7	22	22
Foreign	7.4	12.4	7.2	0.8	34.1	22	22
<i>COTTON</i>			---Million 480-lb. bales---				
World	5.4	9.1	3.7	0.0	14.9	23	21
U.S.	11.5	19.4	1.5	0.1	5.3	21	23
Foreign	5.5	9.3	2.9	0.0	12.1	23	20
UNITED STATES			-----Million bushels-----				
<i>CORN</i>	10.4	17.5	538	12	2,190	23	21
<i>SORGHUM</i>	23.0	38.7	69	3	213	24	20
<i>BARLEY</i>	7.4	12.4	19	0	87	15	28
<i>OATS</i>	12.3	20.8	18	0	144	9	33

1/ Marketing years 1981/82 through 2024/25 for grains, soybeans, and cotton. Final for grains, soybeans, and cotton is defined as the first November estimate following the marketing year for 1981/82 through 2023/24, and for 2024/25 the last month's estimate.

2/ Includes corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grain