



United States
Department of
Agriculture

Foreign
Agricultural
Service

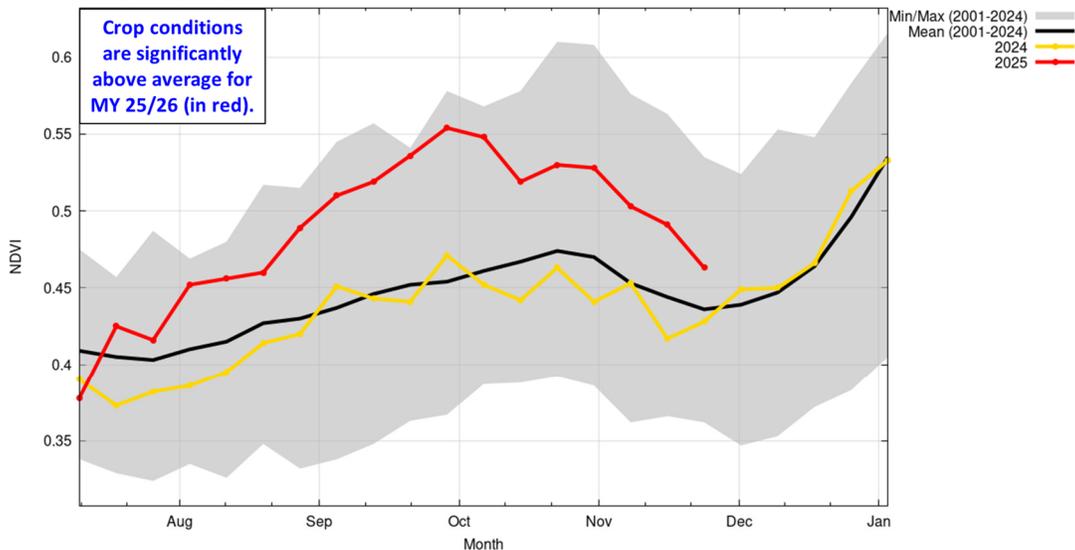
Circular Series
WAP 12-25
December 2025

World Agricultural Production

Argentina Wheat: Record Yield and Production

USDA estimates Argentina wheat production for marketing year (MY) 2025/26 at a record 24.0 million metric tons, up 9 percent from last month and 30 percent from last year. Wheat yield is estimated at a record 3.69 tons per hectare, up 6 percent from last month, and 26 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at 6.5 million hectares, up 3 percent from last month, and 3 percent from last year.

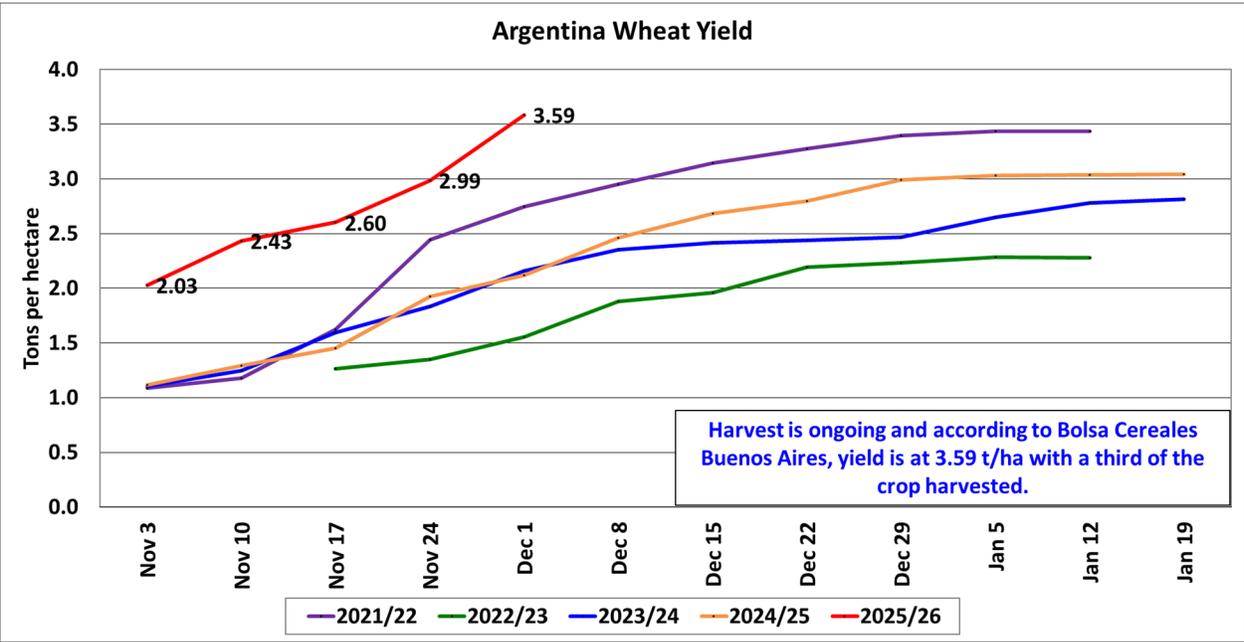
MODIS NDVI: Buenos Aires, Córdoba, Santa Fe



Source: MODIS NDVI (Terra 8-day 250m) from the operational USDA/NASA Global Agricultural Monitoring (GLAM) system; ESA WorldCover 2020 crop mask

Wheat in Argentina is planted in May through July and harvested in November through January. Wheat typically flowers in September in the northern regions and October in the southern regions. During September, above-average rainfall occurred during the critical flowering stage throughout the entire wheat belt provinces of Buenos Aires (which accounts for about 50 percent of production), Córdoba (13 percent), and Santa Fe (18 percent). During October, there was again above-average rainfall in the southern regions of Buenos Aires province during the crop's flowering stage. Crop conditions during the growing season have been significantly above average, as shown by the satellite-derived Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI).

Approved by the World Agricultural Outlook Board



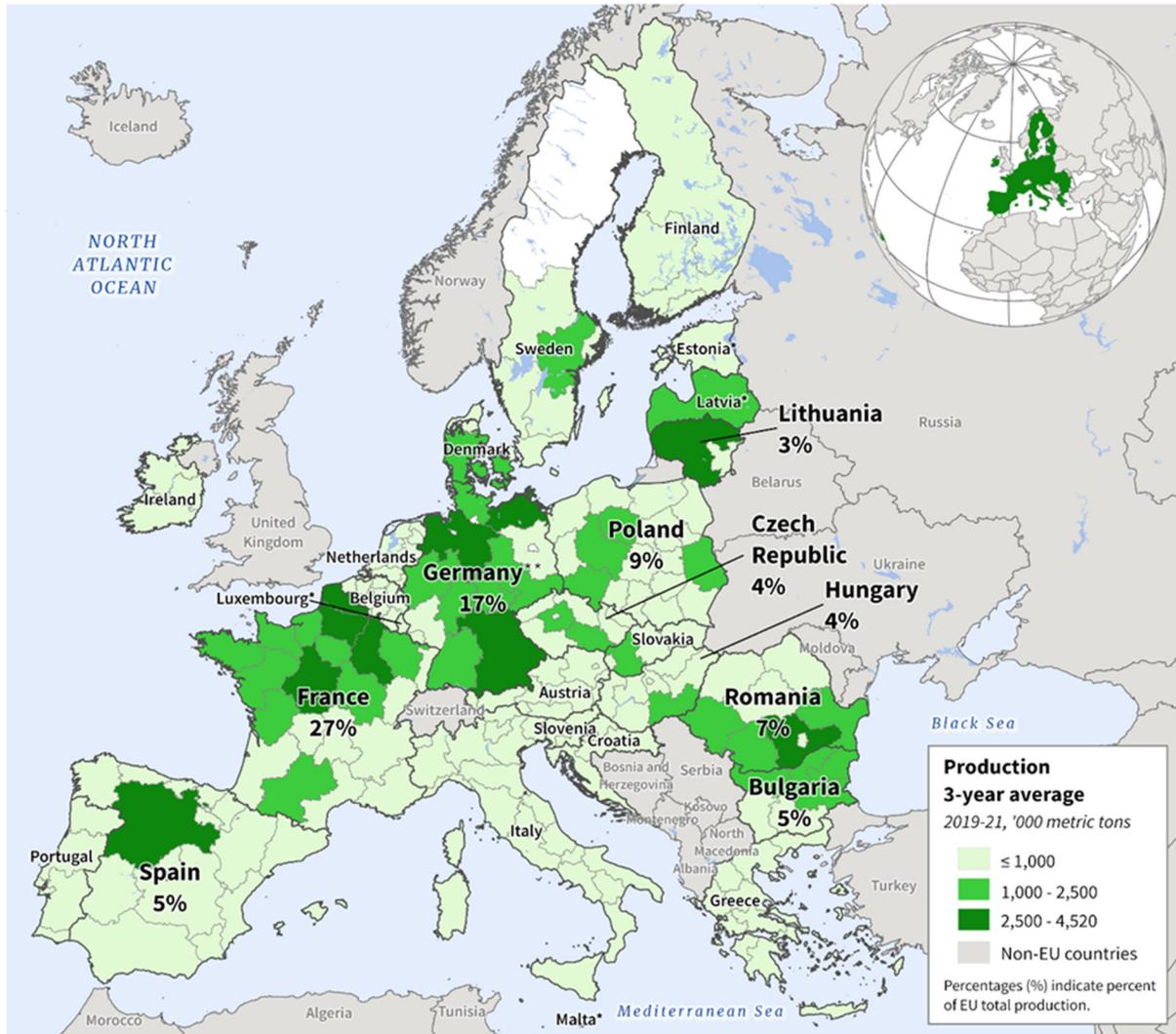
Source: Bolsa Cereales Buenos Aires

Harvest is ongoing and, as of the end of November, harvest progress is about a third complete. Early harvest results from official and industry sources corroborate the above-average yield. (For more information, please contact Katie.McGaughey@usda.gov.)

European Union Wheat: Record Yields Deliver Bumper Crop

USDA estimates marketing year (MY) 2025/26 wheat production in the European Union (EU) at 144.0 million metric tons, up 1 percent from last month, 18 percent from last year, and 10 percent from the 5-year average. Harvested area is estimated at 24.0 million hectares, up less than 1 percent from last month, 5 percent from last year, and 1 percent above the 5-year average. Yield is estimated at a record 6.01 tons per hectare, up 1 percent from last month, 12 percent from last year, and 9 percent above the 5-year average.

European Union (EU): Wheat Production



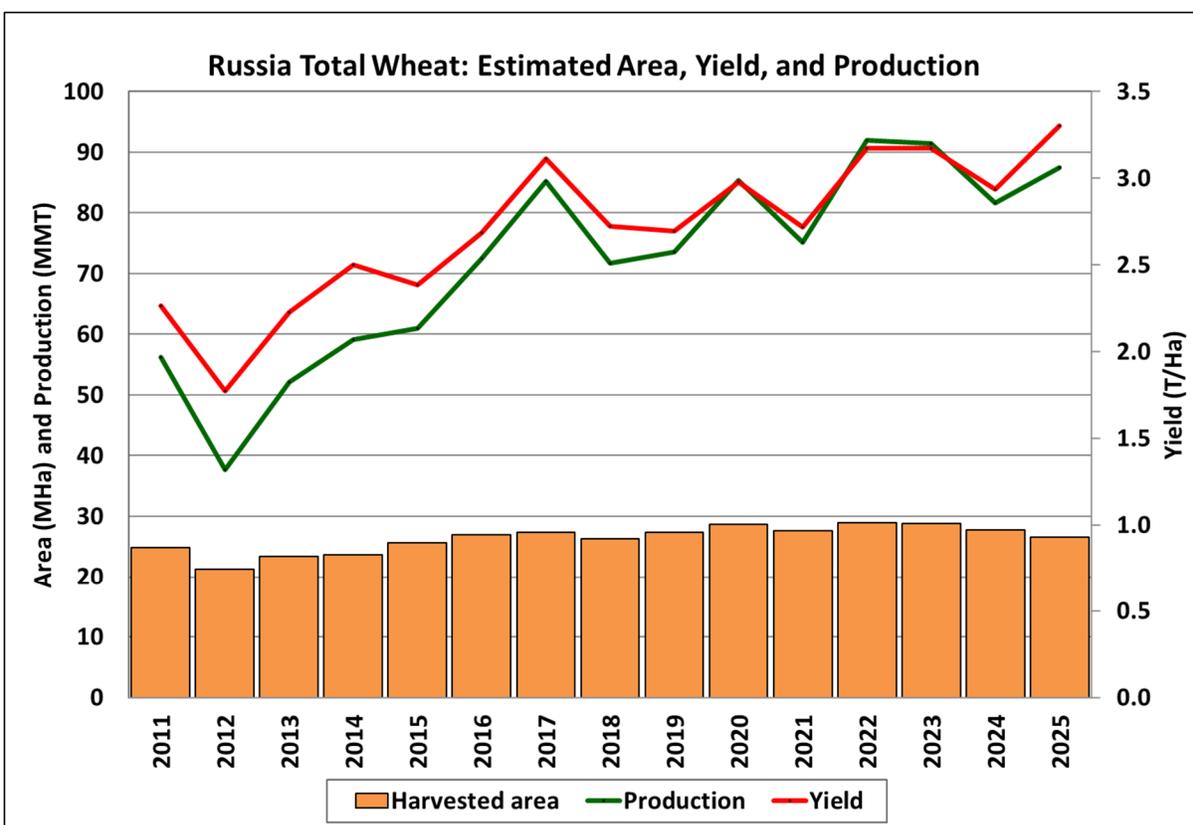
Source: Eurostat by Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (NUTS) 2 region, with exceptions indicated by * (NUTS 0/country-level data), or ** (NUTS 1 region)

Based on the latest information from individual member country harvest reports, estimates were revised upward. Record wheat yields within the EU bolstered the aggregate production, now matching the record reached in MY 2015/16. Beneficial spring conditions, including favorable early-season rains and mild non-damaging temperatures, boosted harvest results. Positive growing conditions were widespread during spring, including the major producers such as France, up 28 percent from last year, Germany up 26 percent from last year, and Romania, up 32 percent from last year. While dry conditions overspread the region during summer, impacts to the wheat crop were negligible.

For country-specific area, yield, and production estimates within the EU, please go to PSD Online at <https://apps.fas.usda.gov/PSDOnline/app/index.html#/app/home>, and select “Downloadable Data Sets.” Select the zipped file for “EU Countries Area & Production.” (For more information, please contact Bryan.Purcell@usda.gov.)

Russia Wheat: Production Up Based on Official Data

USDA estimates Russia wheat production for marketing year 2025/26 at 87.5 million metric tons (mmt), up 1 percent from last month and 7 percent from last year. The estimate includes 61.5 mmt of winter wheat and 26.0 mmt of spring wheat. USDA crop production estimates for Russia exclude output from Crimea. Total wheat yield is estimated at a record 3.30 tons per hectare (t/ha), up 1 percent from last month and 12 percent from last year. Total harvested area is estimated at 26.5 million hectares (mha), unchanged from last month and down 5 percent from last year.



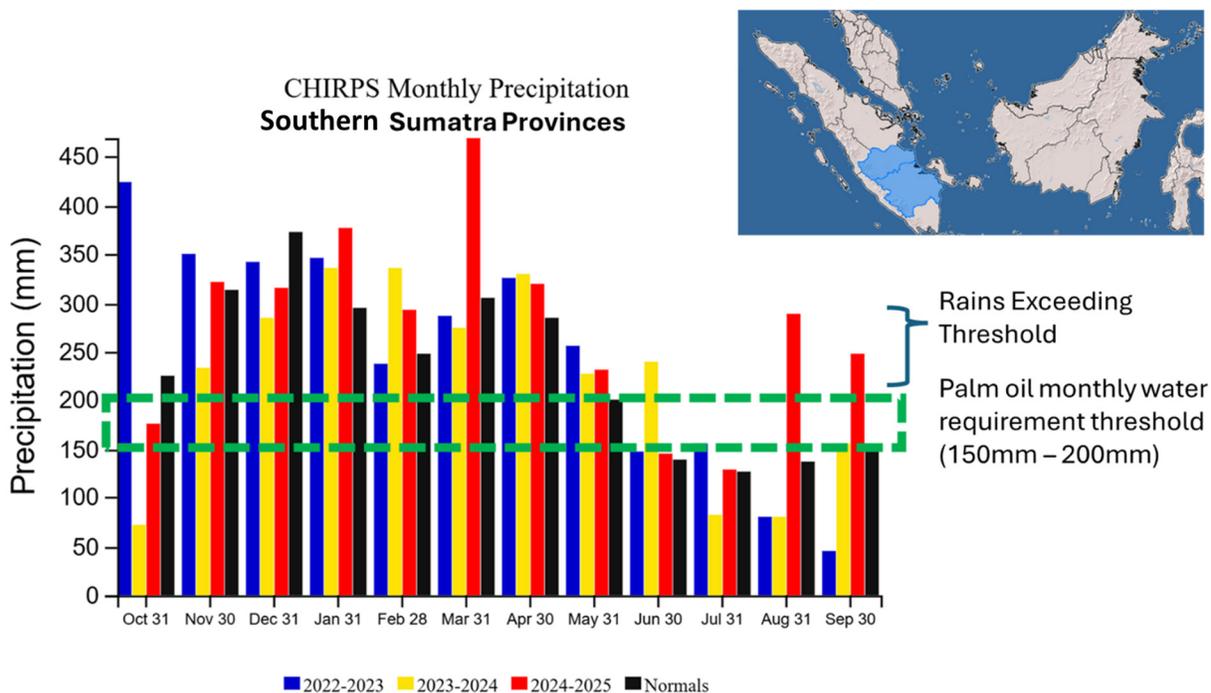
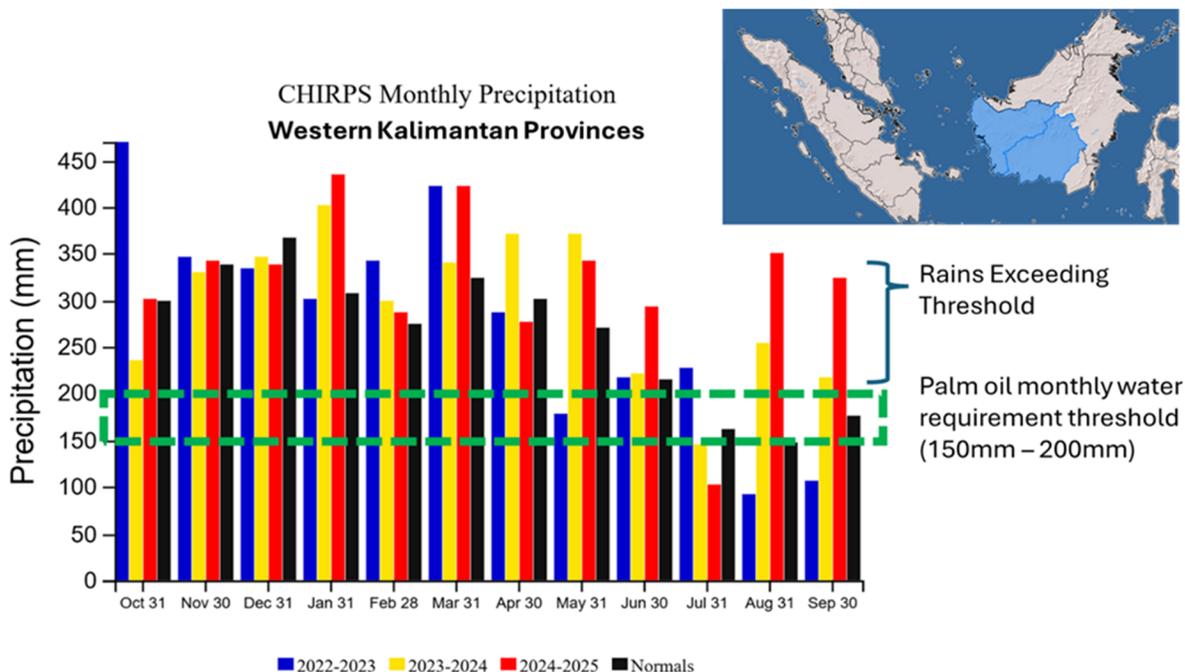
Source: USDA PSD Online

The month-to-month increase in production is based on official harvest data released by the Ministry of Agriculture (MinAg) of Russia. According to MinAg, harvest is complete. As of late November, 91.6 mmt of total wheat in bunker weight has been harvested from an area of 26.5 mha (including Crimea). Assuming normal net-to-bunker conversion of 97 percent (representing the 5-year average), current net yield is about 3.36 t/ha excluding Crimea. Overall favorable weather throughout all spring wheat growing regions ensured a record yield this season. The optimal yield of the spring crop allowed offsetting the reduction in wheat planted area this season and ensured a year-over-year production increase.

Area, yield, and production estimates for Russia winter wheat and spring wheat are available on PSD Online. Select “Downloadable Data Sets” and open the zipped file for “Russia Wheat; Winter/Spring Area & Production” (For more information, please contact Iliana.Mladenova@usda.gov.)

Indonesia Palm Oil: MY 2024/25 Production Revised Downward Due to Adverse Late Season Rains

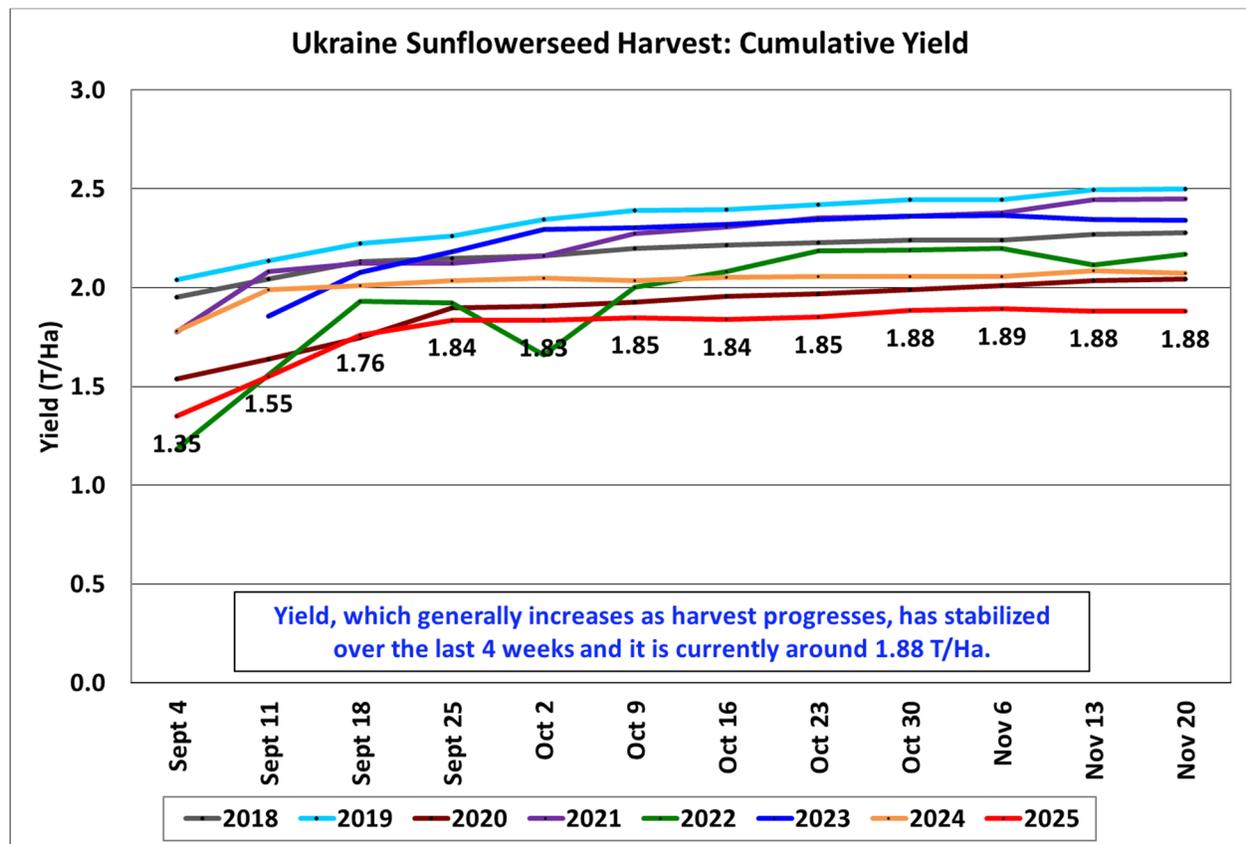
USDA estimates marketing year (MY) 2024/25 Indonesia palm oil production at 45.5 million metric tons, down 1 percent from last month, but up 6 percent from MY 2023/24. Harvested area is estimated at 14.0 million hectares, unchanged from last month, but up 4 percent from MY 2023/24. Yield is estimated at 3.25 tons per hectare, down 1 percent from last month, but up 2 percent from MY 2023/24.



Persistent rainfall during August and September 2025 hampered palm oil harvest and logistics operations in southern Sumatra and western Kalimantan provinces. These two regions represent more than 40 percent of Indonesia’s total palm oil output. The monthly rainfall requirement for palm oil to yield favorably is between 150 millimeters and 200 millimeters. Monthly rainfall observations for the months of August and September exceeded the threshold by nearly 100 millimeters in both consecutive months. As a result, localized flooding led to a disruption of harvest and logistical operations. Harvest-ready palm oil (fruit bunches) must be processed within 24 hours to achieve optimal yield performance. When disruptions to harvest operations occur, thus elongating the process time, yields are negatively impacted. USDA’s marketing year for Indonesia palm oil begins in October and ends in September. *(For more information, please contact Justin.Jenkins@usda.gov.)*

Ukraine Sunflowerseed: Area and Yield Down Based on Official Data

USDA estimates Ukraine sunflowerseed production for marketing year (MY) 2025/26 at 10.5 million metric tons (mmt), down 13 percent from last month and 19 percent from last year. Yield is estimated at 1.88 tons per hectare (t/ha), down 9 percent from last month and 13 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at 5.6 million hectares (mha), down 3 percent from last month and 7 percent from last year.



Source: Ukraine Ministry of Agriculture

At present, Ukraine can be divided into two zones, areas in conflict and areas not in conflict. As elaborated by FAS/Kyiv in Ukraine, due to the ongoing war there is no official and reliable information about the status of Ukraine's agriculture in the conflict zone. As a result, area and production data currently provided by FAS/Kyiv, Ukraine's Ministry of Agriculture (MinAg), and the State Statistical Service of Ukraine, which inform USDA's forecasts, do not reflect the whole country. MinAg also does not include Crimea. USDA crop production estimates for Ukraine include estimated output from Crimea. Crimean area and production numbers are extracted from the agricultural crop reports provided by the Russian Statistical Agency, Rosstat.

This month's downward yield and area revisions are based on official harvest data released by MinAg. As of November 27, approximately 9.0 mmt of sunflowerseed have been threshed from 4.8 mha. Harvest is wrapping up and yield has stabilized around 1.88 t/ha, down relative to last year during the same time of the campaign when yield was around 2.08 t/ha. Persistent below-average precipitation and early-to-mid July heat caused a widespread soil moisture deficit predominantly across the Steppe zone, which accounts for about 60 percent of Ukraine's total sunflowerseed production. Thus, MinAg's harvest results are in line with the overall challenging growing conditions this season.

As a reminder, USDA crop production estimates for Ukraine include estimated output from Crimea. *(For more information, please contact Iliana.Mladenova@usda.gov.)*

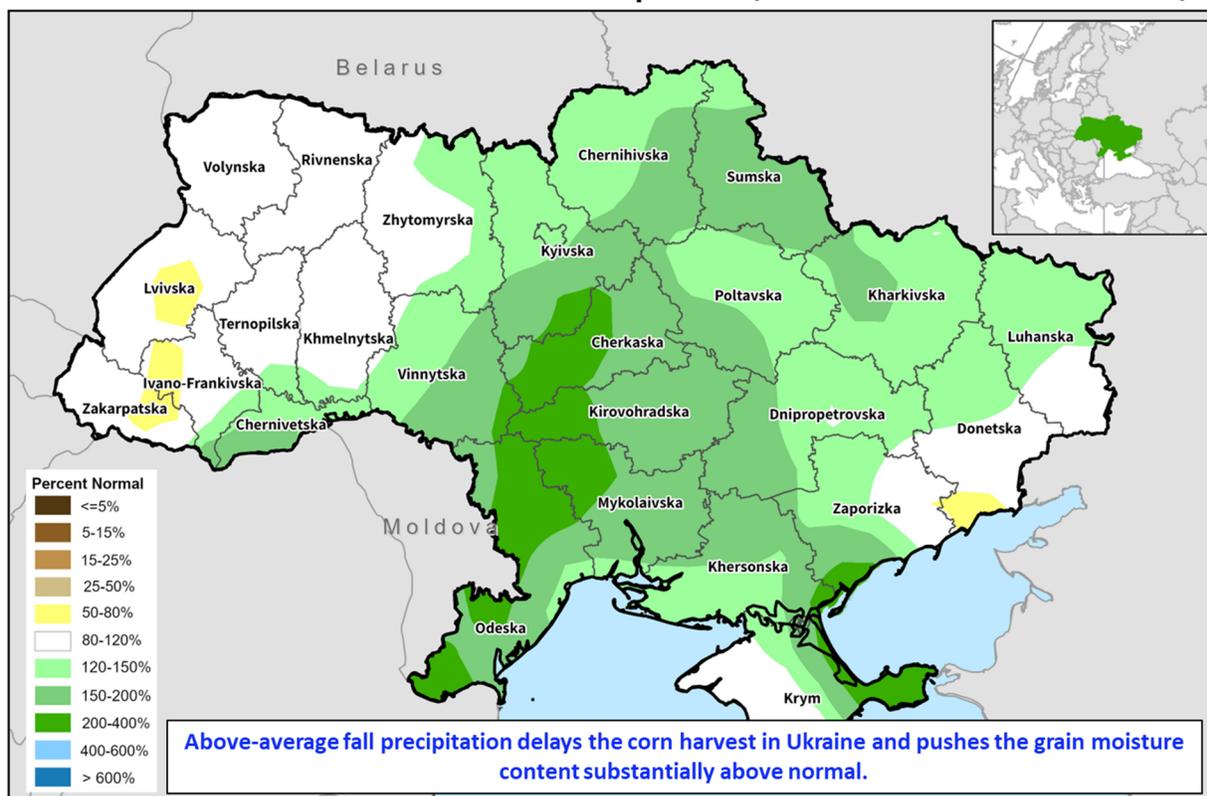
Ukraine Corn: Poor Weather Conditions Slow Harvest

USDA estimates Ukraine corn production for marketing year (MY) 2025/26 at 29.0 million metric tons (mmt), down 9 percent from last month, but up 8 percent from last year. Yield is estimated at 6.90 tons per hectare (t/ha), down 5 percent from last month, but up 6 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at 4.2 million hectares (mha), down 5 percent from last month, but up 2 percent from last year.

At present, Ukraine can be divided into two zones, areas in conflict and areas not in conflict. As elaborated by FAS/Kyiv in Ukraine, due to the ongoing war there is no official and reliable information about the status of Ukraine's agriculture in the conflict zone. As a result, area and production data currently provided by FAS/Kyiv, Ukraine's Ministry of Agriculture (MinAg), and the State Statistical Service of Ukraine, which inform USDA's forecasts, do not reflect the whole country. MinAg also does not include Crimea. USDA crop production estimates for Ukraine include estimated output from Crimea. Crimean area and production numbers are extracted from the agricultural crop reports provided by the Russian Statistical Agency, Rosstat.

This month's area and yield revisions are based on official data provided by MinAg. As of November 27, farmers harvested 22.5 mmt of corn from 3.3 mha. This season's growing conditions were normal in the northern part of Ukraine, but heat and dryness hampered crop development across the more southern corn regions of the country. The MinAg reported a yield of 6.79 t/ha, which is in line with this season's growing conditions.

Ukraine: Percent of Normal Cumulative Precipitation (October 1 – November 30, 2025)



Source: NOAA CPC

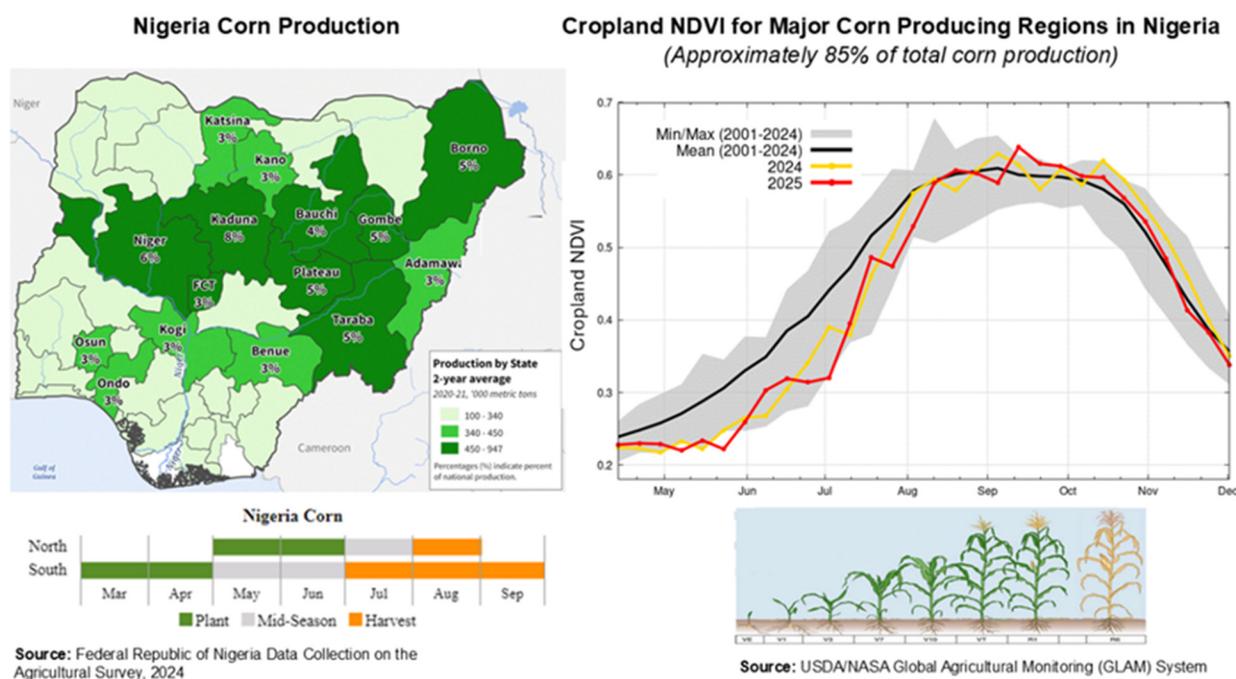
At present, corn harvest is about 75 percent complete, which is behind last year (93 percent) and the average (87 percent) during the same time of the campaign. Open-source articles report that the biggest delays are in the northern and western regions of the country. As explained by FAS/Kyiv, the main reason for the delay is high corn kernel moisture content. Wet fall weather caused increased soil moisture content and atmospheric humidity, preventing the corn crop from drying in the field. As elaborated by FAS/Kyiv, currently corn is delivered to the elevators with 32-35 percent moisture as opposed to the normal starting point of 20-23 percent. Removing the excessive moisture requires a longer drying process, which in turn increases the farmers' costs and slows the elevators' capabilities to accept new deliveries. In addition, the increased grain moisture poses a risk of the development of mycotoxins. Recently the weather has improved, allowing harvest to partially advance, however, a portion of this season's crop might be left to dry in the field over winter and harvested in the spring.

USDA crop production estimates for Ukraine include estimated output from Crimea. *(For more information, please contact Iliana.Mladenova@usda.gov.)*

Nigeria Corn: Production Slightly Up from Last Year

USDA estimates Nigeria corn production for marketing year (MY) 2025/26 at 11.4 million metric tons, down 5 percent from last month, but up 2 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at 5.2 million hectares, down 10 percent from last month, but up 3 percent from last year and 9 percent lower than the 5-year average. Yield is estimated at 2.20 metric tons per hectare, down 1 percent from last year and 4 percent above the 5-year average. Continued conflict in the northern region discouraged farmers from planting corn this year, while high fertilizer costs and low prices at the time of planting also lowered planting intentions.

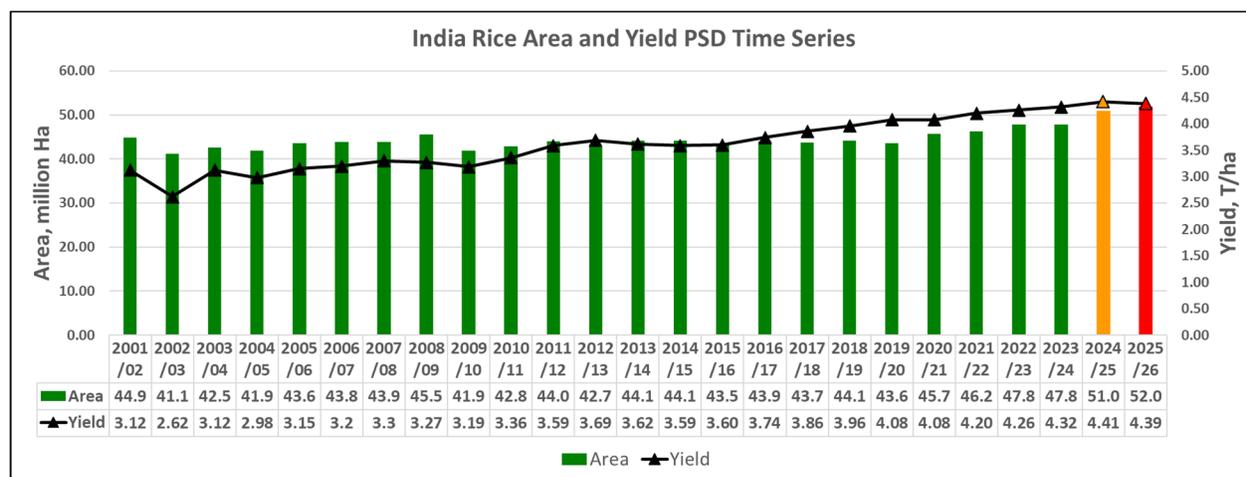
Nigeria is the second largest corn producer in Africa, behind South Africa. Corn is planted in almost all administrative states and the optimal window for planting corn in the major corn producing states is from May through June. The late arrival of seasonal rains from May through June caused many farmers to plant late or to reduce their corn area planting intentions. Satellite-derived Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) measurements confirm late crop establishment by early July, but rains improved for the remainder of the growing season and cropland NDVI values indicate corn yields slightly above the 5-year average and similar to last year.



Annual Wet Season Agricultural Performance surveys from 2009 through 2024 were recently published by the Federal Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development, National Agricultural Extension and Research Liaison Services and these surveys provide annual crop production, area, and yield estimates for each state for the past fifteen years. *(For more information, please contact Curt.Reynolds@usda.gov.)*

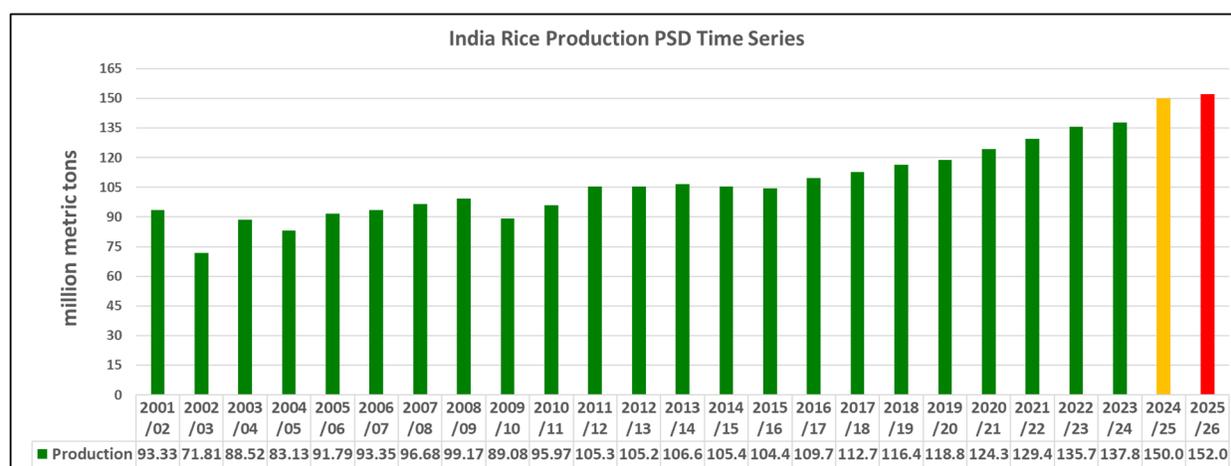
India Rice: Record Area Leads to Record Production

USDA estimates India rice production for marketing year (MY) 2025/26 at a record 152.0 million metric tons (milled basis), up 1 percent from last month and 1 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at a record 52.0 million hectares (mha), up 1 percent from last month, up 1 percent from last year and 9 percent above the 5-year average. The yield (rough basis) is estimated at a record 4.39 tons per hectare, down less than 1 percent from last month, but up less than 1 percent from last year and up 3 percent above the 5-year average.



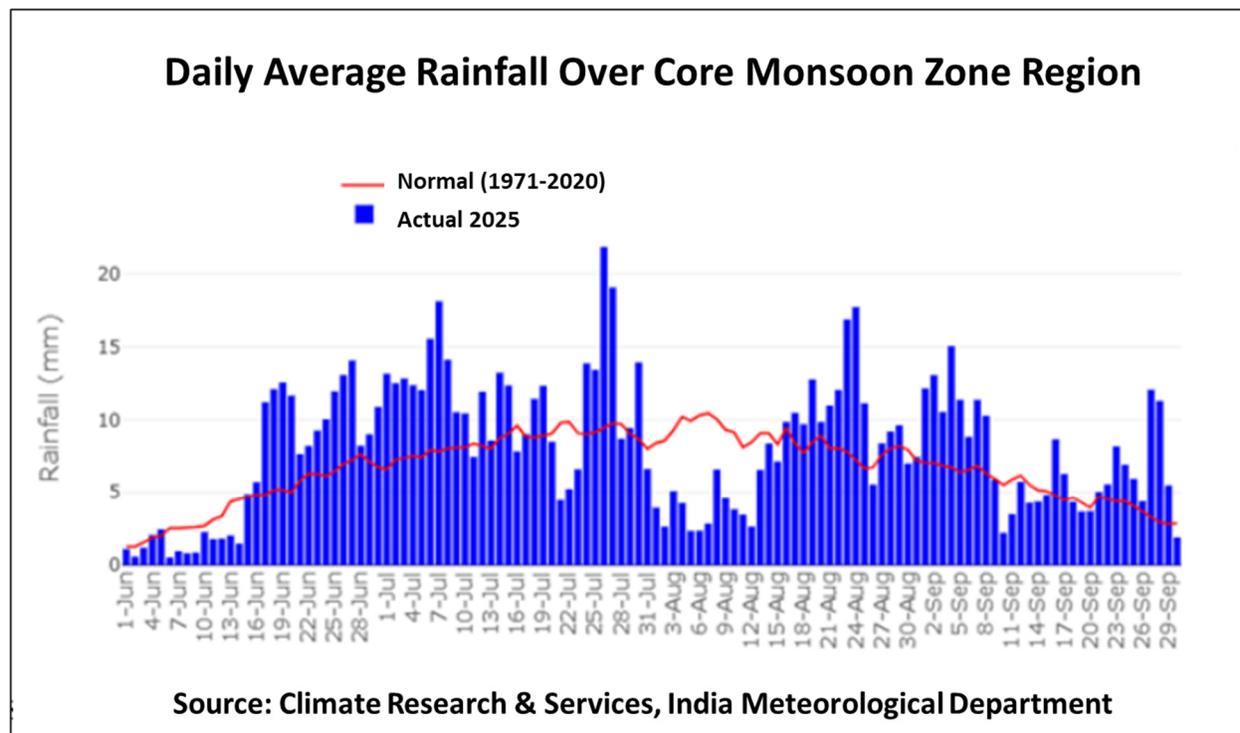
Source: USDA PSD Online

The record production is due to an increase in planted area and ideal in-season growing conditions as verified by satellite imagery analysis. Farmers were drawn to shift from cotton to rice due to its potential for higher yields and less risk than cotton. The India's Ministry of Agriculture recently reported *kharif* rice planted area up almost 2 mha from the same time the previous season and higher than the 5-year average. According to FAS/New Delhi, planted area increased for rice, maize, and sugarcane, while oilseeds, cotton, and pulses declined.



Source: USDA PSD Online

India rice is produced in two primary seasons, *kharif* (spring-summer) and *rabi* (winter). *Kharif* planting is from May to August, harvested from September to January, and *rabi* rice is planted from December to February and harvested from March to May. According to the Government of India, *kharif* accounts for 83 percent of total production, *rabi* for 10 percent, and most of the remaining 7 percent is for a summer crop, with a smaller crop in between.

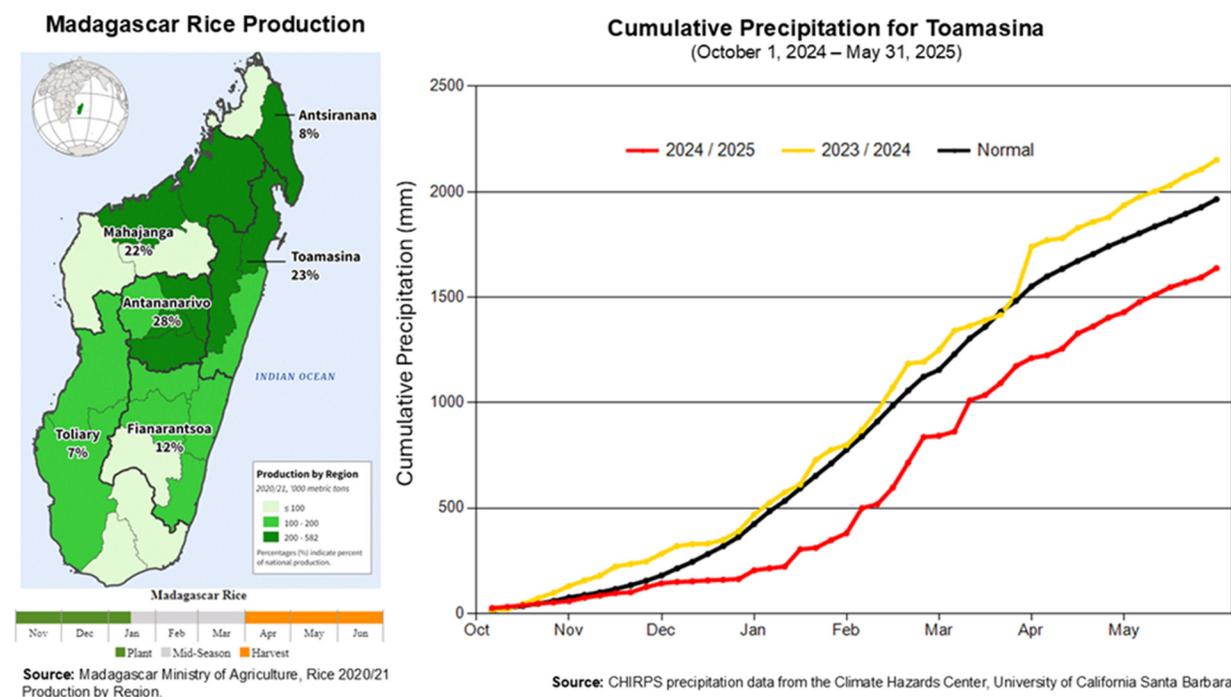


The planted rice benefited from the favorable southwest monsoon rains during planting, coupled with the late withdrawal of the monsoon, leading to favorable precipitation in late August and September. According to the India Meteorological Department, India received 937.2 millimeters (mm) of rainfall during the southwest monsoon season (June 1 to September 30), surpassing the normal of 868.6 mm by eight percent. According to FAS/New Delhi, reservoir storage remained strong at over 91 percent of capacity, ensuring good water availability for the upcoming *rabi* (winter) season. (For more information, please contact Dath.Mita@usda.gov.)

Madagascar Rice: Production Down Sharply from Last Year's Record Crop

USDA estimates Madagascar rice production for marketing year (MY) 2025/26 at 2.7 million metric tons (milled basis), down 26 percent from last month, down 19 percent from last year's record crop, and down 12 percent from the 5-year average. Harvested area is estimated at 1.8 million hectares, down 8 percent from last year, and down 6 percent from the 5-year average. Yield (rough basis) is estimated at 2.40 metric tons per hectare, down 12 percent from last year, and down 7 percent from the 5-year average. Total harvested area and yield were below average due to several prolonged dry spells from November through March occurring in the main producing regions located in the eastern and northern half of the country.

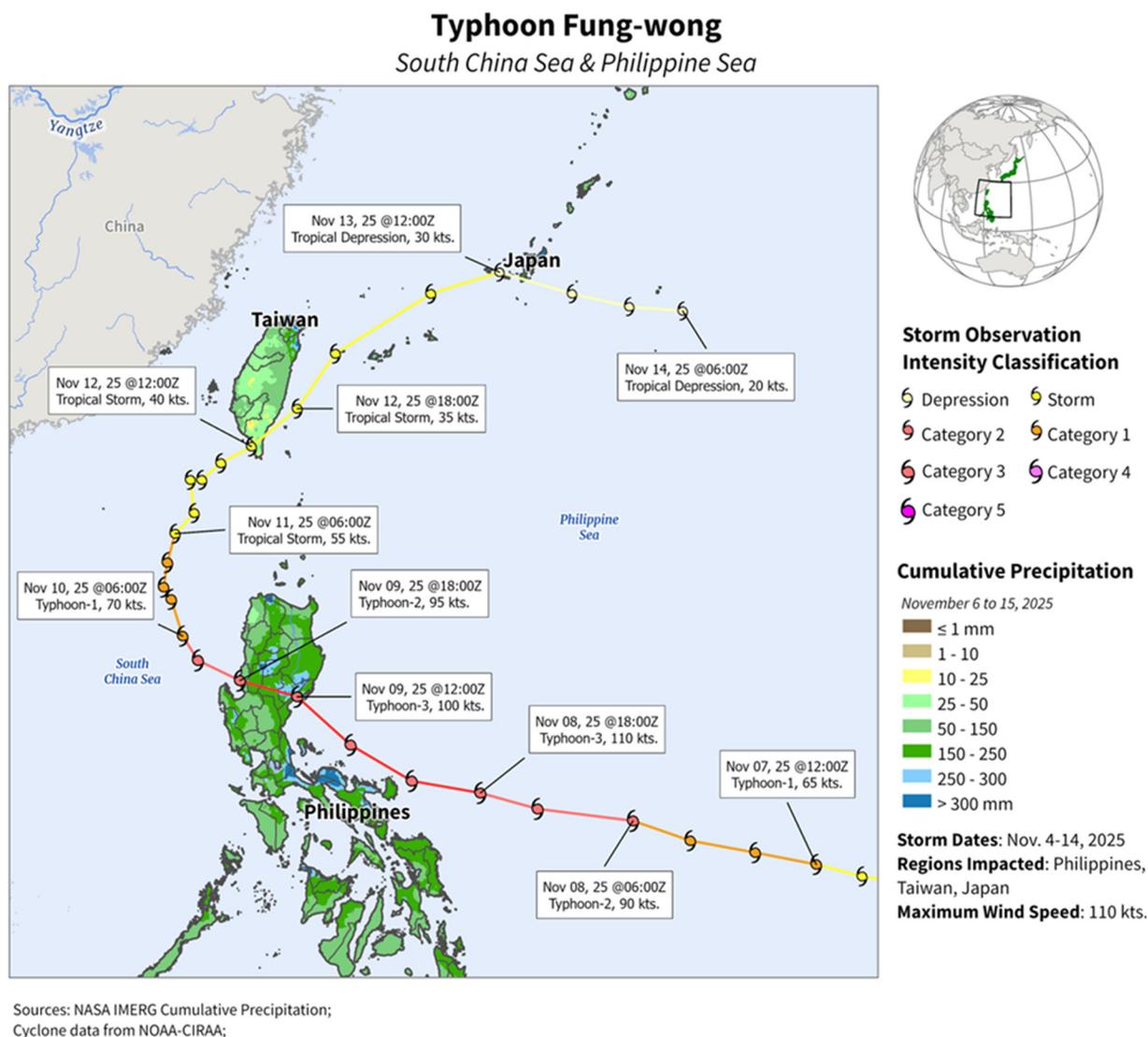
Rice in Madagascar is planted during November through mid-January and harvested from April through June. Seasonal rains were delayed, which reduced crop emergence, lowered planted area, and reduced yield potential from a shortened growing season. In addition, crop prospects were lowered due to a mid-season dry spell during March and higher-than-average temperatures throughout the season, with the final MY 2025/26 yield being the lowest reported yield in the past 20 years.



Madagascar is the third largest rice producer in Africa, behind Nigeria and Egypt. Rice is planted in almost all administrative zones in Madagascar and rice is the main subsistence crop grown. Approximately 80 percent of Madagascar's rice area is irrigated. Madagascar's government has set a goal to increase rice production and achieve self-sufficiency by improving the supply of inputs, introducing better crop management practices and varieties, increasing technical extension support, and rehabilitating irrigation infrastructure. *(For more information, please contact Curt.Reynolds@usda.gov.)*

Philippines Rice: Untimely Typhoon Rains Reduce Production

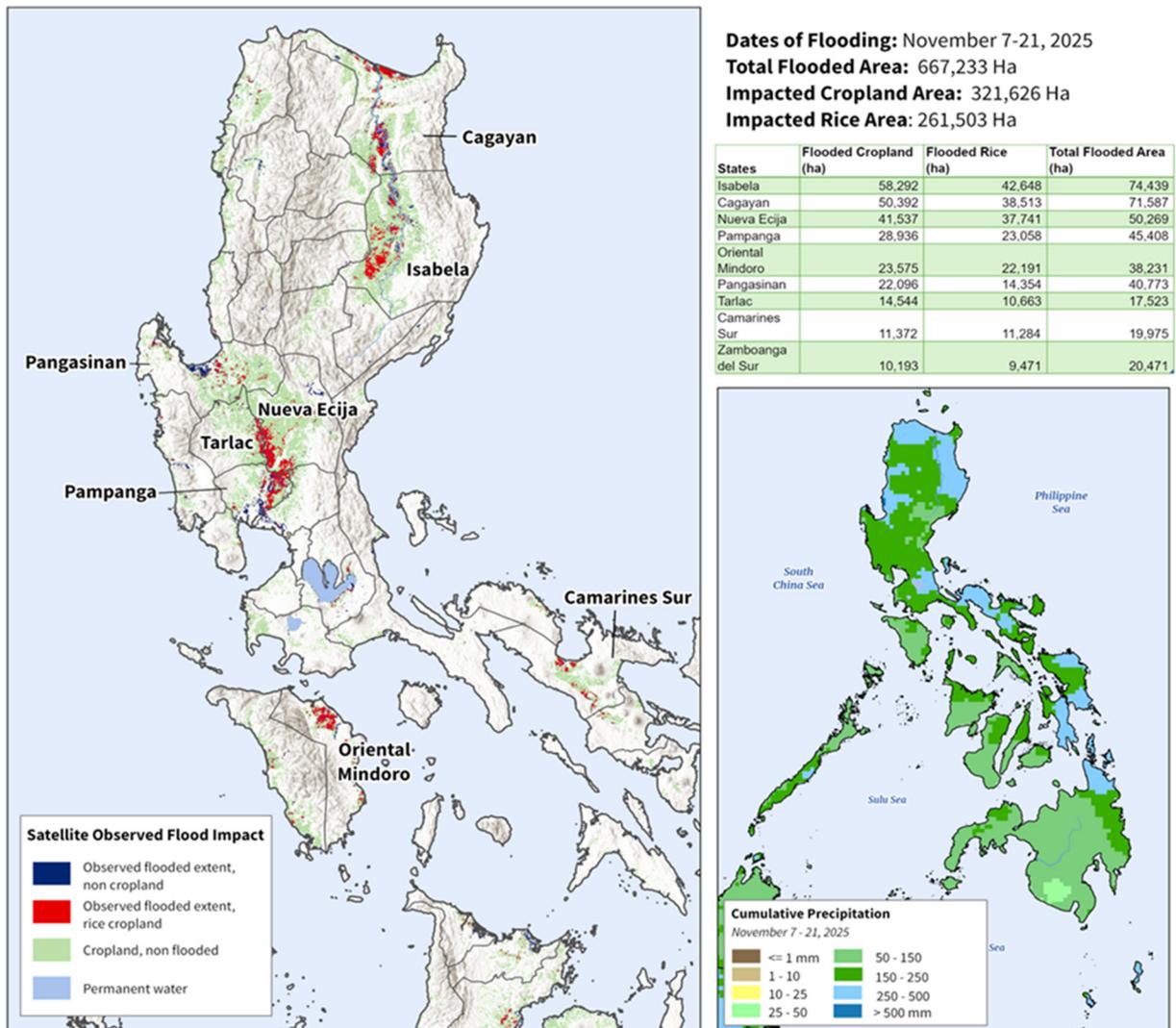
USDA estimates marketing year (MY) 2025/26 Philippines rice production at 12.3 million metric tons (milled basis), down 2 percent from last month and 1 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at 4.7 million hectares, down 2 percent from last month and less than 1 percent from last year. Yield (rough basis) is estimated at 4.15 tons per hectare, down less than 1 percent from last month and 1 percent from last year.



After a good start to the Philippines rice crop season, which led to well above-average production estimates, untimely rain fell in early to mid-November stemming from Typhoon Fung-wong. Torrential rains led to localized flooding in the northern Philippines major rice producing provinces, most notably, Central Luzon and the Cagayan Valley. Combined, these two regions account for roughly a third of the Quarter four rice output. Quarter four rice harvest period began in October and extends through December. Local reports indicated widespread flooding across the region that led to rice fields being inundated. Remotely-sensed flood analysis validated the extent of flooded rice fields. Early analysis indicated more than 250,000 hectares of rice fields flooded.

Though rice is a hardy crop and can withstand short periods of flooding, area and yield impacts are more probable during extended periods of inundation. Additionally, yield potential can be impacted based on the rice crop stage. Due to the advanced stage of the rice crop at the time when the rainfall event occurred, yield for Quarter four rice is estimated to decline.

Northern Philippines: Flood Impact



Sources: NOAA/NESDIS VIIRS 5-Day Flood Composite (November 13-17, 2025); ESA Worldcover 10m 2021 Crop Mask; NESEA-Rice10 10m 2017-2019 Rice Dataset IMERG Cumulative Precipitation (November 7-21, 2025); Flood extent defined as pixels containing 40% or greater flooding for the period Date Range.

Rice in the Philippines is cultivated throughout the year and is reported quarterly. USDA’s marketing year begins with the third quarter, July through September. The highest rice outputs are produced in Quarters four and one, which represent about 38 and 23 percent of total production, respectively. (For more information, please contact Justin.Jenkins@usda.gov.)

Table 01 World Crop Production Summary

Million Metric Tons

Commodity	World	Total Foreign	North America			Former Soviet		European	Asia (WAP)					South America		Selected Other			All Others
			United States	Canada	Mexico	Russia	Ukraine		China	India	Indonesia	Pakistan	Thailand	Argentina	Brazil	Australia	South Africa	Turkey	
---Million metric tons---																			
Wheat																			
2023/24	792.3	743.2	49.1	33.4	3.5	91.5	23.0	nr	136.6	110.6	0.0	28.2	0.0	15.9	8.1	26.0	2.1	21.0	243.6
2024/25 prel.	800.8	746.9	53.9	35.9	2.6	81.6	23.4	nr	140.1	113.3	0.0	31.4	0.0	18.5	7.9	34.1	1.9	19.0	237.1
2025/26 proj.																			
Nov	828.9	774.9	54.0	37.0	1.8	86.5	23.0	nr	140.0	117.5	0.0	29.0	0.0	22.0	7.7	36.0	2.0	19.0	253.4
Dec	837.8	783.8	54.0	40.0	1.8	87.5	23.0	nr	140.0	117.9	0.0	29.0	0.0	24.0	7.7	37.0	2.0	19.0	255.0
Coarse Grains																			
2023/24	1,507.1	1,104.2	402.9	27.5	29.1	42.5	39.8	nr	297.4	57.2	12.7	10.2	5.4	59.4	124.8	14.5	13.9	17.0	352.8
2024/25 prel.	1,510.9	1,119.4	391.5	27.5	28.4	34.8	33.5	nr	303.5	61.6	13.1	8.6	5.4	58.5	143.6	17.3	17.6	14.8	351.4
2025/26 proj.																			
Nov	1,576.1	1,135.3	440.8	28.1	31.2	37.0	38.6	nr	304.0	62.1	13.3	10.1	5.6	61.8	137.6	19.3	17.1	14.7	355.1
Dec	1,575.8	1,135.0	440.8	29.5	31.2	37.5	35.6	nr	304.0	62.1	13.0	10.1	5.6	61.8	137.6	19.9	17.1	14.7	355.5
Rice, Milled																			
2023/24	524.0	517.1	6.9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	nr	144.6	137.8	33.0	9.9	20.0	0.8	7.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	161.9
2024/25 prel.	541.3	534.2	7.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	nr	145.3	150.0	34.1	9.7	20.8	1.1	8.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	162.6
2025/26 proj.																			
Nov	540.9	534.3	6.6	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	nr	146.0	151.0	33.6	9.4	20.4	0.9	7.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	163.7
Dec	540.4	533.8	6.6	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	nr	146.0	152.0	33.6	9.4	20.4	0.9	7.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	162.3
Total Grains																			
2023/24	2,823.4	2,364.5	458.9	60.9	32.7	134.7	62.8	nr	578.6	305.5	45.7	48.3	25.4	76.0	140.1	40.9	16.0	38.6	758.3
2024/25 prel.	2,852.9	2,400.5	452.4	63.5	31.2	117.2	56.9	nr	588.8	324.8	47.2	49.7	26.2	78.0	160.2	51.8	19.6	34.3	751.1
2025/26 proj.																			
Nov	2,945.9	2,444.5	501.4	65.1	33.1	124.2	61.6	nr	590.0	330.6	46.9	48.5	26.0	84.7	152.9	55.6	19.1	34.2	772.2
Dec	2,954.0	2,452.6	501.4	69.4	33.1	125.7	58.6	nr	590.0	332.0	46.6	48.5	26.0	86.7	152.9	57.1	19.1	34.2	772.8
Oilseeds																			
2023/24	657.4	535.2	122.2	26.5	0.6	28.1	25.5	nr	66.9	41.4	13.9	3.8	1.0	54.2	160.3	7.4	2.8	3.1	99.6
2024/25 prel.	684.5	555.9	128.6	26.9	0.7	28.6	24.0	nr	67.8	42.5	14.7	2.9	1.0	58.6	178.6	7.9	3.9	3.1	94.7
2025/26 proj.																			
Nov	688.0	562.3	125.8	27.1	0.6	32.3	21.8	nr	69.1	40.7	15.1	2.9	1.0	55.7	182.6	7.9	3.8	2.9	98.7
Dec	690.3	564.5	125.8	28.9	0.6	32.5	20.1	nr	69.1	41.3	15.1	2.9	1.0	55.7	182.6	8.4	3.8	2.9	99.5
Cotton																			
2023/24	112.6	100.5	12.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	27.4	25.4	0.0	7.0	0.0	1.7	14.6	5.0	0.1	3.2	14.3
2024/25 prel.	119.3	104.9	14.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	32.0	24.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	1.4	17.0	5.6	0.1	4.0	13.6
2025/26 proj.																			
Nov	120.1	106.0	14.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.3	33.5	24.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	1.7	18.8	4.5	0.1	3.2	13.4
Dec	119.8	105.5	14.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	33.5	24.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	1.7	18.8	4.5	0.1	3.2	13.0

1/ Includes wheat, coarse grains, and rice (milled) shown above.

Table 02 Wheat Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2023/24	Prel.	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel.	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel.	2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
		2024/25	Nov	Dec		2024/25	Nov	Dec		2024/25	Nov	Dec	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	222.75	222.39	220.17	220.40	3.56	3.60	3.76	3.80	792.34	800.77	828.89	837.81	8.92	1.08	37.04	4.63
United States	15.01	15.63	15.07	15.07	3.27	3.44	3.58	3.58	49.10	53.85	54.01	54.01	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.30
Total Foreign	207.74	206.75	205.10	205.33	3.58	3.61	3.78	3.82	743.25	746.92	774.88	783.80	8.92	1.15	36.88	4.94
European Union	24.32	22.74	23.89	23.97	5.57	5.37	5.96	6.01	135.38	122.15	142.30	144.00	1.70	1.19	21.85	17.89
United Kingdom	1.72	1.53	1.63	1.63	8.13	7.30	7.36	7.27	13.98	11.15	12.00	11.85	-0.15	-1.25	0.70	6.32
Serbia	0.73	0.63	0.60	0.60	4.69	5.28	5.50	5.50	3.40	3.30	3.30	3.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China	23.63	23.59	23.60	23.60	5.78	5.94	5.93	5.93	136.59	140.10	140.00	140.00	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-0.07
South Asia																
India	31.40	31.83	32.76	32.80	3.52	3.56	3.59	3.60	110.55	113.29	117.51	117.95	0.44	0.37	4.65	4.11
Pakistan	9.03	9.73	9.10	9.10	3.12	3.23	3.18	3.18	28.16	31.44	28.98	28.98	0.00	0.00	-2.46	-7.82
Afghanistan	2.35	2.30	2.25	2.25	2.20	2.26	2.13	2.13	5.17	5.20	4.80	4.80	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-7.69
Nepal	0.68	0.72	0.71	0.71	2.99	2.92	3.10	3.10	2.04	2.10	2.20	2.20	0.00	0.00	0.10	4.76
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	28.83	27.80	26.50	26.50	3.17	2.94	3.26	3.30	91.50	81.60	86.50	87.50	1.00	1.16	5.90	7.23
Russia Winter	15.27	15.70	15.50	15.50	4.19	3.55	3.97	3.97	64.00	55.80	61.50	61.50	0.00	0.00	5.70	10.22
Russia Spring	13.56	12.10	11.00	11.00	2.03	2.13	2.27	2.36	27.50	25.80	25.00	26.00	1.00	4.00	0.20	0.78
Ukraine	5.01	5.20	5.50	5.50	4.59	4.50	4.18	4.18	23.00	23.40	23.00	23.00	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-1.71
Kazakhstan	13.13	13.07	12.20	12.20	0.92	1.42	1.55	1.55	12.11	18.58	18.90	18.90	0.00	0.00	0.32	1.74
Uzbekistan	1.40	1.30	1.32	1.32	4.62	5.15	4.64	4.64	6.46	6.70	6.10	6.10	0.00	0.00	-0.60	-8.96
Belarus	0.66	0.72	0.73	0.73	3.61	3.82	3.70	3.70	2.40	2.75	2.70	2.70	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-1.82
Canada	10.71	10.65	10.70	10.62	3.12	3.37	3.46	3.76	33.41	35.94	37.00	39.96	2.96	7.99	4.02	11.17
South America																
Argentina	5.58	6.34	6.30	6.50	2.84	2.92	3.49	3.69	15.85	18.51	22.00	24.00	2.00	9.09	5.49	29.66
Brazil	3.47	3.06	2.60	2.60	2.33	2.58	2.96	2.96	8.10	7.89	7.70	7.70	0.00	0.00	-0.19	-2.40
Australia	12.37	13.06	12.70	12.70	2.10	2.61	2.83	2.91	25.96	34.11	36.00	37.00	1.00	2.78	2.89	8.47
Africa																
Egypt	1.35	1.30	1.33	1.33	6.57	6.92	6.92	6.92	8.87	9.00	9.20	9.20	0.00	0.00	0.20	2.22
Morocco	2.43	2.20	2.20	2.20	1.71	1.12	1.59	1.59	4.16	2.46	3.50	3.50	0.00	0.00	1.04	42.28
Algeria	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.50	1.67	1.78	1.78	2.70	3.00	3.20	3.20	0.00	0.00	0.20	6.67
Ethiopia	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.00	3.05	3.18	3.20	3.20	5.80	6.20	6.40	6.40	0.00	0.00	0.20	3.23
Middle East																
Turkey	7.20	7.25	7.30	7.30	2.92	2.62	2.60	2.60	21.00	19.00	19.00	19.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iran	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	2.26	2.58	2.18	2.18	14.00	16.00	13.50	13.50	0.00	0.00	-2.50	-15.63
Iraq	2.60	2.70	2.40	2.40	2.00	2.22	1.83	1.83	5.20	6.00	4.40	4.40	0.00	0.00	-1.60	-26.67
Syria	1.50	1.40	1.20	1.20	2.03	2.14	0.96	0.96	3.03	3.00	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	-1.85	-61.67
Mexico	0.56	0.47	0.32	0.32	6.21	5.66	5.47	5.47	3.48	2.65	1.75	1.75	0.00	0.00	-0.90	-33.91
Others	7.18	7.22	7.27	7.26	2.92	2.97	3.00	3.00	20.95	21.41	21.79	21.77	-0.02	-0.10	0.36	1.66

Table 03 Total Coarse Grain Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Nov	Dec	2023/24	2024/25	Nov	Dec	2023/24	2024/25	Nov	Dec	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	339.86	335.35	340.81	338.69	4.43	4.51	4.62	4.65	1,507.09	1,510.87	1,576.13	1,575.82	-0.31	-0.02	64.95	4.30
United States	38.99	37.16	39.99	39.99	10.33	10.53	11.02	11.02	402.88	391.51	440.80	440.80	0.00	0.00	49.29	12.59
Total Foreign	300.87	298.18	300.83	298.71	3.67	3.75	3.77	3.80	1,104.21	1,119.35	1,135.33	1,135.01	-0.31	-0.03	15.66	1.40
China	46.71	47.24	46.88	46.88	6.37	6.42	6.48	6.48	297.38	303.47	303.95	303.95	0.00	0.00	0.48	0.16
European Union	26.02	26.31	25.58	25.63	5.27	5.20	5.44	5.51	137.04	136.80	139.11	141.11	2.00	1.44	4.31	3.15
United Kingdom	1.38	1.47	1.37	1.37	5.87	5.64	5.63	5.63	8.08	8.30	7.73	7.73	0.00	0.00	-0.58	-6.95
South America																
Brazil	23.77	24.55	24.79	24.79	5.25	5.85	5.55	5.55	124.81	143.59	137.61	137.61	0.00	0.00	-5.97	-4.16
Argentina	10.10	9.35	9.99	9.99	5.88	6.25	6.19	6.19	59.37	58.46	61.82	61.82	0.00	0.00	3.37	5.76
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	12.88	11.74	11.23	11.08	3.30	2.96	3.29	3.38	42.54	34.78	36.98	37.48	0.50	1.35	2.70	7.76
Ukraine	6.24	6.05	6.26	6.06	6.38	5.53	6.16	5.87	39.78	33.47	38.58	35.58	-3.00	-7.78	2.11	6.31
Kazakhstan	2.87	2.72	2.70	2.70	1.40	1.94	1.85	1.85	4.01	5.27	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	-0.27	-5.18
Belarus	0.93	1.17	1.17	1.17	3.54	3.36	3.56	3.56	3.28	3.92	4.16	4.16	0.00	0.00	0.24	6.12
Africa																
Nigeria	11.88	11.86	13.80	12.08	1.60	1.62	1.50	1.61	19.00	19.18	20.75	19.49	-1.26	-6.07	0.31	1.62
South Africa	3.18	3.15	3.20	3.20	4.38	5.60	5.34	5.34	13.94	17.62	17.05	17.05	0.00	0.00	-0.57	-3.23
Tanzania	5.18	5.15	5.05	5.05	1.74	1.87	1.60	1.60	9.03	9.63	8.08	8.08	0.00	0.00	-1.55	-16.05
Burkina Faso	3.98	4.20	4.10	4.10	1.16	1.08	1.13	1.13	4.63	4.55	4.65	4.65	0.00	0.00	0.10	2.20
Ethiopia	5.41	5.64	5.69	5.69	3.25	3.18	3.16	3.16	17.56	17.91	17.99	17.99	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.42
Egypt	1.12	1.09	1.02	1.02	7.19	7.22	7.41	7.41	8.07	7.88	7.57	7.57	0.00	0.00	-0.31	-3.93
Mali	5.24	4.90	5.10	5.10	1.31	1.55	1.37	1.37	6.86	7.58	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	-0.58	-7.63
India	25.02	25.75	25.03	25.03	2.28	2.39	2.48	2.48	57.16	61.55	62.06	62.06	0.00	0.00	0.51	0.83
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	3.70	3.50	3.60	3.50	3.43	3.74	3.69	3.71	12.70	13.10	13.30	13.00	-0.30	-2.26	-0.10	-0.76
Philippines	2.49	2.45	2.48	2.48	3.26	3.40	3.33	3.33	8.12	8.33	8.27	8.27	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-0.73
Vietnam	0.89	0.87	0.84	0.84	5.01	5.03	5.03	5.03	4.44	4.35	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-3.45
Thailand	1.25	1.24	1.25	1.25	4.29	4.32	4.45	4.45	5.35	5.35	5.55	5.55	0.00	0.00	0.20	3.74
Mexico	7.72	8.10	8.38	8.38	3.77	3.50	3.72	3.72	29.09	28.37	31.19	31.19	0.00	0.00	2.82	9.94
Canada	5.24	5.05	5.01	5.05	5.25	5.45	5.60	5.84	27.52	27.52	28.07	29.48	1.41	5.04	1.96	7.11
Australia	5.61	6.03	6.40	6.45	2.58	2.87	3.02	3.09	14.48	17.34	19.32	19.92	0.60	3.11	2.58	14.91
Middle East																
Turkey	4.59	4.55	4.35	4.35	3.72	3.24	3.37	3.37	17.05	14.76	14.65	14.65	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-0.75
Iran	1.86	1.81	1.86	1.86	2.38	2.50	2.38	2.38	4.42	4.52	4.42	4.42	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-2.21
Others	75.65	72.28	73.72	73.63	1.70	1.68	1.71	1.71	128.51	121.77	126.28	126.01	-0.27	-0.21	4.24	3.48

World and Selected Countries and Regions; Coarse Grain includes: Barley, Corn, Millet, Mixed Grains, Oats, Rye and Sorghum

Table 04 Corn Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2023/24	Prel.	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel.	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel.	2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
		2024/25	Nov	Dec		2024/25	Nov	Dec		2024/25	Nov	Dec	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	208.11	203.55	209.86	208.99	5.91	6.05	6.13	6.14	1,230.70	1,230.61	1,286.23	1,282.96	-3.26	-0.25	52.35	4.25
United States	35.01	33.61	36.44	36.44	11.13	11.26	11.68	11.68	389.67	378.27	425.53	425.53	0.00	0.00	47.26	12.49
Total Foreign	173.10	169.94	173.42	172.55	4.86	5.02	4.96	4.97	841.03	852.34	860.70	857.44	-3.26	-0.38	5.10	0.60
China	44.22	44.74	44.30	44.30	6.53	6.59	6.66	6.66	288.84	294.92	295.00	295.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.03
South America																
Brazil	21.65	22.30	22.60	22.60	5.50	6.10	5.80	5.80	119.00	136.00	131.00	131.00	0.00	0.00	-5.00	-3.68
Argentina	7.78	6.90	7.50	7.50	6.56	7.25	7.07	7.07	51.00	50.00	53.00	53.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	6.00
Bolivia	0.44	0.43	0.44	0.44	2.53	2.56	2.61	2.61	1.12	1.10	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	0.05	4.55
European Union	8.28	8.68	8.10	8.15	7.48	6.80	6.88	6.96	61.95	59.02	55.75	56.75	1.00	1.79	-2.27	-3.85
Africa																
South Africa	2.98	2.96	3.00	3.00	4.50	5.77	5.50	5.50	13.43	17.06	16.50	16.50	0.00	0.00	-0.56	-3.28
Nigeria	5.10	5.06	5.80	5.20	2.17	2.22	2.07	2.20	11.05	11.22	12.00	11.44	-0.56	-4.67	0.22	1.99
Ethiopia	2.50	2.55	2.60	2.60	4.00	4.00	3.96	3.96	10.00	10.20	10.30	10.30	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.98
Egypt	0.95	0.92	0.85	0.85	7.58	7.61	7.88	7.88	7.20	7.00	6.70	6.70	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-4.29
Tanzania	4.20	4.10	4.00	4.00	1.91	2.07	1.75	1.75	8.01	8.50	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	-1.50	-17.65
Malawi	1.79	1.50	1.80	1.80	1.96	2.00	1.67	1.67	3.51	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zambia	1.42	0.69	1.40	1.69	2.30	2.21	2.61	2.16	3.26	1.51	3.66	3.66	0.00	0.03	2.15	141.96
Kenya	2.43	2.10	2.30	2.30	1.76	1.81	1.91	1.91	4.29	3.80	4.40	4.40	0.00	0.00	0.60	15.79
Uganda	2.27	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.18	2.17	2.17	2.17	4.95	5.00	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zimbabwe	1.00	0.90	1.00	1.00	1.50	0.71	1.30	1.50	1.50	0.64	1.30	1.50	0.20	15.38	0.87	136.22
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Ukraine	4.20	4.10	4.40	4.20	7.74	6.54	7.27	6.90	32.50	26.80	32.00	29.00	-3.00	-9.38	2.20	8.21
Russia	2.40	2.70	2.45	2.30	6.92	5.19	5.76	6.30	16.60	14.00	14.10	14.50	0.40	2.84	0.50	3.57
South Asia																
India	11.24	11.20	11.50	11.50	3.35	3.78	3.74	3.74	37.67	42.28	43.00	43.00	0.00	0.00	0.72	1.70
Pakistan	1.64	1.44	1.56	1.56	6.00	5.73	6.28	6.28	9.85	8.24	9.80	9.80	0.00	0.00	1.56	18.95
Nepal	0.92	0.97	0.97	0.97	3.49	3.11	3.21	3.21	3.19	3.00	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	0.10	3.33
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	3.70	3.50	3.60	3.50	3.43	3.74	3.69	3.71	12.70	13.10	13.30	13.00	-0.30	-2.26	-0.10	-0.76
Philippines	2.49	2.45	2.48	2.48	3.26	3.40	3.33	3.33	8.12	8.33	8.27	8.27	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-0.73
Vietnam	0.89	0.87	0.84	0.84	5.01	5.03	5.03	5.03	4.44	4.35	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-3.45
Thailand	1.22	1.21	1.22	1.22	4.34	4.38	4.51	4.51	5.30	5.30	5.50	5.50	0.00	0.00	0.20	3.77
Mexico	6.11	6.54	6.80	6.80	3.88	3.55	3.82	3.82	23.71	23.20	26.00	26.00	0.00	0.00	2.80	12.07
Canada	1.52	1.45	1.50	1.46	10.15	10.59	10.37	10.18	15.42	15.35	15.55	14.87	-0.68	-4.39	-0.48	-3.12
Turkey	0.65	0.56	0.61	0.61	12.92	12.68	12.95	12.95	8.40	7.10	7.90	7.90	0.00	0.00	0.80	11.27
Others	29.12	26.84	27.51	27.39	2.54	2.69	2.63	2.63	74.04	72.33	72.23	71.90	-0.32	-0.44	-0.43	-0.59

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 05 Barley Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Nov	Dec	2023/24	2024/25	Nov	Dec	2023/24	2024/25	Nov	Dec	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	46.93	45.90	44.78	44.79	3.06	3.12	3.35	3.41	143.51	143.27	149.82	152.94	3.13	2.09	9.67	6.75
United States	1.04	0.76	0.71	0.71	3.89	4.12	4.30	4.30	4.05	3.15	3.07	3.07	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-2.48
Total Foreign	45.89	45.14	44.07	44.08	3.04	3.10	3.33	3.40	139.46	140.13	146.75	149.88	3.13	2.13	9.75	6.96
European Union	10.35	10.31	10.20	10.20	4.63	4.88	5.39	5.49	47.90	50.29	55.00	56.00	1.00	1.82	5.72	11.37
United Kingdom	1.14	1.20	1.10	1.10	6.12	5.91	5.86	5.86	6.96	7.09	6.45	6.45	0.00	0.00	-0.64	-9.04
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	7.65	6.60	6.40	6.40	2.68	2.46	2.89	2.91	20.50	16.25	18.50	18.60	0.10	0.54	2.35	14.46
Ukraine	1.68	1.60	1.60	1.60	3.78	3.63	3.69	3.69	6.35	5.80	5.90	5.90	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.72
Kazakhstan	2.43	2.28	2.30	2.30	1.08	1.68	1.61	1.61	2.61	3.84	3.70	3.70	0.00	0.00	-0.14	-3.65
Belarus	0.28	0.37	0.35	0.35	4.09	2.97	3.57	3.57	1.15	1.10	1.25	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.15	13.64
Azerbaijan	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.37	2.99	3.06	2.97	2.97	1.07	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	2.70	2.39	2.27	2.28	3.29	3.40	3.61	4.27	8.91	8.14	8.20	9.73	1.53	18.60	1.58	19.41
Australia	4.21	4.62	4.80	4.80	2.57	2.87	3.13	3.23	10.80	13.27	15.00	15.50	0.50	3.33	2.24	16.85
Middle East																
Turkey	3.70	3.75	3.50	3.50	2.16	1.87	1.74	1.74	8.00	7.00	6.10	6.10	0.00	0.00	-0.90	-12.86
Iran	1.65	1.60	1.65	1.65	1.82	1.94	1.82	1.82	3.00	3.10	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-3.23
Iraq	0.16	1.00	0.60	0.60	1.29	1.40	1.08	1.08	0.20	1.40	0.65	0.65	0.00	0.00	-0.75	-53.57
Syria	1.43	1.10	1.00	1.00	0.88	1.09	0.35	0.35	1.26	1.20	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.85	-70.83
Africa																
Ethiopia	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	2.50	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.45	2.49	2.49	2.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Morocco	1.17	0.80	0.80	0.80	1.15	0.83	1.19	1.19	1.35	0.66	0.95	0.95	0.00	0.00	0.29	43.94
Algeria	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.00	1.17	1.32	1.32	1.03	1.20	1.35	1.35	0.00	0.00	0.15	12.50
Tunisia	0.11	0.23	0.29	0.29	0.83	1.21	1.90	1.90	0.09	0.27	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.28	102.21
South Africa	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	3.49	3.68	3.50	3.50	0.38	0.37	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-5.91
South America																
Argentina	1.30	1.31	1.30	1.30	3.92	3.67	3.92	3.92	5.10	4.82	5.10	5.10	0.00	0.00	0.28	5.72
Uruguay	0.19	0.27	0.17	0.17	4.87	4.32	4.85	4.85	0.92	1.17	0.80	0.80	0.00	0.00	-0.37	-31.86
Brazil	0.14	0.12	0.14	0.14	2.90	3.56	3.78	3.78	0.39	0.44	0.51	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.07	16.44
India	0.63	0.55	0.53	0.53	3.05	3.08	3.52	3.52	1.91	1.70	1.86	1.86	0.00	0.00	0.16	9.48
China	0.50	0.50	0.56	0.56	4.00	4.00	4.11	4.11	2.00	2.00	2.30	2.30	0.00	0.00	0.30	15.00
Mexico	0.29	0.32	0.30	0.30	2.72	2.83	2.70	2.70	0.78	0.89	0.81	0.81	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-8.99
Afghanistan	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.38	1.43	1.54	1.54	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	1.66	1.67	1.69	1.69	2.57	2.65	2.60	2.60	4.26	4.44	4.39	4.39	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-1.17

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 06 Oats Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2023/24	Prel.	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel.	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel.	2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
		2024/25	Nov	Dec		2024/25	Nov	Dec		2024/25	Nov	Dec	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	8.38	8.73	8.91	9.03	2.32	2.59	2.60	2.62	19.45	22.60	23.17	23.65	0.48	2.07	1.05	4.64
United States	0.34	0.36	0.38	0.38	2.46	2.74	2.65	2.65	0.83	0.99	1.01	1.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.92
Total Foreign	8.04	8.37	8.53	8.65	2.32	2.58	2.60	2.62	18.62	21.61	22.16	22.64	0.48	2.17	1.03	4.76
European Union	2.28	2.48	2.54	2.54	2.60	3.12	3.16	3.16	5.94	7.76	8.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	0.24	3.13
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	1.77	1.60	1.70	1.70	1.86	1.88	1.82	1.82	3.30	3.00	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	0.10	3.33
Ukraine	0.17	0.17	0.14	0.14	2.53	2.71	2.57	2.57	0.43	0.46	0.36	0.36	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-21.74
Belarus	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	2.26	2.06	2.33	2.33	0.35	0.32	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.03	9.38
Kazakhstan	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.79	1.71	1.14	1.14	0.15	0.33	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-39.39
Canada	0.83	0.99	0.98	1.05	3.20	3.38	3.61	3.74	2.64	3.36	3.54	3.92	0.38	10.73	0.56	16.74
South America																
Argentina	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.30	2.03	1.87	1.75	1.75	0.57	0.56	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-5.58
Brazil	0.52	0.49	0.50	0.50	1.89	2.14	2.40	2.40	0.98	1.04	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.16	15.16
Chile	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09	5.39	4.75	5.00	5.00	0.46	0.48	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-5.26
Uruguay	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	2.44	2.37	2.33	2.33	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-45.31
Oceania																
Australia	0.68	0.74	0.80	0.85	1.51	1.77	1.75	1.76	1.02	1.32	1.40	1.50	0.10	7.14	0.19	14.07
New Zealand	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	7.50	5.75	6.00	6.00	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	30.43
China	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.47	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Africa																
Algeria	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Morocco	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	1.46	1.39	1.71	1.71	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.02	39.53
Other Europe																
United Kingdom	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.20	4.97	4.93	5.00	5.00	0.83	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.42
Norway	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	4.29	4.29	4.29	4.29	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Albania	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.27	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	3.43	3.43	3.38	3.38	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.50
Turkey	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	2.60	2.62	2.59	2.59	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.94
Mexico	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.40	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	1.65	1.78	1.67	1.67	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.02	18.29

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 07 Rye Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2023/24	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		
		2024/25	Nov	Dec	2024/25		Nov	Dec	2024/25	Nov		Dec	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	3.66	3.36	3.16	3.15	3.21	3.17	3.38	3.42	11.72	10.63	10.66	10.79	0.13	1.20	0.16	1.46
United States	0.13	0.16	0.14	0.14	2.03	2.29	2.29	2.29	0.26	0.37	0.32	0.32	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-15.51
Total Foreign	3.53	3.19	3.02	3.01	3.25	3.21	3.43	3.48	11.45	10.26	10.34	10.47	0.13	1.24	0.21	2.08
European Union	1.88	1.73	1.67	1.67	4.07	3.98	4.31	4.31	7.65	6.89	7.20	7.20	0.00	0.00	0.31	4.44
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	0.79	0.58	0.44	0.44	2.15	2.07	2.16	2.16	1.70	1.20	0.95	0.95	0.00	0.00	-0.25	-20.83
Belarus	0.31	0.34	0.34	0.34	2.52	2.35	2.24	2.24	0.78	0.80	0.76	0.76	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-5.00
Ukraine	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	3.00	3.14	3.15	3.15	0.24	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-6.82
Kazakhstan	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.86	1.55	1.20	1.20	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-41.94
Turkey	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	2.91	2.91	2.86	2.86	0.32	0.32	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-6.25
Canada	0.12	0.12	0.18	0.17	3.09	3.60	3.17	4.02	0.36	0.42	0.56	0.68	0.13	23.06	0.26	62.23
South America																
Argentina	0.12	0.13	0.11	0.11	1.85	1.69	1.73	1.73	0.22	0.22	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-11.63
Other Europe																
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.00
Switzerland	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	3.33	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.32	2.12	2.29	2.29	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.01	5.62

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 08 Sorghum Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Nov	Dec	2023/24	2024/25	Nov	Dec	2023/24	2024/25	Nov	Dec	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	39.45	40.38	40.73	39.94	1.49	1.55	1.55	1.58	58.81	62.69	63.27	62.98	-0.29	-0.45	0.29	0.47
United States	2.48	2.27	2.31	2.31	3.26	3.85	4.70	4.70	8.07	8.73	10.88	10.88	0.00	0.00	2.15	24.59
Total Foreign	36.98	38.11	38.41	37.63	1.37	1.42	1.36	1.38	50.74	53.96	52.39	52.10	-0.29	-0.55	-1.86	-3.44
Africa																
Nigeria	5.24	5.25	6.10	5.32	1.22	1.22	1.13	1.22	6.40	6.42	6.90	6.50	-0.40	-5.80	0.08	1.29
Ethiopia	1.48	1.65	1.65	1.65	2.71	2.48	2.48	2.48	4.01	4.10	4.10	4.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	5.99	6.00	6.00	6.00	0.51	0.55	0.55	0.55	3.06	3.30	3.30	3.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina Faso	1.79	1.90	1.90	1.90	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.77	1.90	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mali	1.63	1.50	1.60	1.60	0.94	1.09	0.94	0.94	1.53	1.64	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	-0.14	-8.54
Niger	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	0.46	0.51	0.52	0.52	1.70	1.90	1.91	1.91	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.37
Cameroon	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tanzania	0.68	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.08	1.07	1.00	1.00	0.74	0.80	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-6.25
Egypt	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	5.20	5.27	5.20	5.20	0.78	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.27
Uganda	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	1.42	1.13	1.21	1.21	0.44	0.35	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.03	7.14
Mozambique	0.24	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.60	0.33	0.55	0.55	0.14	0.09	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.06	66.67
South Africa	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.33	3.63	3.50	3.50	0.10	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-3.45
Mexico	1.30	1.20	1.24	1.24	3.51	3.50	3.47	3.47	4.54	4.20	4.30	4.30	0.00	0.00	0.10	2.38
South America																
Argentina	0.62	0.71	0.78	0.78	3.99	4.02	3.85	3.85	2.49	2.85	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	5.15
Brazil	1.46	1.63	1.55	1.55	3.03	3.74	3.16	3.16	4.43	6.10	4.90	4.90	0.00	0.00	-1.20	-19.70
South Asia																
India	4.08	4.80	4.00	4.00	1.16	1.25	1.15	1.15	4.74	6.00	4.60	4.60	0.00	0.00	-1.40	-23.33
Pakistan	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.83	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China	0.63	0.63	0.65	0.65	4.76	4.76	4.77	4.77	3.00	3.00	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	0.10	3.33
Australia	0.59	0.54	0.67	0.67	3.74	4.31	3.73	3.73	2.22	2.33	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	0.18	7.53
European Union	0.15	0.22	0.20	0.20	5.33	4.66	4.67	4.67	0.79	1.02	0.91	0.91	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-10.87
Others	5.80	5.75	5.74	5.74	1.10	0.96	1.00	1.02	6.38	5.51	5.76	5.88	0.11	1.96	0.37	6.64

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 09 Rice Area, Yield, and Production
World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Nov	Dec	2023/24	2024/25	Nov	Dec	2023/24	2024/25	Nov	Dec	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	167.88	172.56	171.67	172.20	4.66	4.69	4.71	4.69	523.97	541.28	540.87	540.41	-0.47	-0.09	-0.87	-0.16
United States	1.16	1.16	1.12	1.12	8.56	8.69	8.41	8.41	6.92	7.05	6.58	6.58	0.00	0.00	-0.47	-6.68
Total Foreign	166.73	171.40	170.55	171.08	4.64	4.66	4.68	4.67	517.05	534.22	534.29	533.82	-0.47	-0.09	-0.40	-0.07
East Asia																
China	28.95	29.01	29.00	29.00	7.14	7.15	7.19	7.19	144.62	145.28	146.00	146.00	0.00	0.00	0.73	0.50
Japan	1.48	1.46	1.45	1.45	6.78	6.87	6.88	6.88	7.30	7.29	7.28	7.28	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.19
Korea, South	0.71	0.70	0.66	0.68	6.92	6.85	6.91	6.90	3.70	3.59	3.44	3.54	0.10	2.91	-0.05	-1.26
Korea, North	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.54	4.18	4.18	4.18	4.18	1.45	1.48	1.48	1.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Asia																
India	47.83	51.42	51.50	52.00	4.32	4.38	4.40	4.39	137.83	150.00	151.00	152.00	1.00	0.66	2.00	1.33
Bangladesh	11.75	11.40	11.80	11.80	4.72	4.82	4.77	4.77	37.00	36.60	37.50	37.50	0.00	0.00	0.90	2.46
Pakistan	3.64	3.90	3.60	3.60	4.07	3.74	3.92	3.92	9.87	9.72	9.40	9.40	0.00	0.00	-0.32	-3.29
Nepal	1.44	1.45	1.46	1.46	3.98	3.80	3.91	3.91	3.81	3.67	3.80	3.80	0.00	0.00	0.13	3.66
Sri Lanka	1.14	1.13	1.15	1.15	3.97	4.18	4.22	4.22	3.09	3.21	3.30	3.30	0.00	0.00	0.09	2.77
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	11.00	11.40	11.20	11.30	4.73	4.71	4.72	4.68	33.02	34.10	33.60	33.60	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-1.47
Vietnam	7.11	6.95	6.80	6.80	6.12	6.16	6.12	6.12	27.20	26.75	26.00	26.00	0.00	0.00	-0.75	-2.80
Thailand	10.65	11.08	10.80	10.80	2.85	2.85	2.86	2.86	20.00	20.84	20.40	20.40	0.00	0.00	-0.44	-2.13
Burma	6.80	6.86	6.80	6.80	2.83	2.71	2.76	2.76	12.30	11.90	12.00	12.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.84
Philippines	4.74	4.70	4.80	4.70	4.12	4.18	4.17	4.15	12.33	12.37	12.60	12.30	-0.30	-2.38	-0.07	-0.57
Cambodia	3.80	3.86	3.80	3.80	3.47	3.61	3.49	3.49	8.05	8.50	8.10	8.10	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-4.71
Laos	0.99	0.95	0.96	0.96	3.21	3.17	3.22	3.22	2.01	1.90	1.95	1.95	0.00	0.00	0.05	2.63
Malaysia	0.59	0.61	0.61	0.59	3.91	3.97	4.07	3.91	1.50	1.58	1.62	1.50	-0.12	-7.12	-0.08	-4.76
South America																
Brazil	1.61	1.76	1.60	1.60	6.58	7.23	6.99	6.99	7.20	8.68	7.60	7.60	0.00	0.00	-1.08	-12.39
Peru	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.43	8.10	8.21	8.76	8.76	2.33	2.46	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.14	5.82
Africa																
Egypt	0.63	0.67	0.72	0.72	8.70	8.44	8.45	8.45	3.78	3.90	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	0.30	7.69
Madagascar	1.90	1.90	1.67	1.75	2.70	2.74	3.41	2.40	3.28	3.33	3.65	2.69	-0.96	-26.32	-0.64	-19.23
Nigeria	4.51	4.50	4.50	4.50	1.97	2.03	1.96	1.96	5.61	5.77	5.54	5.54	0.00	0.00	-0.22	-3.83
European Union	0.35	0.39	0.42	0.42	6.19	6.32	6.66	6.66	1.37	1.60	1.77	1.77	0.00	0.00	0.18	10.97
Iran	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	5.30	5.32	5.32	5.32	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	13.60	13.74	13.70	13.65	2.95	3.06	3.04	3.03	26.43	27.74	27.47	27.27	-0.19	-0.70	-0.46	-1.67

Yield is on a rough basis, before the milling process. Production is on a milled basis, after the milling process.

Table 10 Total Oilseed Area, Yield, and Production

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Nov	Dec	2023/24	2024/25	Nov	Dec	2023/24	2024/25	Nov	Dec	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	657.40	684.51	688.01	690.26	2.25	0.33	5.75	0.84
Total Foreign	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	535.23	555.92	562.26	564.47	2.21	0.39	8.55	1.54
Oilseed, Copra	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.21	5.80	5.87	5.87	0.00	0.00	0.07	1.21
Oilseed, Palm Kernel	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19.59	20.27	21.06	21.01	-0.05	-0.24	0.74	3.64
Major Oilseeds	272.25	277.23	275.23	275.99	2.32	2.38	2.40	2.40	631.60	658.44	661.09	663.38	2.30	0.35	4.94	0.75
United States	37.98	40.13	37.60	37.60	3.22	3.20	3.34	3.35	122.16	128.58	125.75	125.79	0.04	0.03	-2.80	-2.17
Foreign Oilseeds	234.26	237.10	237.63	238.40	2.17	2.23	2.25	2.26	509.43	529.86	535.34	537.59	2.26	0.42	7.74	1.46
South America	74.75	78.19	78.96	78.96	3.12	3.28	3.26	3.26	232.89	256.14	257.39	257.39	0.00	0.00	1.25	0.49
Brazil	48.13	49.69	51.25	51.25	3.33	3.59	3.56	3.56	160.14	178.40	182.48	182.48	0.00	0.00	4.07	2.28
Argentina	19.30	20.92	20.00	20.00	2.81	2.80	2.78	2.78	54.24	58.61	55.68	55.68	0.00	0.00	-2.93	-4.99
Paraguay	3.90	3.92	3.97	3.97	2.88	2.67	2.84	2.84	11.22	10.44	11.25	11.25	0.00	0.00	0.81	7.76
Bolivia	1.90	2.13	2.15	2.15	1.85	1.90	1.98	1.98	3.52	4.04	4.25	4.25	0.00	0.00	0.21	5.20
Uruguay	1.44	1.43	1.49	1.49	2.44	3.04	2.30	2.30	3.51	4.35	3.42	3.42	0.00	0.00	-0.93	-21.39
China	26.22	26.08	26.63	26.63	2.55	2.60	2.60	2.60	66.92	67.81	69.11	69.11	0.00	0.00	1.30	1.91
South Asia	44.54	42.89	41.99	42.09	1.03	1.07	1.06	1.07	45.84	46.04	44.35	45.00	0.65	1.47	-1.04	-2.26
India	40.28	39.08	38.13	38.23	1.00	1.06	1.04	1.05	40.37	41.50	39.65	40.30	0.65	1.64	-1.20	-2.90
Pakistan	3.01	2.60	2.59	2.59	1.25	1.11	1.13	1.13	3.75	2.88	2.94	2.94	0.00	0.00	0.06	1.91
European Union	12.22	11.96	11.99	11.98	2.75	2.38	2.67	2.67	33.64	28.42	31.97	31.95	-0.02	-0.05	3.54	12.45
United Kingdom	0.39	0.29	0.24	0.24	3.11	2.81	3.75	3.75	1.22	0.82	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.08	9.22
Former Soviet Union - 12	29.08	31.27	33.12	32.72	2.04	1.88	1.85	1.83	59.23	58.94	61.43	59.93	-1.50	-2.44	0.99	1.68
Russia	14.85	16.45	18.20	18.00	1.89	1.74	1.77	1.81	28.10	28.60	32.30	32.50	0.20	0.62	3.90	13.64
Ukraine	10.00	10.35	9.70	9.50	2.55	2.32	2.25	2.12	25.45	24.00	21.80	20.10	-1.70	-7.80	-3.90	-16.25
Uzbekistan	1.05	1.02	0.95	0.95	1.15	1.22	1.11	1.11	1.21	1.25	1.06	1.06	0.00	0.00	-0.19	-15.18
Canada	11.16	11.16	10.98	11.05	2.38	2.41	2.47	2.61	26.54	26.86	27.06	28.86	1.80	6.66	2.00	7.46
Africa	25.82	25.10	23.84	24.64	0.96	1.03	1.04	1.04	24.69	25.92	24.81	25.63	0.82	3.31	-0.28	-1.10
Nigeria	5.90	6.02	5.12	6.06	1.10	1.10	1.16	1.14	6.47	6.64	5.95	6.89	0.94	15.82	0.26	3.86
South Africa	1.87	1.93	1.95	1.95	1.51	2.01	1.93	1.93	2.82	3.88	3.75	3.75	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-3.25
Tanzania	1.13	1.39	1.39	1.39	0.70	0.66	0.67	0.67	0.79	0.91	0.93	0.93	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.41
Southeast Asia	3.07	3.04	3.01	3.01	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39	4.27	4.24	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-1.06
Burma	1.97	1.98	1.98	1.98	1.24	1.27	1.27	1.27	2.45	2.52	2.52	2.52	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.20
Indonesia	0.84	0.81	0.78	0.78	1.49	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.26	1.18	1.13	1.13	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-4.23
Australia	4.07	4.10	3.94	4.14	1.82	1.93	2.01	2.04	7.42	7.90	7.93	8.43	0.50	6.31	0.53	6.72
Turkey	1.27	1.29	1.29	1.29	2.43	2.45	2.26	2.26	3.08	3.15	2.92	2.92	0.00	0.00	-0.23	-7.31
Others	1.69	1.74	1.64	1.64	2.20	2.09	2.00	2.00	3.72	3.63	3.28	3.28	0.00	0.00	-0.35	-9.66

World Total and Total Foreign: (Major Oilseeds plus copra and palm kernel) Major Oilseeds: (soybeans, sunflowerseeds, peanuts(inshell), cottonseed and rapeseed)

Table 11 Soybean Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Nov	Dec	2023/24	2024/25	Nov	Dec	2023/24	2024/25	Nov	Dec	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	140.66	146.53	143.71	143.73	2.82	2.92	2.93	2.94	396.36	427.15	421.75	422.54	0.79	0.19	-4.61	-1.08
United States	33.29	34.89	32.50	32.50	3.40	3.41	3.56	3.56	113.27	119.05	115.75	115.75	0.00	0.00	-3.30	-2.77
Total Foreign	107.37	111.64	111.20	111.22	2.64	2.76	2.75	2.76	283.09	308.11	306.00	306.79	0.79	0.26	-1.32	-0.43
South America																
Brazil	46.15	47.40	48.80	48.80	3.35	3.62	3.59	3.59	154.50	171.50	175.00	175.00	0.00	0.00	3.50	2.04
Argentina	16.37	17.46	16.50	16.50	2.95	2.93	2.94	2.94	48.21	51.11	48.50	48.50	0.00	0.00	-2.61	-5.10
Paraguay	3.75	3.75	3.80	3.80	2.93	2.72	2.89	2.89	11.00	10.20	11.00	11.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	7.84
Bolivia	1.69	1.88	1.90	1.90	1.91	1.97	2.05	2.05	3.22	3.70	3.90	3.90	0.00	0.00	0.20	5.41
Uruguay	1.31	1.35	1.30	1.30	2.51	3.12	2.38	2.38	3.29	4.20	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	-1.10	-26.19
East Asia																
China	10.47	10.33	10.50	10.50	1.99	2.00	2.00	2.00	20.84	20.65	21.00	21.00	0.00	0.00	0.35	1.69
Korea, South	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	2.07	2.09	2.03	2.03	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.23
Korea, North	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Japan	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.16	1.59	1.77	1.61	1.61	0.25	0.27	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-8.42
India	13.20	13.00	12.00	12.00	0.90	0.97	0.83	0.88	11.88	12.58	10.00	10.50	0.50	5.00	-2.08	-16.55
Canada	2.26	2.29	2.30	2.32	3.09	3.30	3.04	2.93	6.98	7.57	7.00	6.79	-0.21	-2.96	-0.78	-10.24
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	3.50	4.20	4.60	4.60	1.94	1.68	1.80	1.96	6.80	7.05	8.30	9.00	0.70	8.43	1.95	27.66
Ukraine	2.00	3.00	2.50	2.50	2.60	2.40	2.48	2.40	5.20	7.20	6.20	6.00	-0.20	-3.23	-1.20	-16.67
European Union	1.02	1.13	1.07	1.07	2.76	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.81	2.93	2.79	2.79	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-4.95
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.32	0.31	0.29	0.29	1.17	1.13	1.10	1.10	0.38	0.35	0.32	0.32	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-8.57
Vietnam	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.67	1.62	1.62	1.62	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.13	1.22	1.22	1.22	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.24	0.24	0.18	0.18	2.77	2.00	1.67	1.67	0.65	0.47	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	-0.17	-36.17
Mexico	0.09	0.14	0.15	0.15	2.19	2.06	1.93	1.93	0.20	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.72
Africa																
South Africa	1.15	1.15	1.18	1.18	1.61	2.41	2.20	2.20	1.85	2.77	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	-0.17	-6.17
Nigeria	1.20	1.35	1.40	1.40	1.13	1.04	1.07	1.07	1.35	1.40	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.10	7.14
Zambia	0.60	0.59	0.59	0.59	1.26	1.31	1.31	1.31	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Middle East																
Iran	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	2.36	2.43	2.43	2.43	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	4.00	3.95	3.95	3.95	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	1.18	1.22	1.27	1.27	1.63	1.69	1.70	1.70	1.92	2.07	2.15	2.15	0.00	0.00	0.08	3.87

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 12 Cottonseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Nov	Dec	2023/24	2024/25	Nov	Dec	2023/24	2024/25	Nov	Dec	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	30.40	29.55	29.01	28.86	1.30	1.39	1.43	1.44	39.48	41.09	41.53	41.44	-0.10	-0.23	0.34	0.84
United States	2.61	3.16	2.98	2.98	1.27	1.22	1.30	1.31	3.31	3.87	3.87	3.91	0.04	0.96	0.04	1.09
Total Foreign	27.80	26.40	26.03	25.88	1.30	1.41	1.45	1.45	36.18	37.23	37.66	37.53	-0.13	-0.36	0.30	0.81
South Asia																
India	12.68	11.50	11.20	11.20	0.85	0.89	0.91	0.91	10.78	10.19	10.19	10.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pakistan	2.40	2.00	1.95	1.95	1.26	1.08	1.11	1.11	3.03	2.17	2.17	2.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China	2.85	2.90	3.05	3.05	3.18	3.66	3.64	3.64	9.07	10.61	11.11	11.11	0.00	0.00	0.50	4.68
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.03	1.00	0.93	0.93	1.10	1.18	1.07	1.07	1.14	1.18	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-14.98
Turkmenistan	0.50	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.31	0.31	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.02	6.39
Tajikistan	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	1.16	1.08	1.15	1.15	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.01	6.15
Kazakhstan	0.12	0.11	0.14	0.14	1.00	0.97	0.91	0.91	0.12	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.02	23.30
South America																
Brazil	1.66	1.95	2.10	2.10	2.91	2.90	2.96	2.96	4.84	5.64	6.23	6.23	0.00	0.00	0.58	10.29
Argentina	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.98	0.85	1.02	1.02	0.61	0.53	0.64	0.64	0.00	0.00	0.11	20.60
Middle East																
Turkey	0.44	0.47	0.40	0.40	2.37	2.77	2.61	2.61	1.04	1.29	1.05	1.05	0.00	0.00	-0.25	-18.99
Syria	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iran	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	1.18	1.35	1.35	1.35	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.51	0.60	0.48	0.48	2.48	2.34	2.35	2.35	1.25	1.40	1.13	1.13	0.00	0.00	-0.28	-19.67
European Union	0.25	0.28	0.27	0.26	1.35	1.44	1.53	1.52	0.34	0.40	0.41	0.39	-0.02	-3.67	-0.01	-1.50
Africa																
Burkina Faso	0.46	0.35	0.40	0.39	0.46	0.44	0.46	0.45	0.21	0.15	0.18	0.18	-0.01	-3.85	0.02	15.13
Mali	0.71	0.62	0.63	0.53	0.53	0.48	0.50	0.43	0.38	0.30	0.31	0.23	-0.08	-25.40	-0.07	-23.18
Cameroon	0.24	0.23	0.20	0.20	1.54	1.18	1.40	1.33	0.37	0.27	0.28	0.27	-0.02	-5.36	-0.01	-1.85
Cote d'Ivoire	0.40	0.36	0.32	0.29	0.44	0.44	0.52	0.51	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.15	-0.02	-10.78	-0.01	-5.70
Benin	0.51	0.54	0.52	0.51	0.73	0.74	0.73	0.75	0.37	0.40	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-4.28
Tanzania	0.47	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.21	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.02	14.47
Egypt	0.10	0.13	0.08	0.08	0.96	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.10	0.13	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-38.76
Nigeria	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.51	1.48	1.20	1.20	0.08	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-18.75
Zimbabwe	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.66
Sudan	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.36	1.09	1.09	1.09	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.13	0.12	0.08	0.08	2.25	2.65	2.64	2.64	0.30	0.33	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-39.82
Burma	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.25	0.23	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.12
Others	0.61	0.55	0.57	0.57	0.86	0.87	0.88	0.88	0.52	0.48	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.02	3.98

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 13 Peanut Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2023/24	Prel.	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel.	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel.	2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
		2024/25	Nov	Dec		2024/25	Nov	Dec		2024/25	Nov	Dec	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	30.40	30.47	29.17	30.20	1.64	1.71	1.76	1.73	49.84	52.05	51.27	52.36	1.09	2.13	0.31	0.59
United States	0.63	0.71	0.77	0.77	4.23	4.17	4.41	4.41	2.67	2.94	3.39	3.39	0.00	0.00	0.45	15.12
Total Foreign	29.77	29.76	28.40	29.44	1.58	1.65	1.69	1.66	47.17	49.11	47.88	48.97	1.09	2.28	-0.14	-0.28
China	4.80	4.85	4.86	4.86	4.01	3.92	3.91	3.91	19.23	19.00	19.00	19.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Africa																
Nigeria	4.43	4.40	3.45	4.39	1.12	1.16	1.25	1.19	4.97	5.09	4.30	5.24	0.94	21.88	0.16	3.07
Sudan	3.01	2.43	2.00	2.00	0.46	0.69	0.50	0.50	1.39	1.68	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	-0.68	-40.62
Senegal	0.83	0.78	0.87	0.87	1.27	1.02	1.32	1.32	1.06	0.80	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	0.35	44.47
Cameroon	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	1.72	1.69	1.62	1.62	0.64	0.63	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-4.00
Chad	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.04	0.92	1.00	1.00	0.78	0.69	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.06	8.23
Malawi	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.97	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.50	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Niger	1.02	1.03	1.03	1.03	0.55	0.65	0.63	0.63	0.56	0.67	0.65	0.65	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-3.56
Mali	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.92	1.00	0.92	0.92	0.46	0.50	0.46	0.46	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-8.45
Uganda	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.42	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina Faso	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guinea	0.90	0.88	0.88	0.88	1.11	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Egypt	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Central African Republic	0.20	0.23	0.23	0.23	2.97	2.44	2.44	2.44	0.59	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.68	1.77	1.90	1.90	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.01	11.76
Mozambique	0.58	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.23	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.45	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Benin	0.24	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.74	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.18	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.45
South Asia																
India	5.00	5.50	5.50	5.60	1.20	1.29	1.34	1.34	6.00	7.10	7.35	7.50	0.15	2.04	0.40	5.63
Pakistan	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.85	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.52	0.50	0.49	0.49	1.69	1.66	1.65	1.65	0.88	0.83	0.81	0.81	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-2.41
Burma	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.59	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.70	1.75	1.76	1.76	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.57
Vietnam	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	2.66	2.66	2.66	2.66	0.39	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South America																
Argentina	0.43	0.53	0.45	0.45	3.43	3.40	3.33	3.33	1.48	1.81	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	-0.31	-17.13
Brazil	0.26	0.28	0.28	0.28	2.88	4.14	4.11	4.11	0.73	1.16	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.86
Mexico	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.98	1.70	1.75	1.75	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.18
Others	1.75	1.87	1.87	1.87	1.02	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.78	1.92	1.91	1.91	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.47

Table 14 Sunflowerseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Nov	Dec	2023/24	2024/25	Nov	Dec	2023/24	2024/25	Nov	Dec	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	27.80	28.19	29.73	29.33	2.01	1.85	1.83	1.76	55.94	52.14	54.26	51.77	-2.49	-4.59	-0.37	-0.71
United States	0.51	0.28	0.39	0.39	2.00	1.87	1.98	1.98	1.02	0.52	0.77	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.25	47.69
Total Foreign	27.29	27.92	29.34	28.95	2.01	1.85	1.82	1.76	54.92	51.62	53.50	51.00	-2.49	-4.66	-0.62	-1.19
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	9.30	9.60	10.70	10.50	1.84	1.76	1.73	1.67	17.10	16.90	18.50	17.50	-1.00	-5.41	0.60	3.55
Ukraine	6.40	6.00	5.80	5.60	2.42	2.17	2.07	1.88	15.50	13.00	12.00	10.50	-1.50	-12.50	-2.50	-19.23
Kazakhstan	1.13	1.26	1.75	1.75	1.10	1.46	1.37	1.37	1.24	1.83	2.40	2.40	0.00	0.00	0.57	30.86
European Union	4.69	4.84	4.58	4.58	2.14	1.71	1.87	1.87	10.05	8.24	8.58	8.58	0.00	0.00	0.33	4.02
South America																
Argentina	1.84	2.28	2.40	2.40	2.11	2.24	2.08	2.08	3.90	5.10	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-1.96
Uruguay	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	1.25	1.86	1.20	1.20	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	-7.69
Bolivia	0.22	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.40	1.36	1.40	1.40	0.30	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.94
Brazil	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	1.18	1.61	1.54	1.54	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Paraguay	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.63	1.60	1.60	1.60	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China	0.70	0.60	0.72	0.72	2.83	2.92	2.92	2.92	1.98	1.75	2.10	2.10	0.00	0.00	0.35	20.00
South Asia																
India	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.75	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pakistan	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.35	1.32	1.32	1.32	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Middle East																
Turkey	0.70	0.69	0.76	0.76	2.21	1.96	1.80	1.80	1.55	1.35	1.37	1.37	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.48
Iran	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	1.05	1.07	1.07	1.07	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Israel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Africa																
Egypt	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Morocco	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.27	1.17	1.17	1.17	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.53	0.56	0.53	0.53	1.19	1.27	1.36	1.36	0.63	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.69
Burma	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.03	2.30	2.13	2.22	2.38	0.09	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.01	15.00	0.02	35.29
Australia	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.52	1.59	1.50	1.50	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	-5.71
Others	0.73	0.78	0.78	0.78	2.33	1.84	1.95	1.95	1.70	1.44	1.52	1.52	0.00	0.00	0.08	5.56

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 15 Rapeseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production						
	2023/24	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
		2024/25	Nov	Dec	2024/25		Nov	Dec	2024/25	Nov		Dec	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent			
World	42.98	42.48	43.62	43.87	2.09	2.02	2.12	2.17	89.97	86.00	92.27	95.27	3.00	3.25	9.27	10.78			
United States	0.94	1.10	0.96	0.96	2.01	2.00	2.06	2.06	1.90	2.21	1.97	1.97	0.00	0.00	-0.24	-10.65			
Total Foreign	42.04	41.38	42.66	42.91	2.10	2.02	2.12	2.17	88.08	83.79	90.30	93.30	3.00	3.32	9.51	11.35			
European Union	6.26	5.72	6.08	6.08	3.26	2.94	3.32	3.32	20.43	16.84	20.20	20.20	0.00	0.00	3.36	19.95			
United Kingdom	0.39	0.29	0.24	0.24	3.11	2.81	3.75	3.75	1.22	0.82	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.08	9.22			
Switzerland	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	3.52	3.52	3.52	3.52	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
Canada	8.86	8.85	8.65	8.70	2.20	2.17	2.31	2.53	19.46	19.24	20.00	22.00	2.00	10.00	2.76	14.35			
China	7.40	7.40	7.50	7.50	2.14	2.14	2.12	2.12	15.80	15.80	15.90	15.90	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.63			
South Asia																			
India	9.25	8.90	9.25	9.25	1.25	1.29	1.30	1.30	11.60	11.52	12.00	12.00	0.00	0.00	0.48	4.17			
Pakistan	0.38	0.40	0.44	0.44	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28	0.49	0.51	0.57	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.06	10.78			
Bangladesh	1.10	1.04	1.10	1.10	1.30	1.30	1.32	1.32	1.43	1.35	1.45	1.45	0.00	0.00	0.10	7.41			
Former Soviet Union - 12																			
Russia	2.05	2.65	2.90	2.90	2.05	1.75	1.90	2.07	4.20	4.65	5.50	6.00	0.50	9.09	1.35	29.03			
Ukraine	1.60	1.35	1.40	1.40	2.97	2.81	2.57	2.57	4.75	3.80	3.60	3.60	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-5.26			
Belarus	0.40	0.48	0.50	0.50	2.25	2.25	2.20	2.20	0.90	1.08	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.85			
Kazakhstan	0.09	0.15	0.33	0.33	1.32	1.92	1.54	1.54	0.12	0.29	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.21	74.83			
Australia	3.51	3.44	3.40	3.60	1.73	1.86	1.97	2.00	6.05	6.40	6.70	7.20	0.50	7.46	0.80	12.57			
South America																			
Chile	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	4.39	3.86	4.00	4.00	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.70			
Paraguay	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	1.50	1.53	1.56	1.56	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.01	8.70			
Ethiopia	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
Others	0.60	0.55	0.71	0.71	2.11	2.01	2.09	2.09	1.27	1.11	1.49	1.49	0.00	0.00	0.38	33.69			

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 16 Copra, Palm Kernel, and Palm Oil Production

Country / Region	Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2023/24	Prel.	2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
		2024/25	Nov	Dec	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
Oilseed, Copra								
Philippines	2.90	2.56	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.04	1.56
Indonesia	1.69	1.61	1.64	1.64	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.86
India	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malaysia	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	6.21	5.80	5.87	5.87	0.00	0.00	0.07	1.21
Oilseed, Palm Kernel								
Indonesia	11.00	11.90	12.35	12.30	-0.05	-0.40	0.40	3.36
Malaysia	4.83	4.56	4.88	4.88	0.00	0.00	0.32	7.02
Nigeria	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.85	0.87	0.89	0.89	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.15
Colombia	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.03
Guatemala	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.01	5.56
Papua New Guinea	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Honduras	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	19.59	20.27	21.06	21.01	-0.05	-0.24	0.74	3.65
Oil, Palm								
Indonesia	43.00	45.50	47.50	46.70	-0.80	-1.68	1.20	2.64
Malaysia	19.71	19.38	19.50	19.50	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.62
Thailand	3.27	3.33	3.38	3.38	0.00	0.00	0.05	1.50
Colombia	1.88	1.90	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	5.26
Nigeria	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guatemala	0.89	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.01
Papua New Guinea	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.61
Brazil	0.59	0.60	0.65	0.65	0.00	0.00	0.05	8.33
Honduras	0.65	0.56	0.62	0.62	0.00	0.00	0.06	10.71
World	76.09	78.41	80.82	80.02	-0.80	-0.99	1.62	2.07

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 17 Cotton Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Kilograms per hectare)				Production (Million 480 lb. bales)				Change in Production			
	2023/24	Prel.	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel.	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel.	2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
		2024/25	Nov	Dec		2024/25	Nov	Dec		2024/25	Nov	Dec	MBales	Percent	MBales	Percent
World	31.05	30.15	29.60	29.44	789	861	883	886	112.56	119.28	120.08	119.79	-0.29	-0.24	0.51	0.43
United States	2.61	3.16	2.98	2.98	1,008	993	1,031	1,042	12.07	14.41	14.12	14.27	0.15	1.08	-0.15	-1.01
Total Foreign	28.45	26.99	26.61	26.46	769	846	867	868	100.50	104.86	105.97	105.52	-0.45	-0.42	0.66	0.63
South Asia																
India	12.69	11.50	11.20	11.20	436	454	467	467	25.40	24.00	24.00	24.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pakistan	2.40	2.00	1.95	1.95	635	544	558	558	7.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China	2.85	2.90	3.05	3.05	2,089	2,402	2,391	2,391	27.35	32.00	33.50	33.50	0.00	0.00	1.50	4.69
South America																
Brazil	1.66	1.95	2.10	2.10	1,911	1,903	1,944	1,944	14.57	17.00	18.75	18.75	0.00	0.00	1.75	10.29
Argentina	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.63	578	501	601	601	1.65	1.43	1.73	1.73	0.00	0.00	0.30	20.63
Paraguay	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06	812	837	907	907	0.21	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Africa																
Burkina Faso	0.46	0.35	0.40	0.39	361	345	359	355	0.77	0.55	0.66	0.64	-0.03	-3.79	0.09	15.45
Mali	0.71	0.62	0.63	0.53	407	374	383	334	1.33	1.07	1.10	0.82	-0.28	-25.45	-0.25	-23.36
Cote d'Ivoire	0.40	0.36	0.32	0.29	358	360	425	420	0.65	0.59	0.63	0.56	-0.07	-10.40	-0.03	-5.08
Benin	0.51	0.54	0.52	0.51	482	487	482	491	1.13	1.20	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-4.17
Egypt	0.10	0.13	0.08	0.08	686	712	708	708	0.32	0.43	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	-0.17	-38.82
Cameroon	0.24	0.23	0.20	0.20	671	513	610	577	0.74	0.54	0.56	0.53	-0.03	-5.36	-0.01	-1.85
Tanzania	0.47	0.44	0.44	0.44	220	173	198	198	0.47	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.05	14.29
Nigeria	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	282	282	282	282	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zimbabwe	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	195	195	204	204	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.65
Ethiopia	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	713	713	713	713	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.03	1.00	0.93	0.93	613	653	597	597	2.90	3.00	2.55	2.55	0.00	0.00	-0.45	-15.00
Turkmenistan	0.50	0.50	0.52	0.52	348	348	356	356	0.80	0.80	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.05	6.25
Tajikistan	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	647	605	641	641	0.49	0.50	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.03	6.00
Kazakhstan	0.12	0.11	0.14	0.14	558	544	505	505	0.30	0.27	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.06	22.64
Middle East																
Turkey	0.44	0.47	0.40	0.40	1,580	1,850	1,742	1,742	3.19	3.95	3.20	3.20	0.00	0.00	-0.75	-18.99
Syria	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1,161	1,161	1,161	1,161	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iran	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	762	871	871	871	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.51	0.60	0.48	0.48	2,156	2,032	2,041	2,041	5.00	5.60	4.50	4.50	0.00	0.00	-1.10	-19.64
Mexico	0.13	0.12	0.08	0.08	1,435	1,694	1,684	1,684	0.87	0.97	0.58	0.58	0.00	0.00	-0.39	-39.90
Burma	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19	654	654	659	659	0.55	0.57	0.56	0.56	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.93
Others	1.53	1.44	1.44	1.43	510	531	541	538	3.57	3.50	3.58	3.53	-0.05	-1.26	0.03	0.77

World and Selected Countries and Regions

TABLE 18

The table below presents a record of the December projection and the final estimate. Using world wheat production as an example, the "root mean square error" means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the current forecast will not be above or below the final estimate by more than 0.8 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 (90% confidence level) that the difference will not exceed 1.3 percent. The average difference between the December projection and the final estimate is 4 million tons, ranging from 0.4 million to 10.2 million tons. The December projection has been below the estimate 33 times and above 11 times.

RELIABILITY OF PRODUCTION PROJECTIONS 1/

COMMODITY AND REGION	Root mean square error	90 percent confidence interval	Difference between forecast and final estimate				
			Average	Smallest	Largest	Years	
						Below final	Above final
	Percent		---Million metric tons---				
WHEAT							
World	0.8	1.3	4.0	0.4	10.2	33	11
U.S.	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	1.2	22	15
Foreign	0.9	1.5	4.0	0.3	10.3	33	11
COARSE GRAINS 2/							
World	1.4	2.3	11.9	0.0	36.0	32	12
U.S.	1.3	2.2	2.7	0.0	9.9	20	24
Foreign	2.0	3.3	11.9	0.0	37.5	32	12
RICE (Milled)							
World	1.9	3.2	5.7	0.0	16.2	36	8
U.S.	2.7	4.6	0.1	0.0	0.5	21	18
Foreign	1.9	3.2	5.7	0.1	16.2	37	7
SOYBEANS							
World	3.8	6.4	6.1	0.0	26.2	22	21
U.S.	2.0	3.3	1.2	0.1	4.7	19	25
Foreign	6.2	10.4	6.1	0.1	27.3	20	24
COTTON			---Million 480-lb. bales---				
World	3.1	5.2	2.3	0.0	7.2	26	17
U.S.	2.6	4.4	0.3	0.0	1.3	20	23
Foreign	3.6	6.0	2.2	0.0	7.1	25	18
UNITED STATES			-----Million bushels-----				
<i>CORN</i>	1.3	2.3	100	0	396	21	22
<i>SORGHUM</i>	5.6	9.5	15	1	53	22	22
<i>BARLEY</i>	1.5	2.6	3	0	24	21	10
<i>OATS</i>	1.0	1.8	2	0	18	8	9

1/ Marketing years 1981/82 through 2024/25 for grains, soybeans, and cotton. Final for grains, soybeans, and cotton is defined as the first November estimate following the marketing year for 1981/82 through 2023/24, and for 2024/25 the last month's estimate.

2/ Includes corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grain